

## **Installation Microgrid Project Overview (P-906)**











#### **Project Description**

- Install diesel (4 MW) and natural gas (3 MW) generation with the ability to power 100% of the flight line and support facilities (100+ facilities = 4 6 MW, represented by the red island outline above)
- Incorporate existing onsite landfill power generation (3.2 MW) and existing PV generation (1.3 MW) into microgrid islanding as much as feasible.
- Build "Energy & Water Operations Center" at B6311
- > Economic Mode creates costs savings through grid connected generation.
- > Cyber Security accreditation through Risk Management Framework
- Grid Scale Energy Storage (CEC EPIC Grant)
- > Base wide HVAC Demand Response (CEC EPIC Grant)



#### **Project Details**

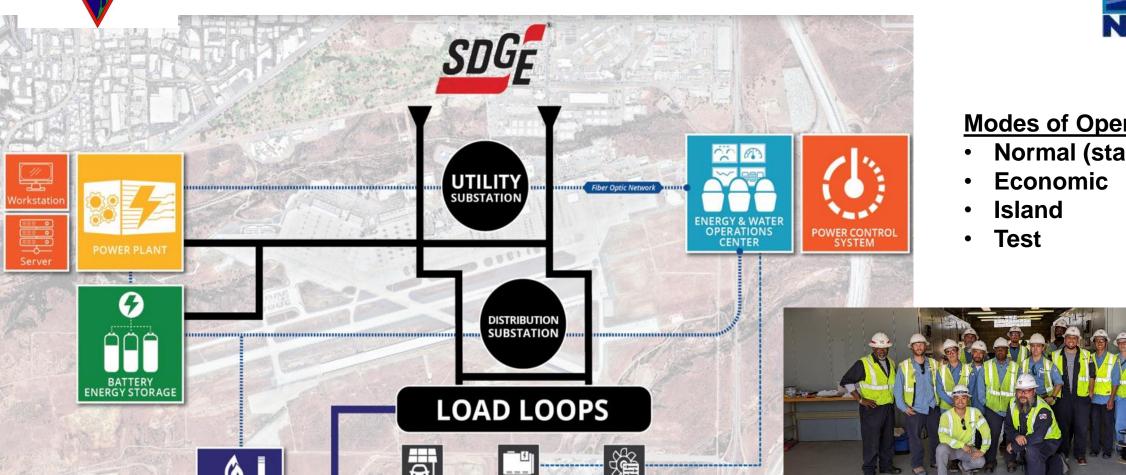
- > FY2014 ECIP Project
  - Programmed Cost \$18M
  - Awarded in May 2016 for \$20M
  - Projected Completion 2020
- 2018 California Energy Commission Grant
  - > Awarded \$5M to UCSD in 2018
  - > Project Completion 2022

#### **Project Goals**

- 1) Energy Resilience (Fully Redundant Utility Power)
- 2) Maximize Onsite Energy Resource Integration
- 3) Cost Savings/Grid Support

# **Microgrid Operations**





PV ROOF SYSTEMS

BACKUP

## **Modes of Operation**

Normal (stand by)

AREA WIDE ENERGY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM







**AWEMS HVAC Controller** (80 Buildings) **❖ DEMAND REPONSE (CEC Grant)** 





#### **Microgrid Backup Power Plant**

- 4MW Tier 4 Diesel Generator Set
- 3MW BACT Natural Gas Generator Set
- Central Microgrid Controller
- 2MW Li-ion Battery (CEC Grant)



@W@C

**❖ 2MW Backup Generator** 

w/ATS Paralleling Switch Gear





**Energy Plant** 



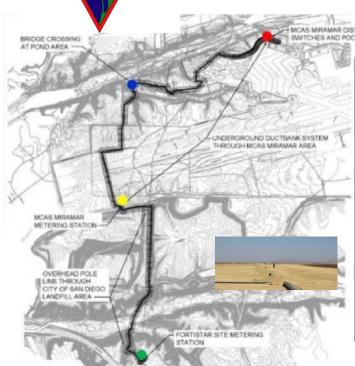
**PV Carports** 

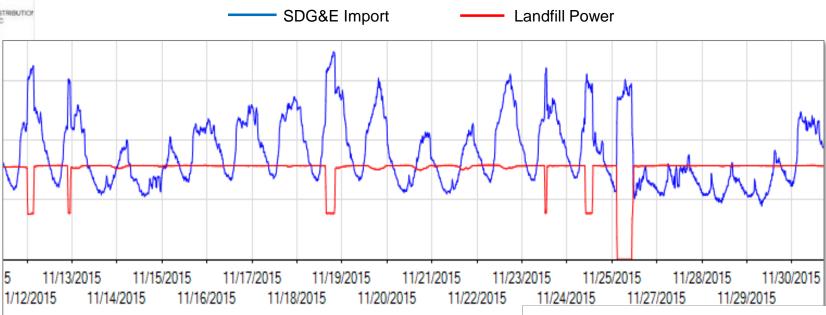
**PV Carports** 

**Future** 

## **Landfill Power**

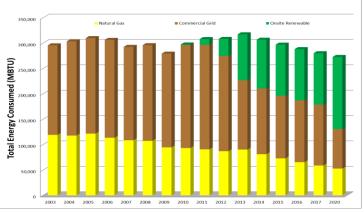






## **Project Details**

- Power Purchase Agreement (PPA)
- Began Production 2012, Contract ends 2026
- Estimated savings = \$50 350k
  - Depending on availability during demand





# Solar











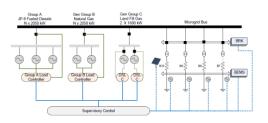
NEM			
Projects	Gen. Type	Net NPR (kW)	Expect AnnualEnergy Production (kWh)
1	Photovoltaic	10	19,000
2	Photovoltaic	201.2	382,280
3	Photovoltaic	26.3	49,970
4	Photovoltaic	49.6	94,240
5	Photovoltaic	151.9	288,610
6	Photovoltaic	72.7	138,130
7	Photovoltaic	309.5	588,050
8	Photovoltaic	104.3	198,170
9	Photovoltaic	7.3	13,870
10	Photovoltaic	9.1	16,380
11	Photovoltaic	462.4	877,800
12	Photovoltaic	118.6	225,340
13	Photovoltaic	131.8	237,240
14	Photovoltaic	36.1	64,980
15	Internal Combustion Engine	2930	20,533,440
	NEM TOTAL	4620.8	23,727,500
	Solar Total	1,691	3,194,060

# MCAS MIRAMAR 71

# **Microgrid Power Plant**







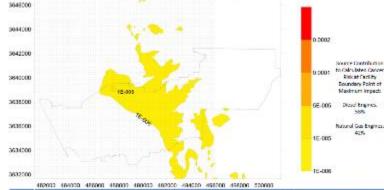






#### **Generation**

- Two 1400 KW BACT Natural Gas Reciprocating Engines
  - > Prime permitted for 8760 hours per year
- Two Tier 4 Certified 1825KW Diesel Reciprocating Engines
  - > Prime permitted for 2000 hours per year
- Total Generation = 6.45 MW
- Building contains Microgrid Server
- BESS in design



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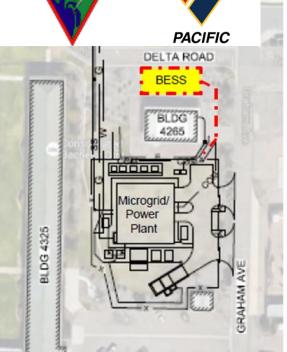
January 19, 2022

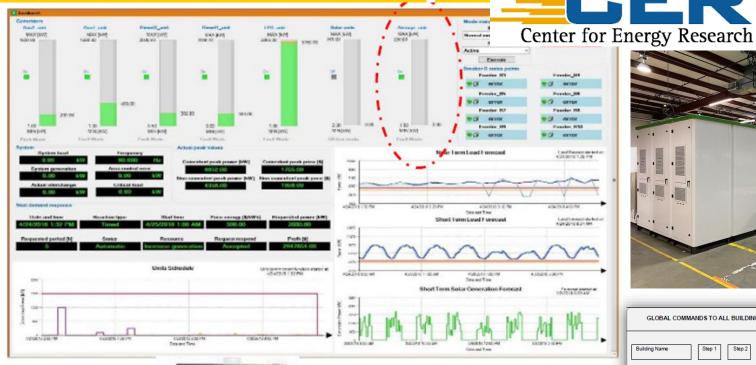
## Energy Storage + Demand Management (CEC Grant)



Total Estimated Reduction







#### Addition of 3 MW Battery Energy Storage System

Displacing diesel generators as the primary source of backup power for the LFG

Naval Information Warfare Center

- Reducing demand charges when SDG&E is utilized as backup power for the LFG
- Allowing for increased renewable penetration in microgrid
- Improving power reliability and quality to allow 3.2 MW of LFG to be integrated into the DoD-funded microgrid when operating in islanded mode

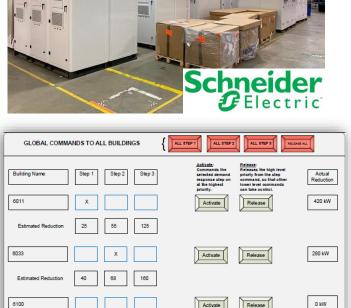


Johnson

Controls

## Enhanced Demand Response from Basewide HVAC Controls

- Up to 1.6 MW of controllable building load
- Priority customization of over 80 connected bldgs.
- > 3 available load shed levels
  - Thermostat adjustment
  - Compressor shut down
  - Complete Shutdown



93 kW

700 kW

Total Reduction



# Microgrid Timeline



PPA for LFG project signed with Fortistar LLC

NREL receives award to conduct Microgrid Design Analysis on the air station

Southwestern US power outage highlights vulnerabilities



2016 to 2017 Microgrid Design

Schneider Electric

Project awarded to Schneider Electric and Black & Veatch 2019 to 2020 **Program Testing** 

> First planned installation-wide outage (Aug)

> > Full islanding tested

Commission complete (Jun)

Lincoln Laboratory

**E**nergy Resilience Readiness Exercise During Winter Fury (Feb)

Microgrid **Grid Support** Test Mode

Heatwave

2<sup>nd</sup>

Training Exercises (Jun)

**M**iramar Summer Generation Incentive for **MCAS** 

Miramar approved w/ CPUC & SDG&E (Aug)

Test Mode **Exercises** planned with Landfill Power (Dec 1+2)

2014

Groundbreaking

for two power

plants and

microgrid

2021

Microgrid approved for FY 2014 ERCIP

\*Microgrid program effort began in 2007 with discussions for MCAS Miramar reaching net-zero



\$5M California Energy Commission grant for storage; advanced demand response controls

Energy and Water Operations Center opens (Oct)

Summer heatwave SDG&E grid support (Aug/Sep)

Test Mode Exercises Black start microgrid "punchlist" test (Apr)

Official **E**mergency Load Reduction **P**rogram Event Est value \$20k (Jul 10 for

4 hours)

Black start microgrid exercise **Planned** (Nov 19th)



January 19, 2022

Slide 8



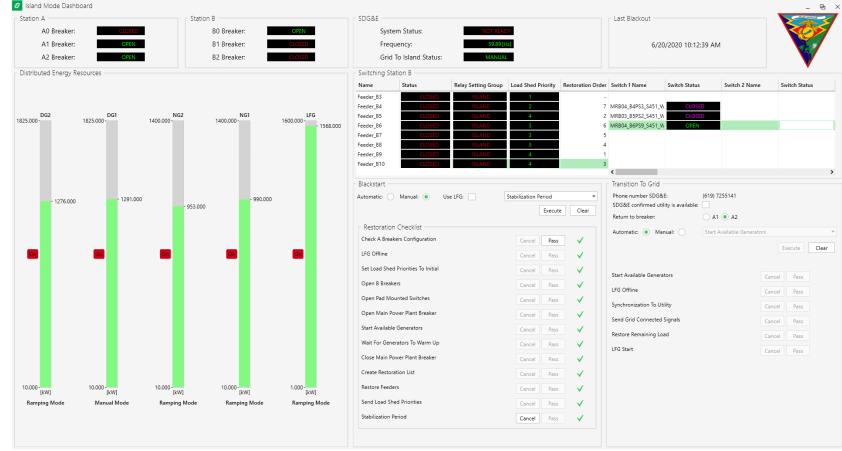
# **Island Testing**



# Microgrid Testings Accomplishments to Date

- ✓ First planned base wide outage August 2019
- 9 Microgrid tests involving base wide outages
- 2 Microgrid island tests involving outages to limited areas
- √ 17 Microgrid island tests to limited areas with seamless transition (no outage)

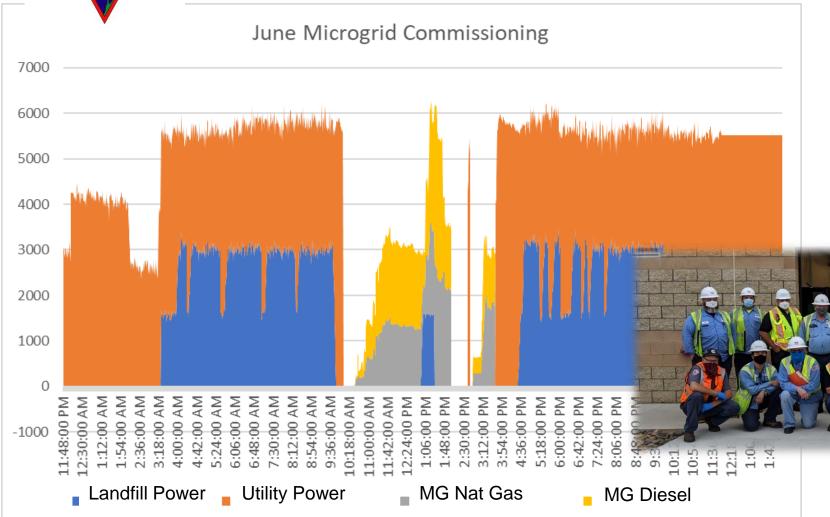






# **June 2020 Island Testing**





# Commissioning Accomplishments

- ✓ First full black start test of the microgrid
- Powered entire installation with power plant (non-op/COVID/low load)
- Successfully integrated landfill power for the first time in island
- Successfully accomplished various extreme "stress tests" and maintained island stability



## Energy Resilience Readiness Exercise







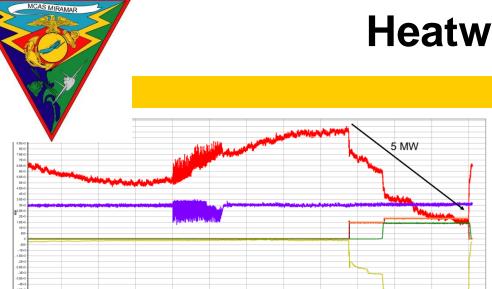


"You don't even know what you need to be worried about until you start poking and prodding."

"This has caused a 20 year conversation to happen in one 1 hour meeting."

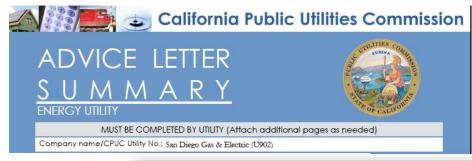
"This exercise allowed us to see ourselves better."

"I am buying risk every day and I don't know it."



## **Heatwave Response**



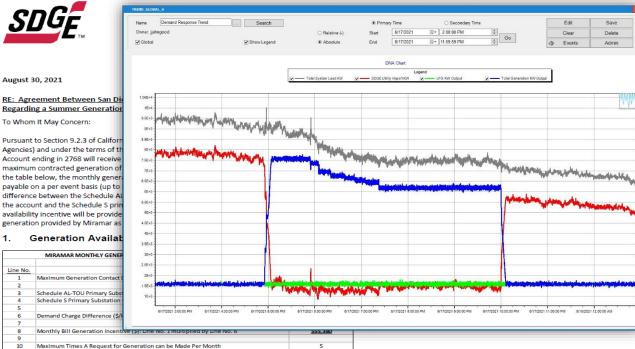


### **Demand Response**



Emergency Load Reduction Pilot (ELRP) - NEW

Program Eligibility	Program Trigger & Measurement	Parameters & Incentive	Notable Provisions
Group A:  Commercial and Industrial Customers that are not in a DR Program (CCA & DA are eligible)  BIP Customers  Customers with onsite generation who can export under Rule 21  Group B:  CBP Aggregators  Third Party DRP's enrollment (e.g., DRAM & Rule 32)	Day-Ahead Dispatch (CAISO AWE) Day OF Dispatch to be voted out by CPUC on 6/24.  Group A: Performance method: 10 in 10 baseline Compensation bundled by 50% floor and 200% ceiling for nomination relative to performance  Group B: Different prescribed methodology	Min load shed: 100kW  Availability: May - October, 7 Days a week, 4 - 9 p.m.  Event Duration: 1-hr min; 5-hr maximum, 1 event per day  Annual Dispatch: up to 60 hours  Consecutive Days: No constraint  Performance Incentive: \$1.00 per kWh (energy)  Penalty for non-performance: None	Able to Dual Participate  Base Interruptible (BIP)  Capacity Bidding  DRAM & Rule 32  Allows use of prohibited resources during emergency events (ie. fossil fuel back-up generation)



\$11,076

January 19, 2022

Incentive Paid Per Event: Line No. 8 divided by Line No. 10

If we have time...

January 19, 2022



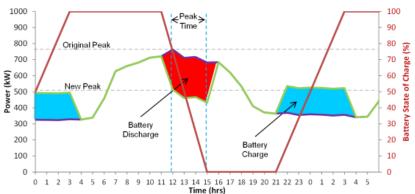
# Vehicle to Grid (V2G)

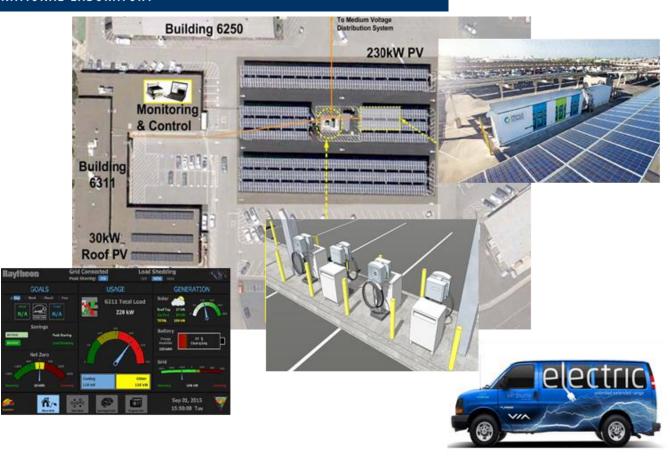






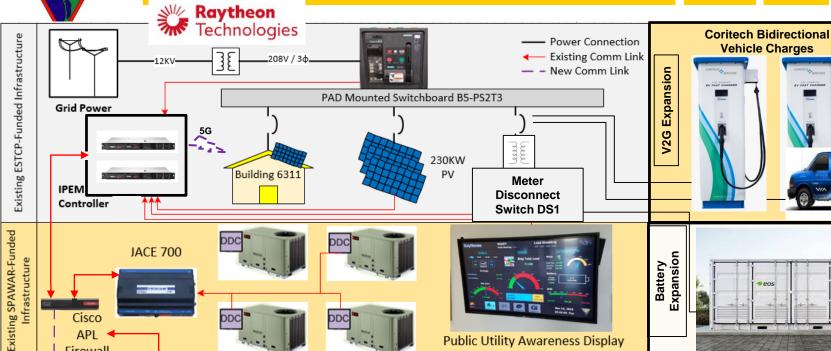






# **Building Microgrid Demonstration**

























Cisco APL

Firewall

SPAWAR



## **Rapid Integration and Commercialization Unit**

INDIAN ENERGY LLC Load Bank Super Caps Flywheel

CA Energy Commission Grant at MCAS Miramar

@ CPV Site

