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# Microgrid for Data Center Infrastructure

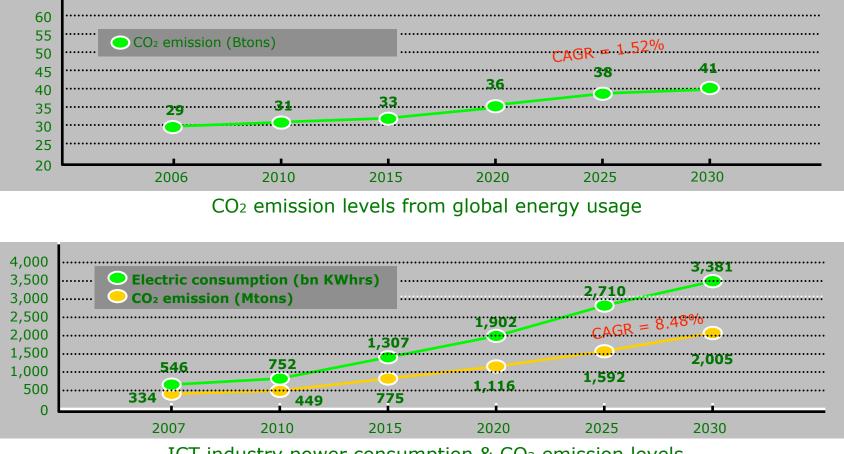
Hyungsoo KIM, KT

## **1. GREEN is MONEY**

# Green IDC (Internet Data Center) Microgrid for IDC



# The growth rate of IT sector related CO2 emissions is 5.5 time s that of global emissions

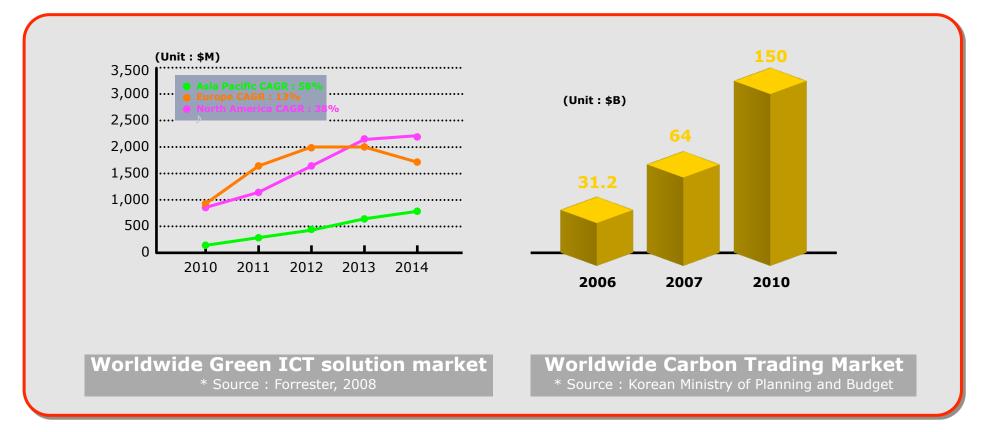


Source : Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projections Plus, 2009

ICT industry power consumption & CO<sub>2</sub> emission levels

#### **The Green IT Market**

# The Asian Green IT business is expected to grow 58% on average per annum



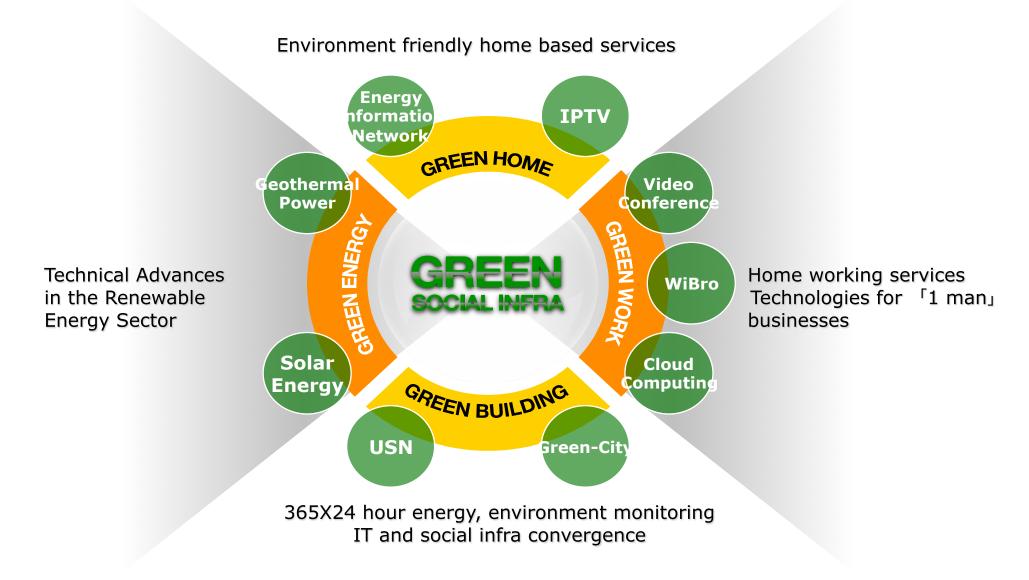


## **Carbon Emission Reduction**

KT will reduce up to 20% of its carbon emissions from 2005 level by 2013

Green Office	<b>Green Energy</b>	Green Infra
LED Lighting	Solar Panel power plants	All-IP based BcN
Video Conferencing	Geothermal Air-conditioning	Green IDC
Paperless		ССС

#### Green IT business will lead to new growth for KT & Korea

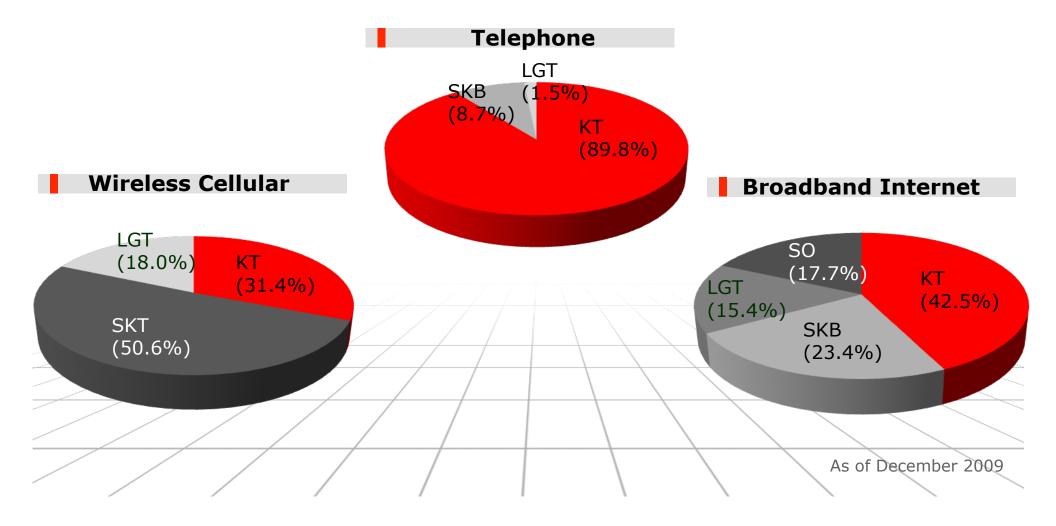


#### **1. Green is MONEY**

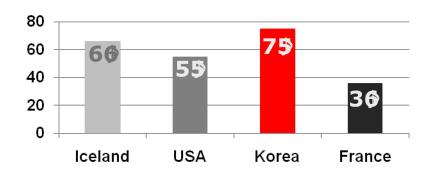
# **2. Green IDC (Internet Data Center) 3. Microgrid for IDC**



**KT** takes 1<sup>st</sup> position in Korea Telecom Market

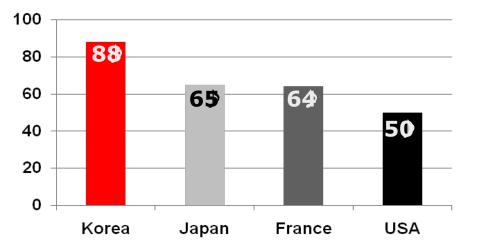


Korea has shown outstanding position in world ICT field

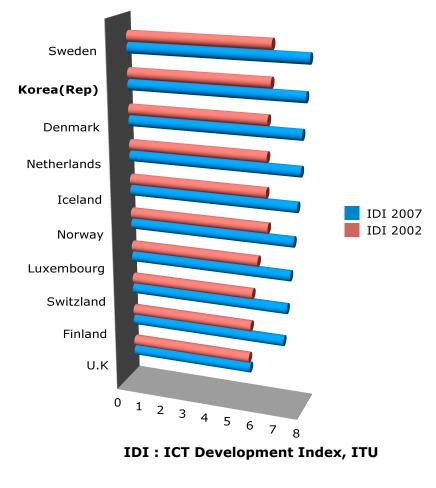


**Internet Use(% of total popularity)** 





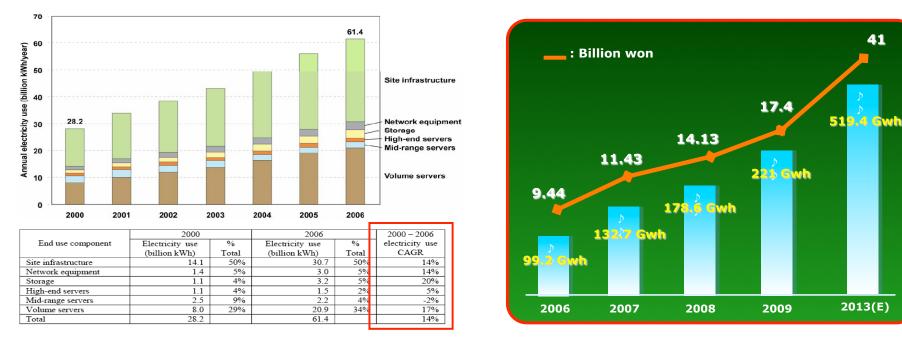




#### **Top 10 IDI Countries**

Sources : ITU, IMD, World Competitiveness Yearbook 2007, World Telecommunication Indicator, OECD 2008

### **Increase in Electrical Consumption of IDCs**



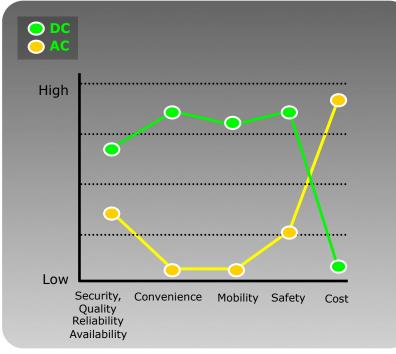
Annual Power Consumption in US Data Centers

Annual Power Consumption in KT Data Centers

- ► KT's main IDC infra(BunDang, MokDong, YoungDong) has experienced an average of 23.8% annual increase in power consumption since the year 2006.
- ▶ If the current trend continues, KT's IDCs will consume 519.4 Gwh of power in the year 2013.

## First Step of Green IDC : AC $\rightarrow$ DC

For a full implementation of Green IDC, the power source must be converted from AC to DC to decrease steps in current conversion



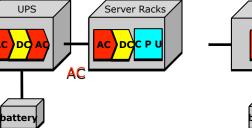
<Advantages of DC>

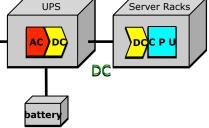
Nam-Suwon IDC : Partial DC implementation in '06
Bundang, YoungDong, MokDong IDC : Partial DC

implementation in '09

Case of AC

**Case of DC** 





Many conversions of current leads to energy loss

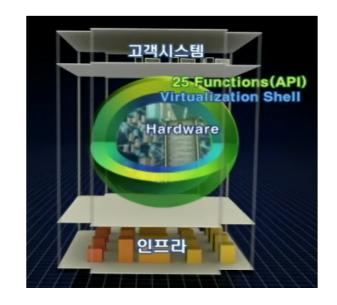
13~25% Increase in energy ef ficiency

**Energy Efficiency of IDC is 16% up !** 

# **Second Step of Green IDC : Cloud Computing**

KT is converging server, storage and network hardware using virtualization technologies for a radical increase in system efficiency



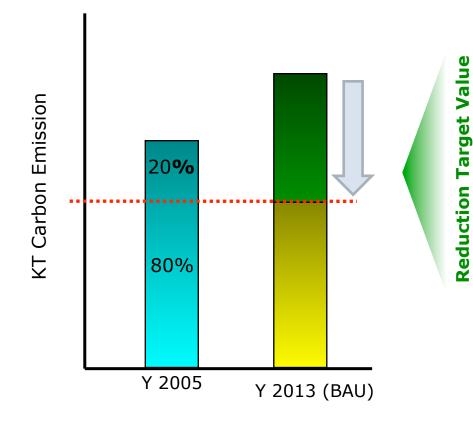


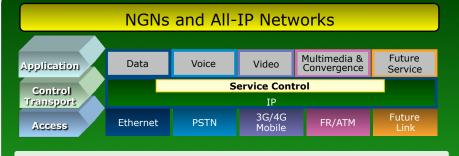
- Cloud Computing = Virtualization(Cloud) + Utility(Computing)
- ▶ Through cloud computing, KT will
  - 1) improve IT system efficiency,
  - 2) implement personal cloud computing for improved work environments, and
  - 3) apply CC technology into infra/platform based hosting services

#### **Energy Efficiency of IDC is 22% up !**

### Two steps covers 10% of target value of Carbon Emission Reduction

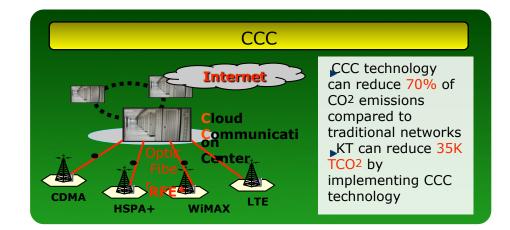
Adding on Integrated single network, videoconferencing, Cloud Communications Center, etc.





➡ Through All-IP networks, KT can cut down 200GW of power consumption resulting in 89K TCO2 less emission

Others	32%
Green IDC	10%
CCC	12%
Video-conf.	17%
NGN(All-IP)	29%



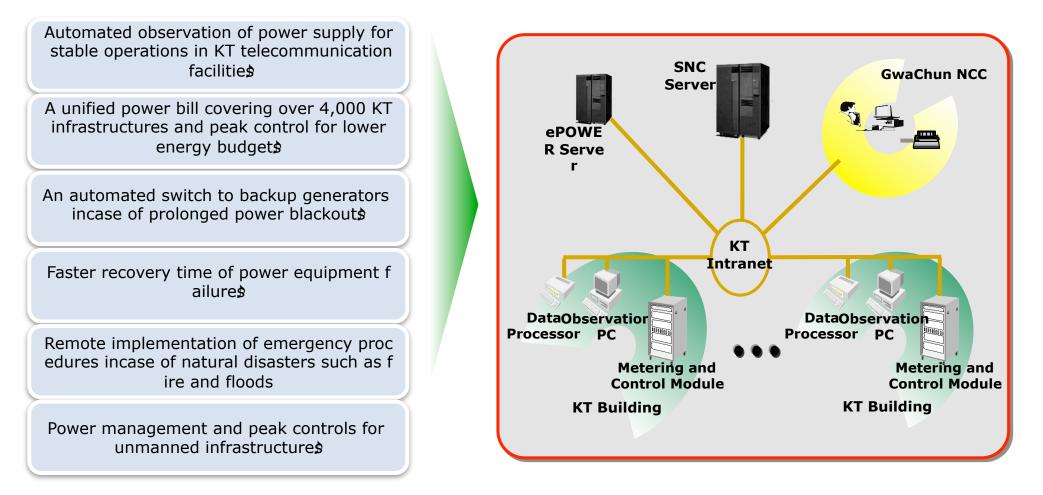
# Green is MONEY Green IDC (Internet Data Center)

# **3. Microgrid for IDC**

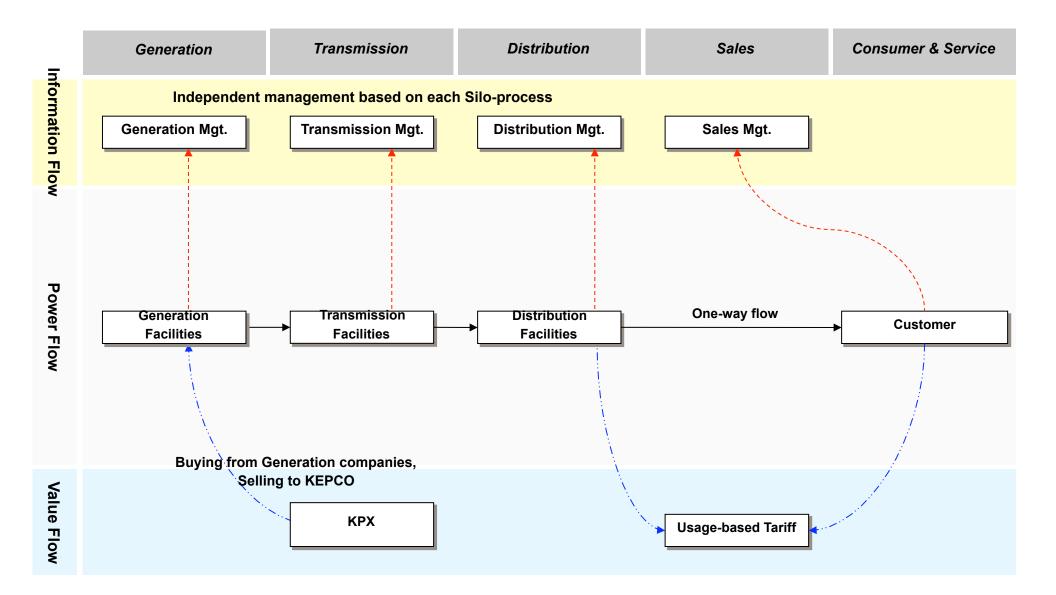


#### **KT ELITE (Electric Power CentraLIzed Management SysTEm)**

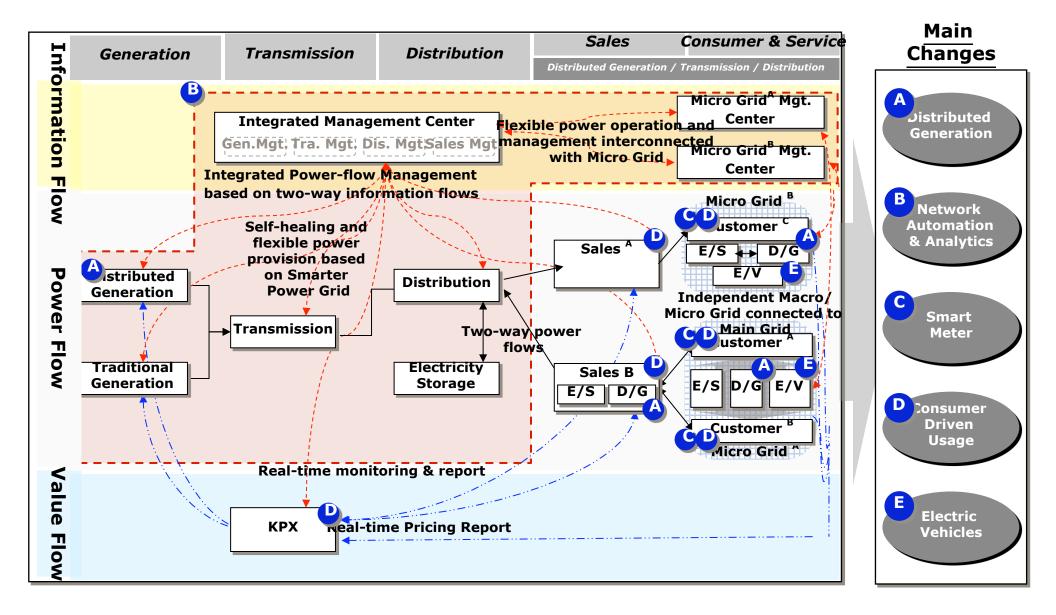
The Elite is a EMS implemented inside KT's intranet to remotely monitor and manag e in real-time the power consumption and generation (i.e., diesel turbine generator) of over 4,000 KT owned infrastructures



#### **Power Grid – AS IS : Korea**

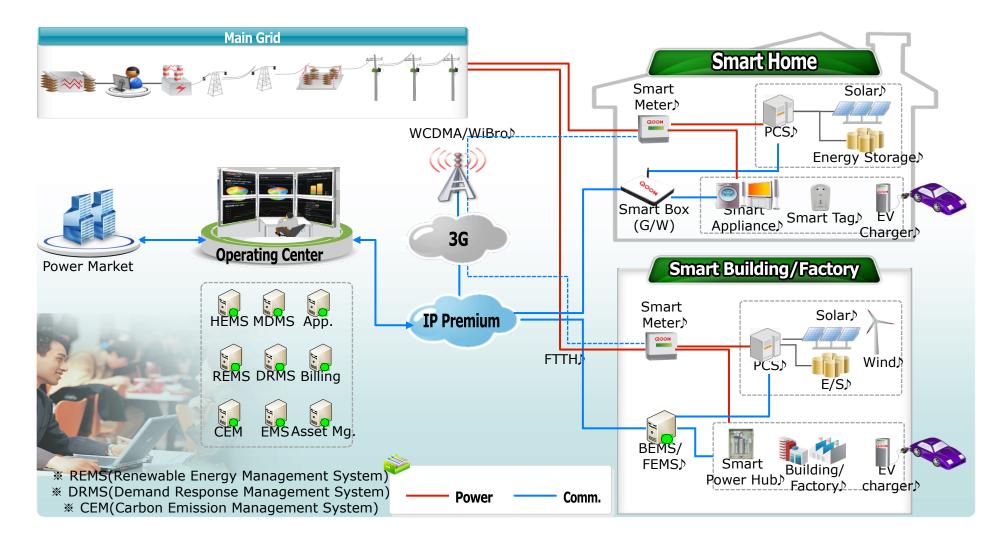


#### **Smart Grid – TO BE : Future, ideally**



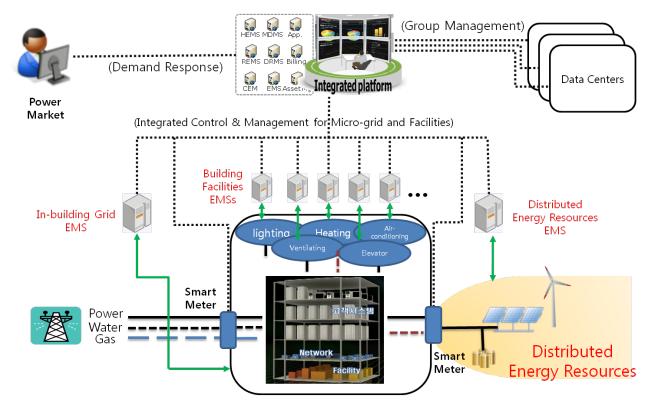
#### Jeju Field Trial for Smart Grid

Smart Grid can be achieved by the convergence between Power and ICT sector. Smart Buildi ng will be the most attractive market on this era.



# **Third Step of Green IDC : Microgrid-based**

Distributed generation of renewable energy, energy storage, demand response, fuel cell, Energy Management System, etc. should be implemented as well.



- Based on Integrated Management Platform,
  - 1) improve energy efficiency,
  - 2) implement distributed energy resources (fuel cell, PV, E/S), and
  - 3) interact with energy market through demand response, FMS, BEMS.

#### Summary

GREENING is the most important aspect of Corporate Strategy in this era.

The approach is not only Reducing energy consumption, but also Distributed generation, storing and integrated management of energy.

KT implemented Microgrid technology into IDC first, for internal purpose.

It will also give us Business opportunity on Smart Grid environment.

