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Department of Electrical, Electronic, Telecommunications Engineering and Naval Architecture  
Polytechnic School, University of Genoa

# The SmartGen project: an example of DMS development for VPP and Microgrids

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**DITEN-IEES Intelligent Electric Energy Systems**

**11th Microgrid Symposium 27-28 August 2015, Aalborg**



- Title 

# SmartGen Project

  - “Study, development and validation of methodologies and tools for the management of active power distribution networks including renewable energy sources”

- **Context: Smart Grids**

- Operation of generators of any size and technology
- Load active role in the optimization of operation
- Availability of more information and wider choice of suppliers
- Reduction of environmental impact
- Enhancement of reliability, security and quality of service

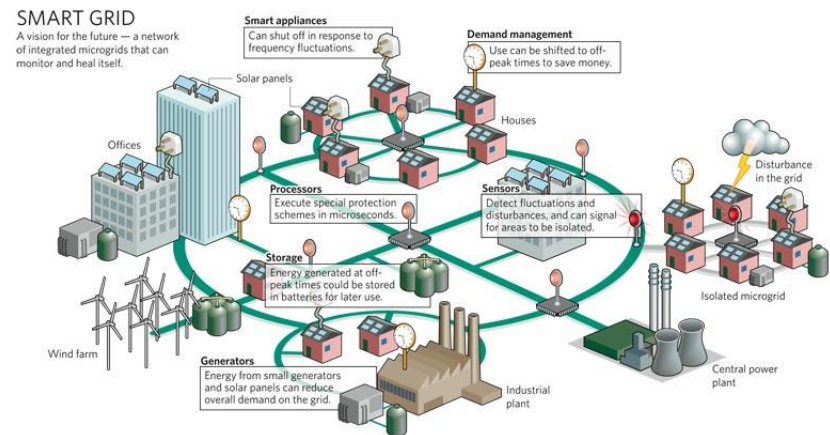


Image published in **Consumer Energy Report** -  
<http://www.consumerenergyreport.com/wp-content/uploads/2010/04/smartgrid.jpg> - All rights reserved

- Fundings
  - Funded by MISE (Italian Ministry for Economic Development) in the context of the Research Projects for the Electric Systems



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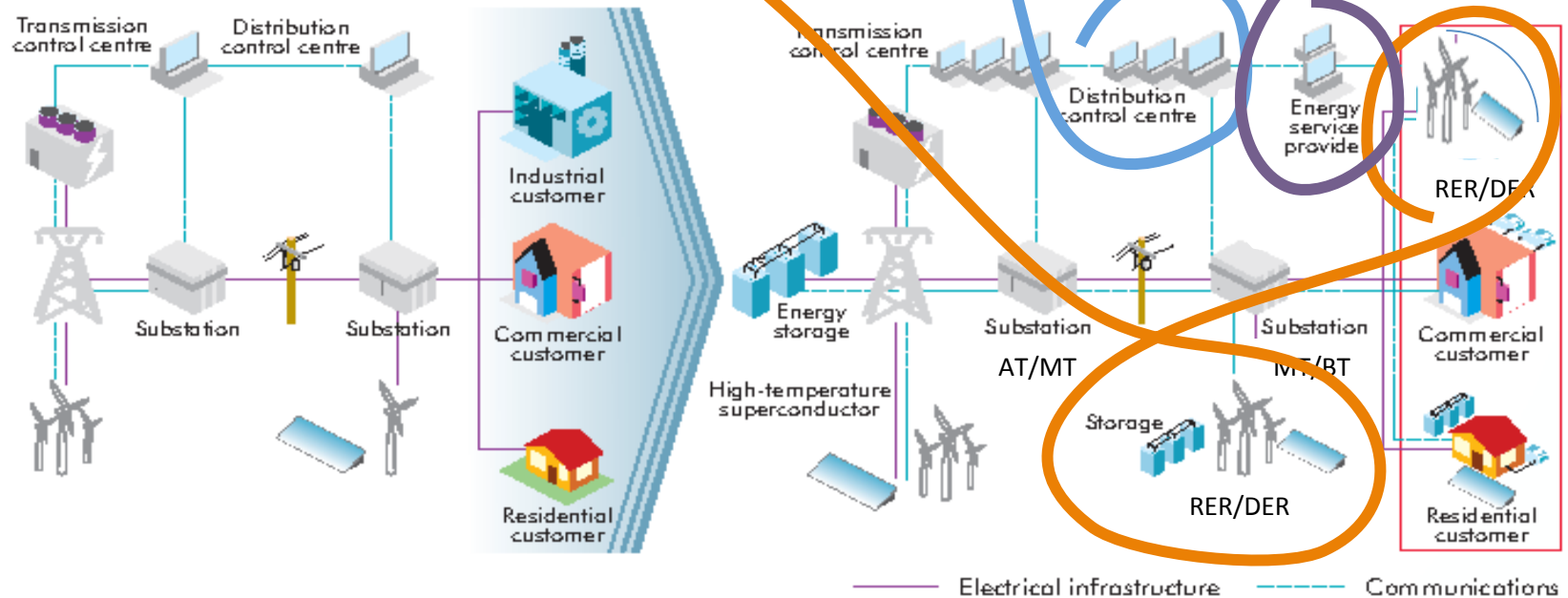
# Action areas



Advanced  
Distribution  
Management  
System

New services for  
liberalised  
market  
operators

Active distribution networks  
with distributed generation



SMARTGEN



# Main objectives

## Analyzing scenarios of smart grids and active interaction with the electricity market

- with distributed generation (DG) and storage with the possibility of *load control*
- to identify main technical and economical constraints
- to define future actors (*aggregators*, price signals, active demand management)

## Defining and implementing the architecture of innovative Distribution Management System

- Interfacing to data acquisition systems and SCADA (Supervisory Control And Data Acquisition)
- *State estimation* and simulation scenarios
- Management of optimization problems, control of power flow, voltage and supply of *ancillary services from DG*, and load dispatch
- Study of different distribution management modes: normal , dysfunctional, and/or emergency mode (islanding)

## Demonstrating features and benefits in real user cases

- Definition of complex reference scenarios
- Validation of *real network functional efficiency*
- Integration of real networks and simulation in pilot sites





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## Project Consortium

### University of Genova - DITEN



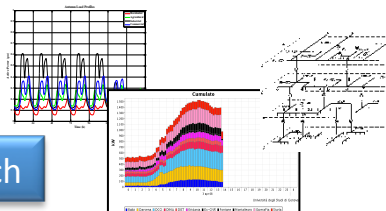
#### Scientific coordinator

DMS architecture, technology  
survey and enhancement,  
dissemination

### University of Bologna - DIE



DMS advanced functionalities  
and monitoring interfaces



Academic research

### Softeco Sismat S.r.l.



#### Project coordination

System integration, automation and  
communication software, wholesale  
market management

### s.d.i. S.p.A.



SCADA & DMS design and implementation,  
innovative power network management



Industrial research

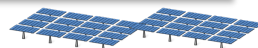
### Enel Engineering and Research



System requirements, DMS architecture  
definition, piloting and demonstration



Industrial infrastructure research

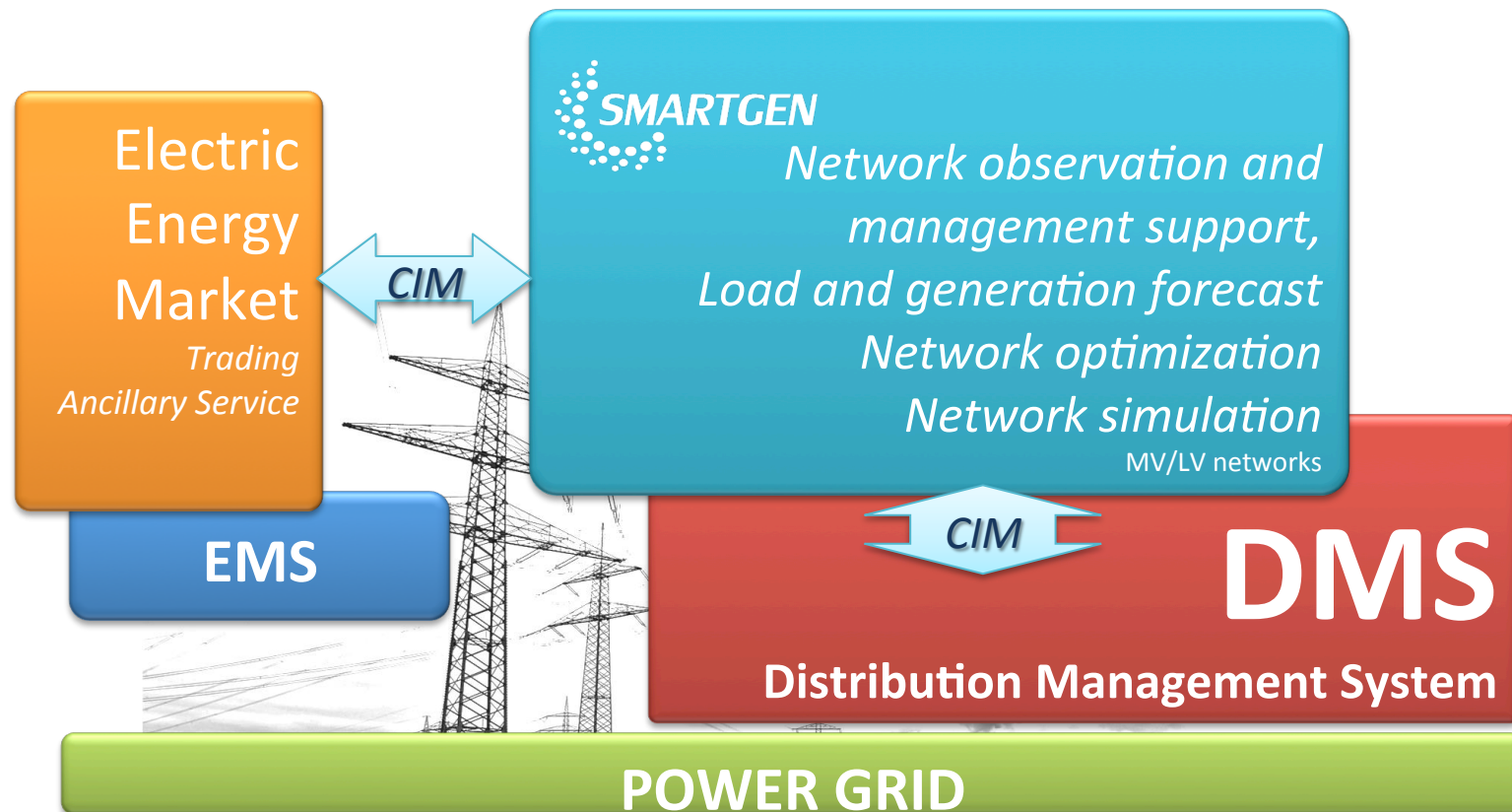


START: January 2011  
DURATION: 36 months  
COSTS > 2.8 M€  
Financing = 1.1 M€



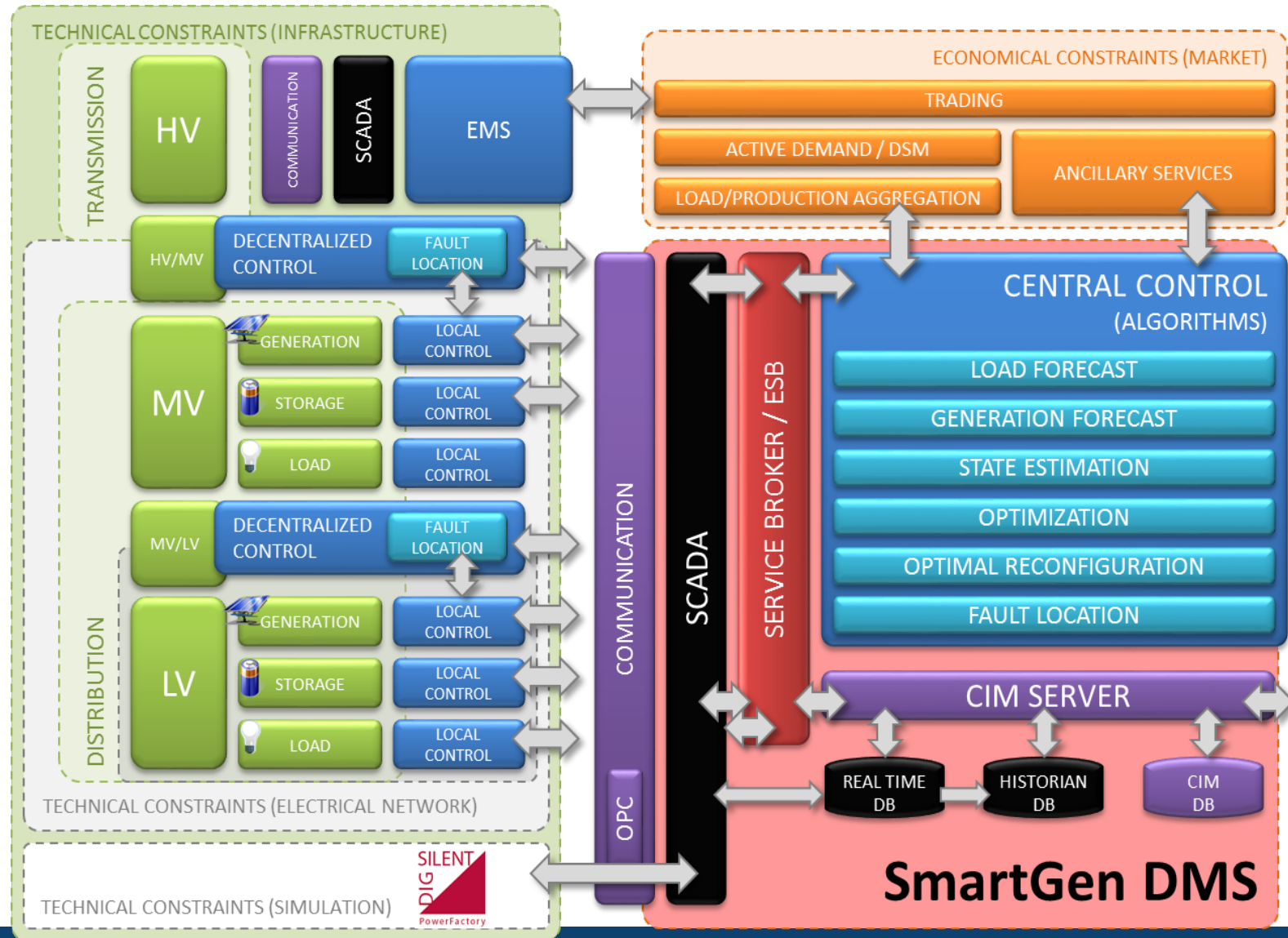
# The product of the project

Smartgen has developed a platform that "extends" a DMS with **new features**





# Smartgen architecture



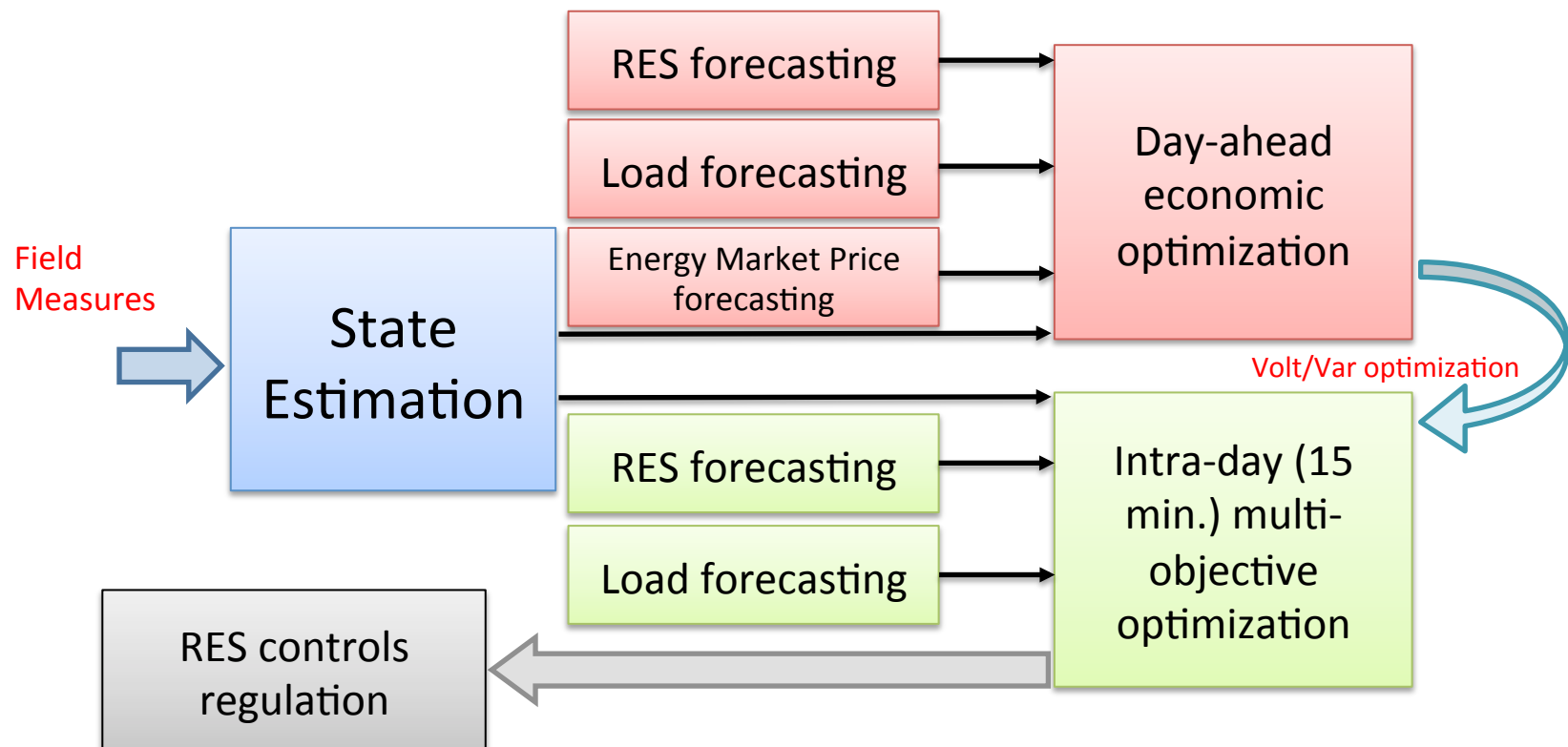


# SmartGen functionalities

- Distribution State Estimation (ASE)
- Load Forecast (ALF)
- Generation Forecast (AGF)
- Optimal Reconfiguration (AOR)
- Working Point Optimization (APO)
- Working point Losses optimization (AWL)
- Fault Location (AFL)



# Multi-level optimization

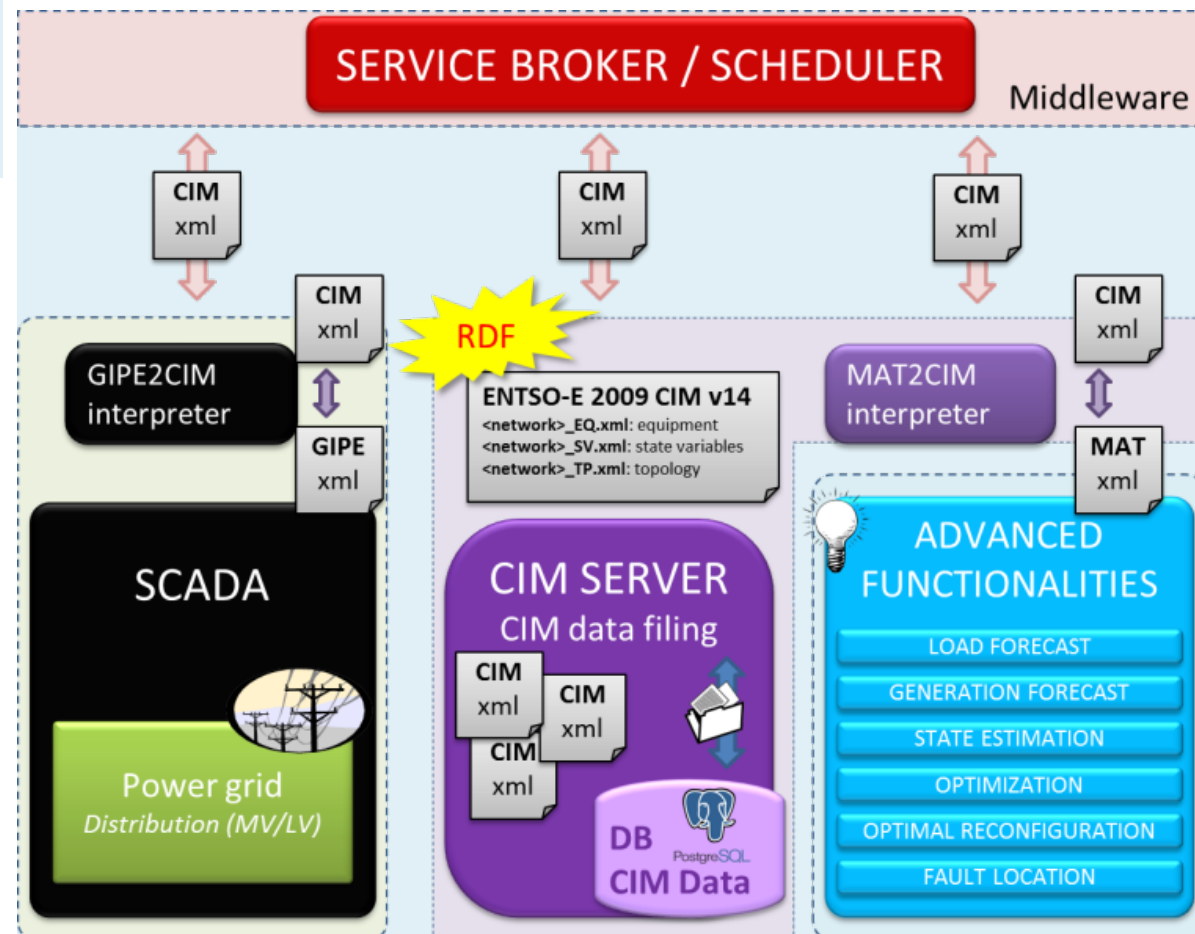






The **Common Information Model (CIM)**: **a power industry standard** adopted by IEC **to allow different applications to exchange data** about the configuration and the status of a power network

## CIM Architecture





# Field Testing Phase – Real Networks

- The ensemble of pilot sites was chosen in order to test (in simulated and/or in field) all the SmartGen functions:
  - State estimation
  - Load/generation forecast
  - Optimization of the working point
  - Optimal (re-)configuration
  - Fault location
- Three sites are identified sites because:
  - They allow to apply and test a comprehensive combination of the DMS functions
  - They already have a good degree of instrumentation
  - More activities aimed at the installation of additional instrumentation will be possible





## VPP – University of Genoa experimental micro-grid

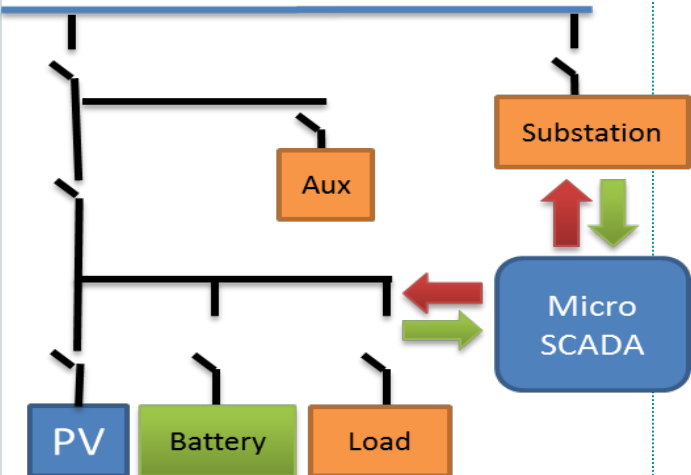
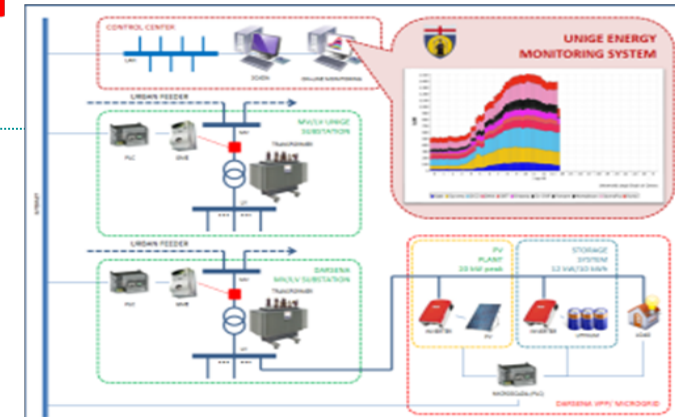
### University experimental micro-grid

- Generation and network components
- **19,74 kW PV plant**
- Bidirectional inverter (10kW-12kVA) with batteries control system (storage system lithium-ion battery: 4 modules (2,2 kW-48 V))
- Controllable resistive – inductive load (10 kW – 12 kVAr) for islanding scenarios (storage + PV+ load)

### Data Acquisition System

- **Monitoring system** for generation and weather data acquisition (radiation, ambient temperature, retro-module temperature)
- Acquisition system for electrical variables (voltage, current, power, frequency, SOC) with sampling values per second
- Independent acquisition channels (for storage, PV and PCC) and transmission over LAN on University network.
- **Development of Mixed-Integer algorithms**

IEES (Intelligent Electrical Energy Systems) Laboratory - DITEN



*Other significant site with PMU and smart meters installation. This site is located in Sanremo (AMAIE)*



## Experimental distribution network Livorno Experimental Area

- **Main DMS SCADA functionalities**
  - Load/generation forecasting
  - Optimization of DER working point
  - Virtual islanding operations
- **Possibility of field tests with no impact on the DSO**
- **MV and LV internal network available**
- **Assets involved in SmartGen demo**

### Generation

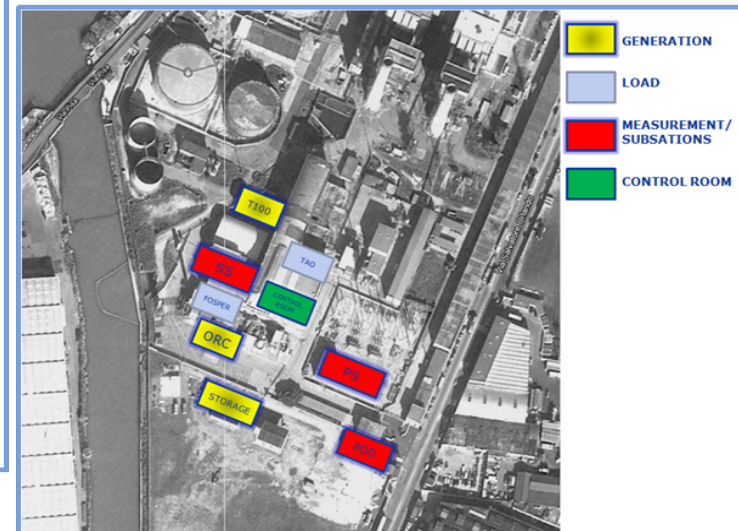
- PV 20 kW
- ORC 500 kW
- T100 100 kW

### Loads and Storage

- Storage systems 90 kW
- water pumps 2x50 kW
- fans 2x70, 50 kW
- motors 120, 80 kW



Area overview and main SmartGen Elements







## Real Distribution Network test case



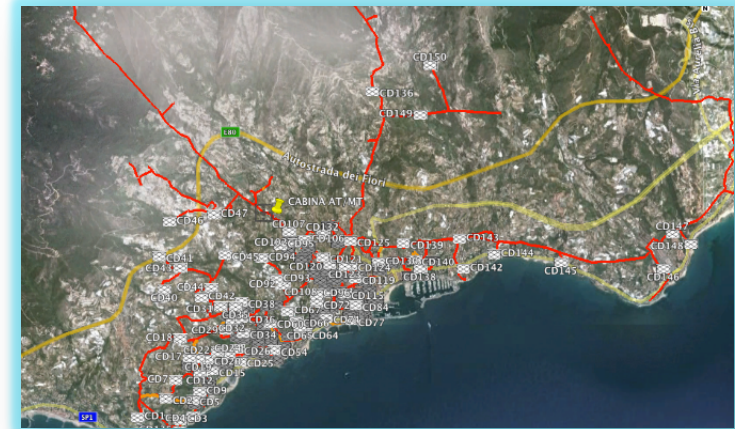




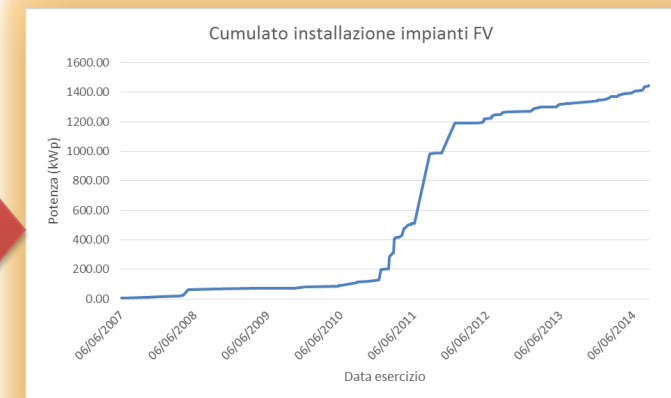
# Sanremo distribution network - AMAIE

The network is composed of

- A primary substation (HV/MV 132/15 kV)
- 10 MV feeders, typically managed in a radial structure, departing from the substation
- 115 km of MV lines, both cables and overhead lines. MV network managed in compensated neutral
- ~ 200 secondary substations (MV/LV 15/0,4 kV), among public and private ones
  - Of which about 10% remotely controlled
- ~30.000 users (27.000 for domestic use, 15 for industrial use, 3.000 other)
- ~100 PV plants
  - 1 x 470 kW in MV
  - 10 x (10-100kW) in LV
  - Domestic < 6 kW



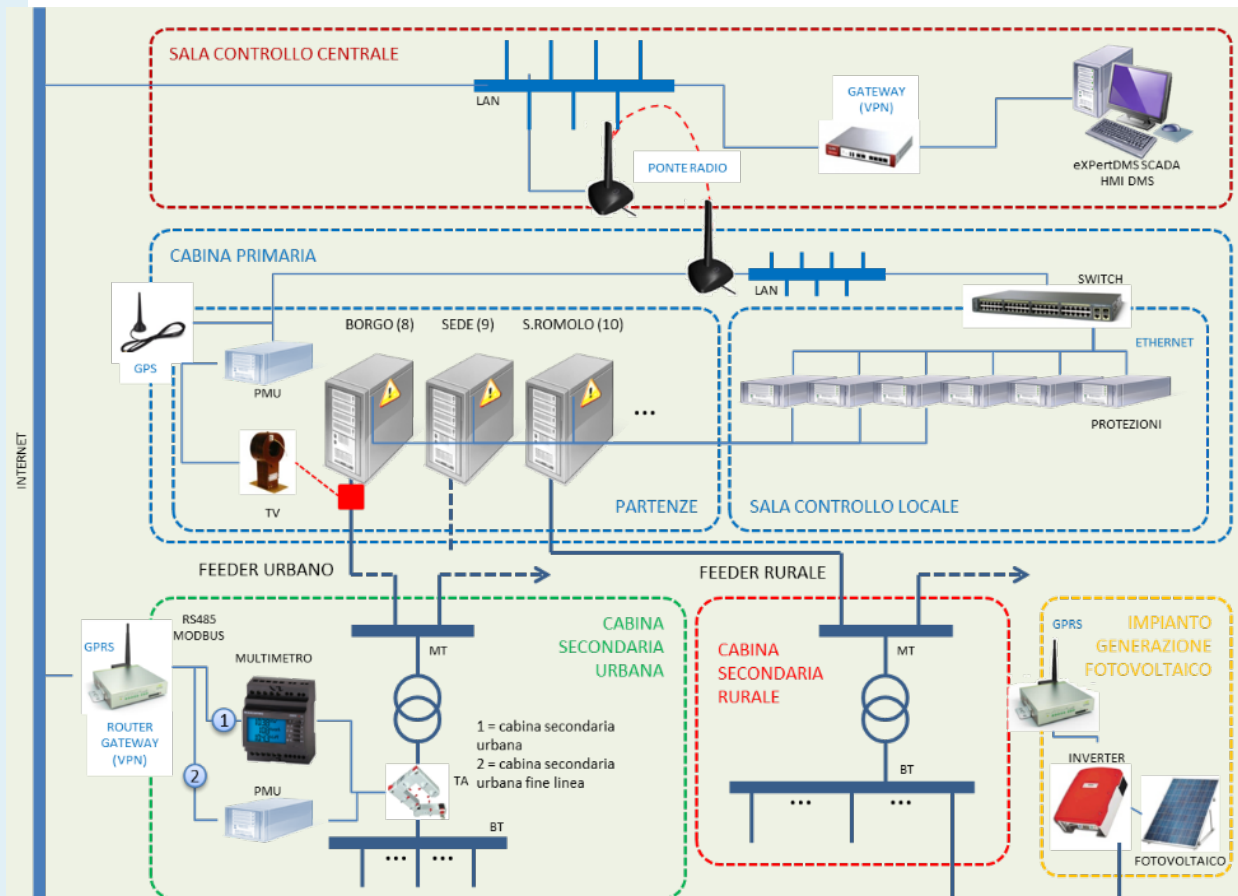
PV impact  
2007/2014





## Smartgen installations at AMAIE Sanremo

- HV/MV site full measurements
- 3 feeders fully monitored
- PV plant (470 kWp)
- 2 PMU - Power Measuring Units
- Meteo forecast

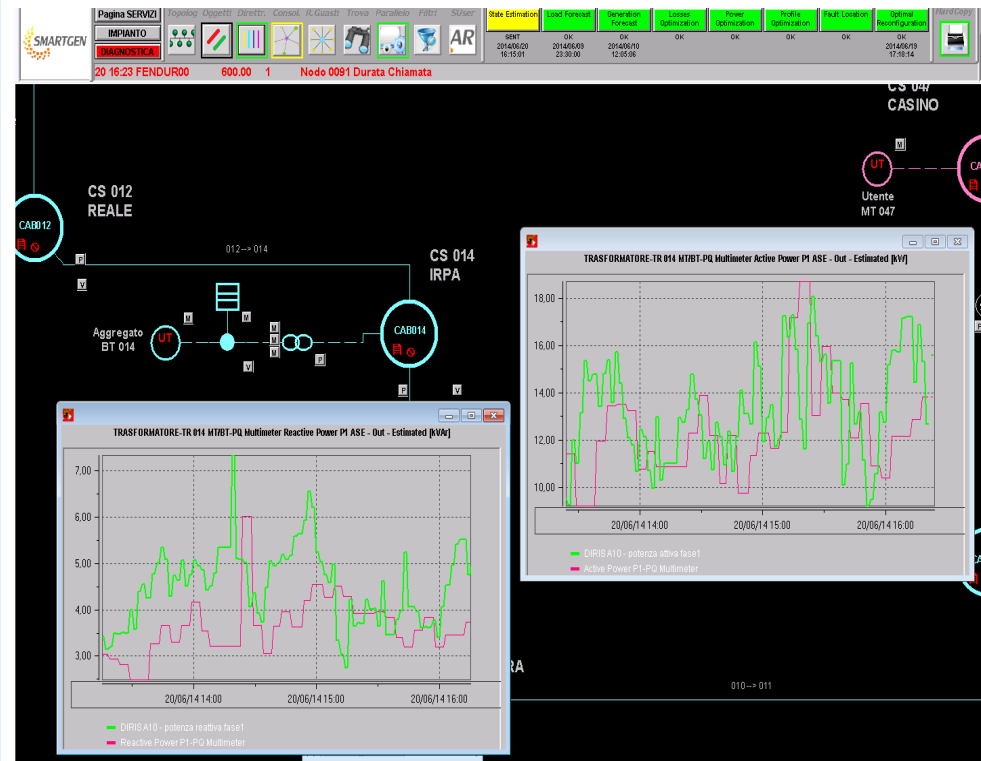




## AMAIE Sanremo network

the goal is to perform:

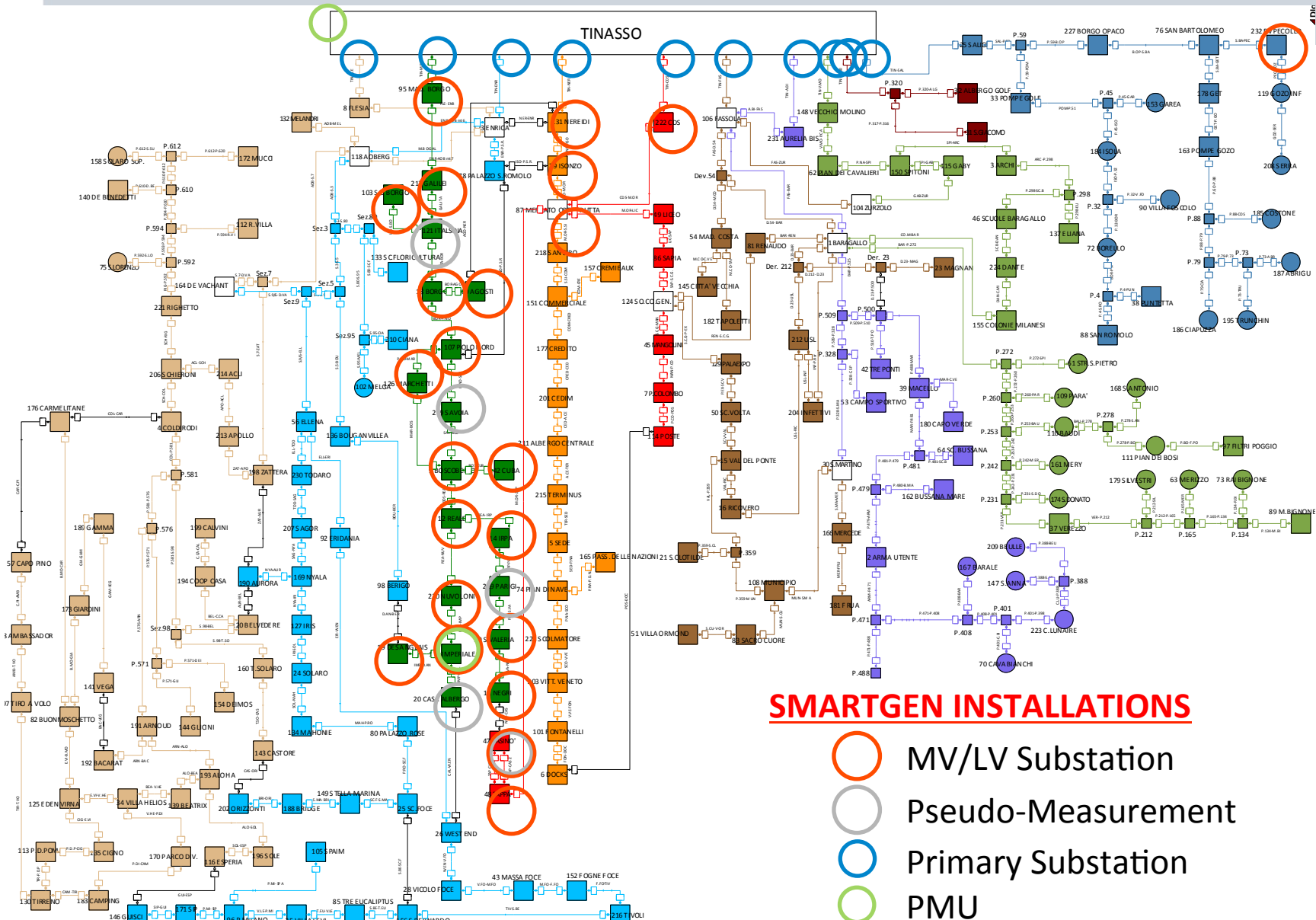
- Analysis of the voltage profiles and congestion in the absence and presence of PV distributed generation (connected both LV and MV)
- Study and verification of algorithms of State Estimation in distribution networks, load forecasting and production of photovoltaic
- In order to validate these studies, the system has been equipped with a monitoring system and remote reading of different MV/LV substations.
- Comparison measurements / simulations for other studies









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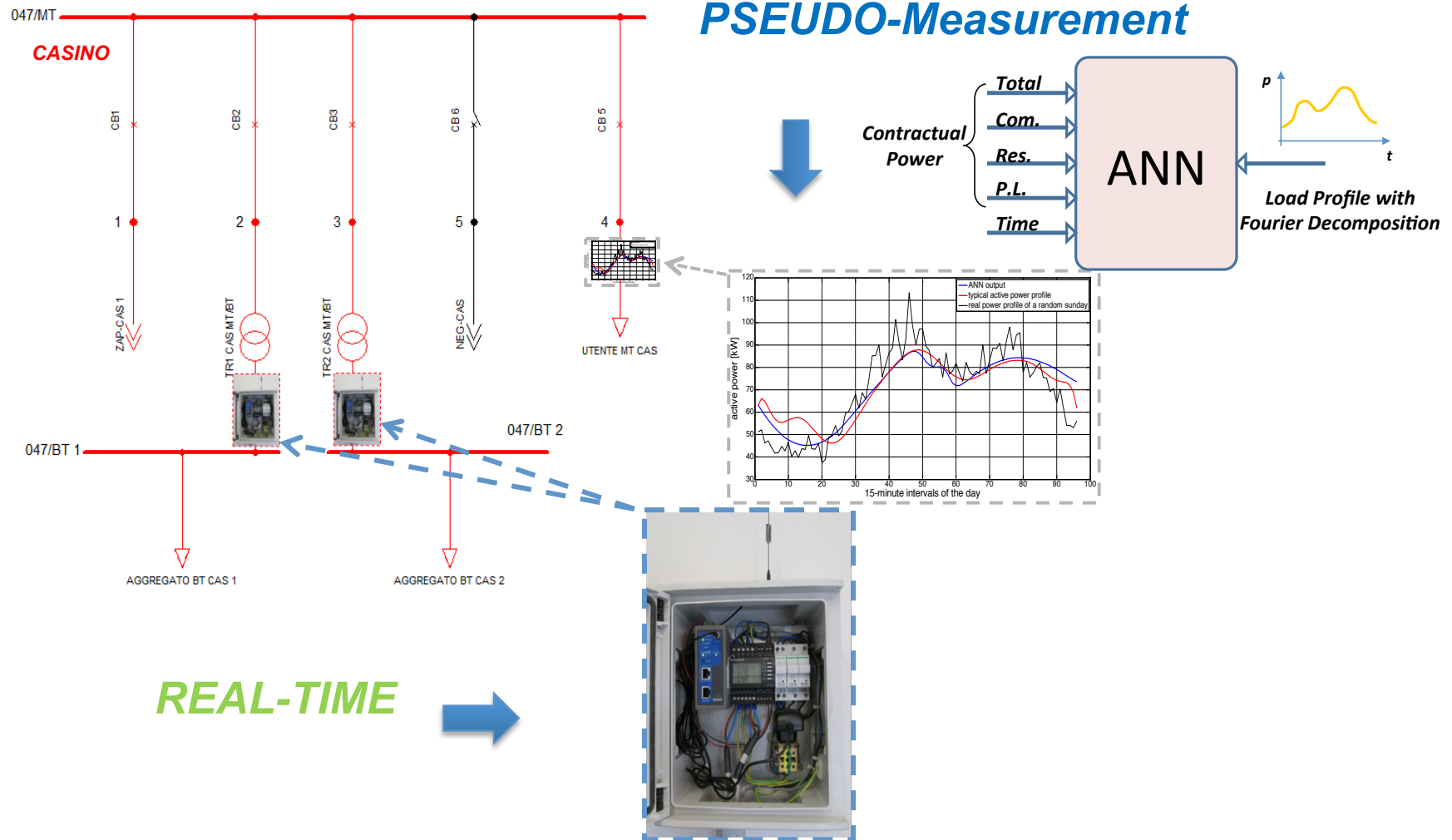


## SMARTGEN INSTALLATIONS

-  MV/LV Substation
-  Pseudo-Measurement
-  Primary Substation
-  PMU



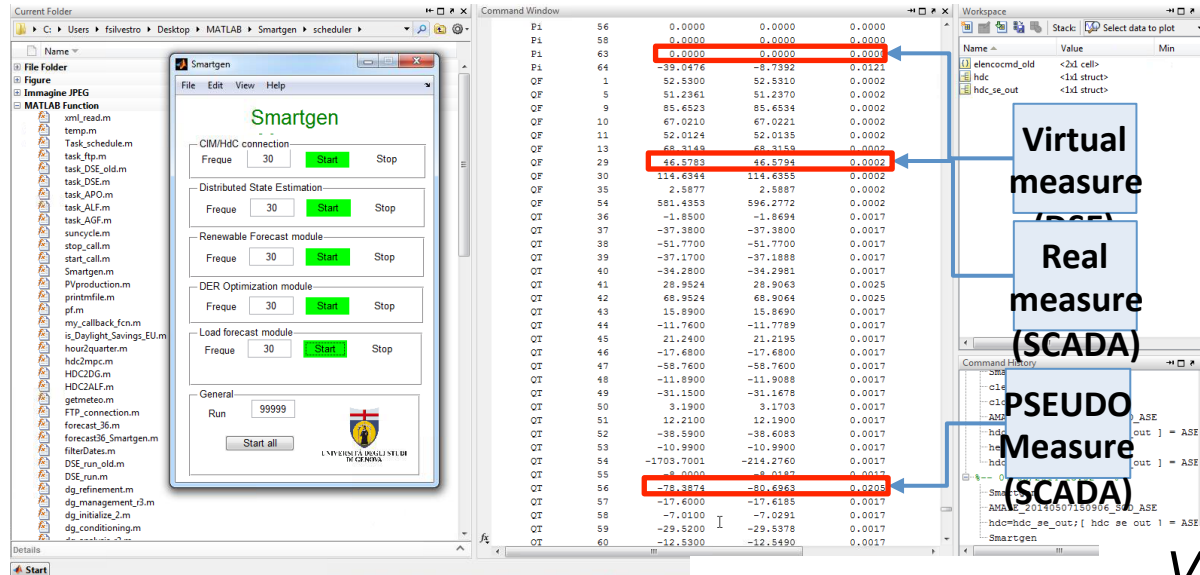
## Load modeling



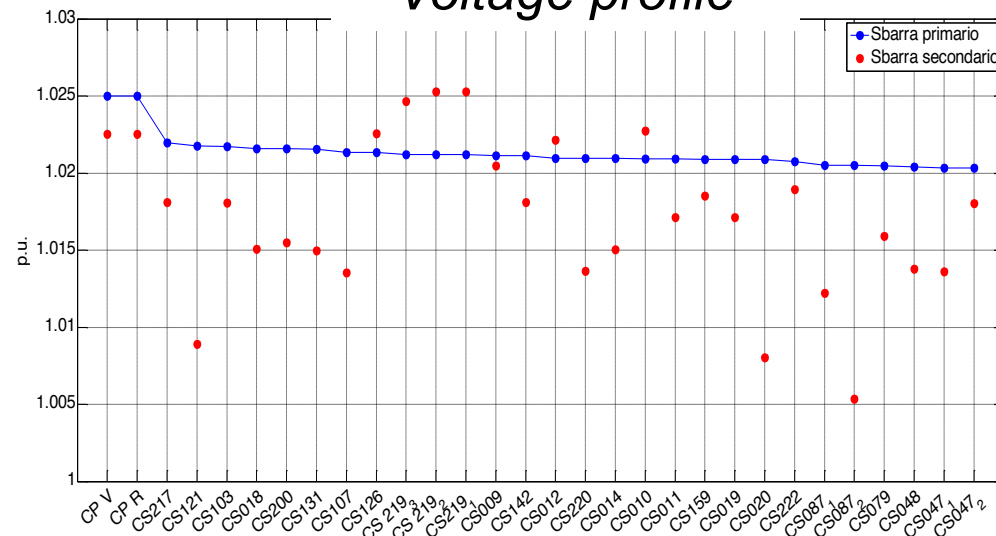




# Distribution State Estimation



Voltage profile

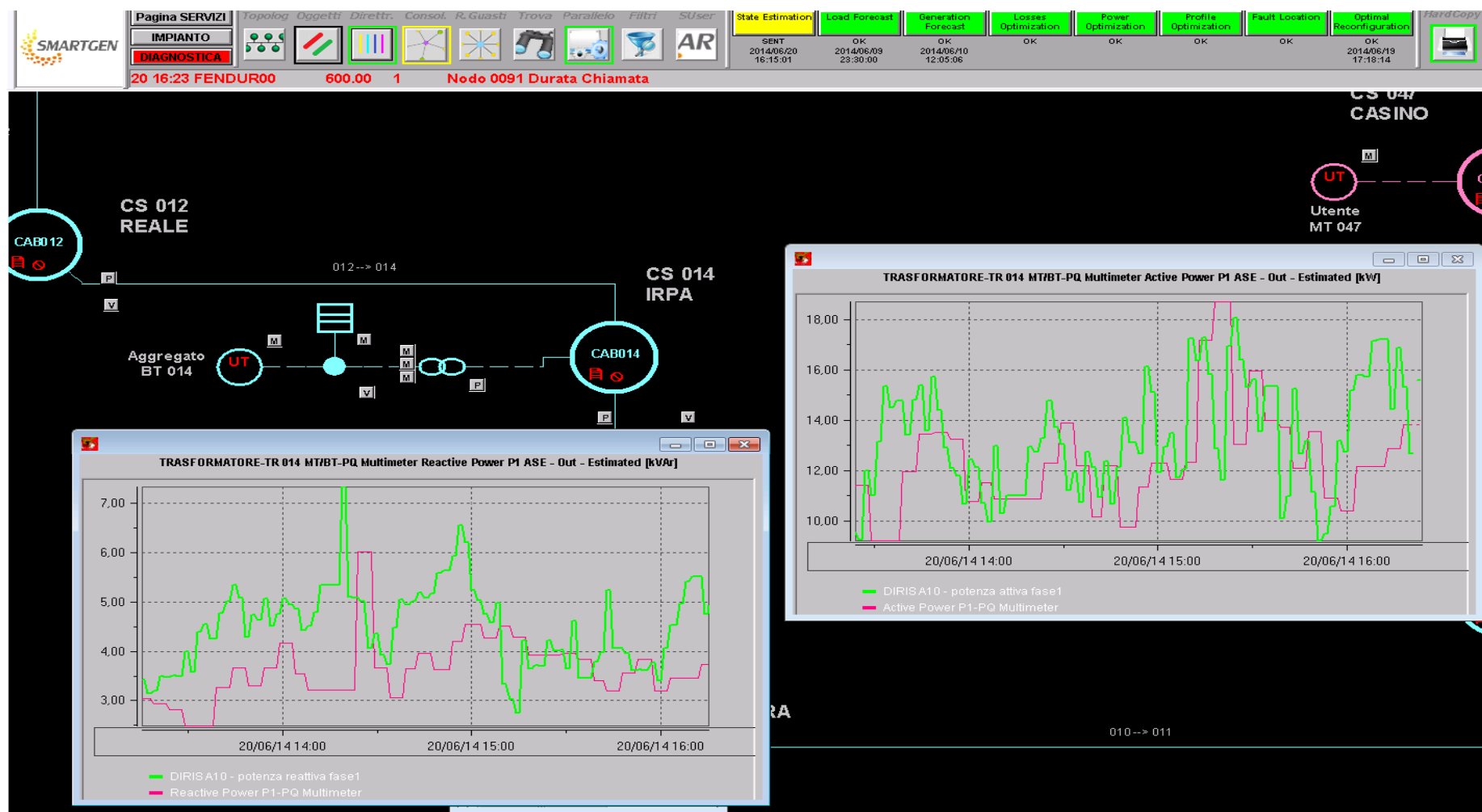




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## DSE





# Conclusions

- The proposed DMS architecture and prototype can constitute a solid basis for the implementation of DMSs that allow the ***real-time management of energy distribution network***, including the control of generation and load.
- The SmartGen DMS includes functionalities capable of supporting the involvement of the electric demand as a resource, including ***load forecasting, load aggregation, and generation forecasting***. These facilities will be granted as a service to DSOs, load aggregators, market operators, and single consumers.
- Through SmartGen services, those users will be enabled to optimize their business from either a technical or an economical perspective.
- The adoption of the ***Common Information Model (CIM)*** provides the SmartGen DMS with interoperability, allowing the interfacing with any other CIM-based system component.



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**Thank you for your attention**

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DITEN-IEES Intelligent Electric Energy Systems

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