



Microgrids seriously
affect your brain
www.aau.dk

Research Challenges in Microgrid Technologies

*Microgrid
Research Programme Leader*

*Josep M. Guerrero
joz@et.aau.dk*

Microgrid Research programme: www.microgrids.et.aau.dk



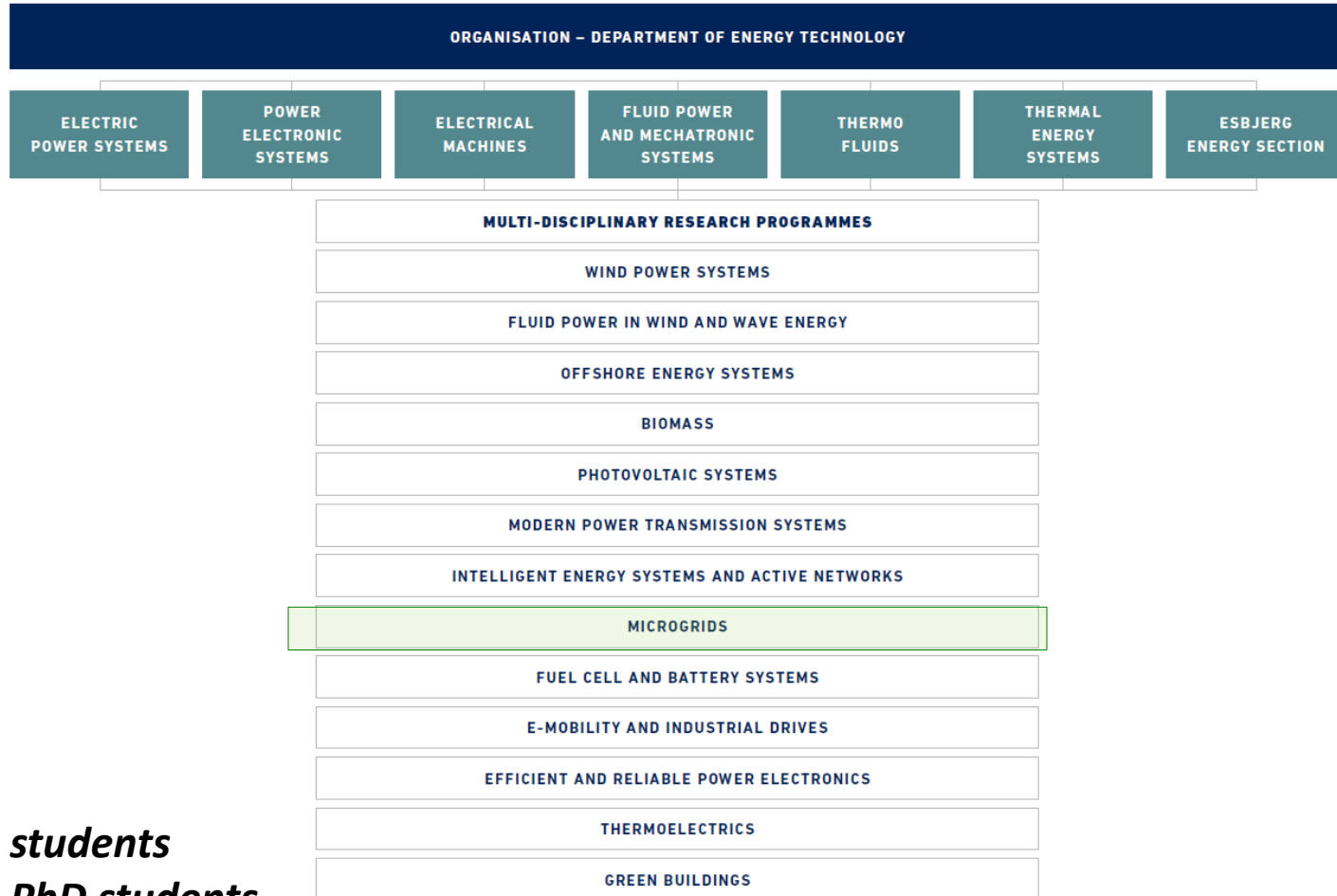
- ☐ **Microgrid Research Programme and Laboratories**
- ☐ **Microgrid Research Activities**
- ☐ **Microgrid Projects**



Aalborg University was created with the establishment of a number of new faculties in **1974**. Aalborg University is characterised by its education form of **Problem Based Project (PBL)** – also known as the **Aalborg model**. The number of students is around 15,000.



Institute of Energy Technology

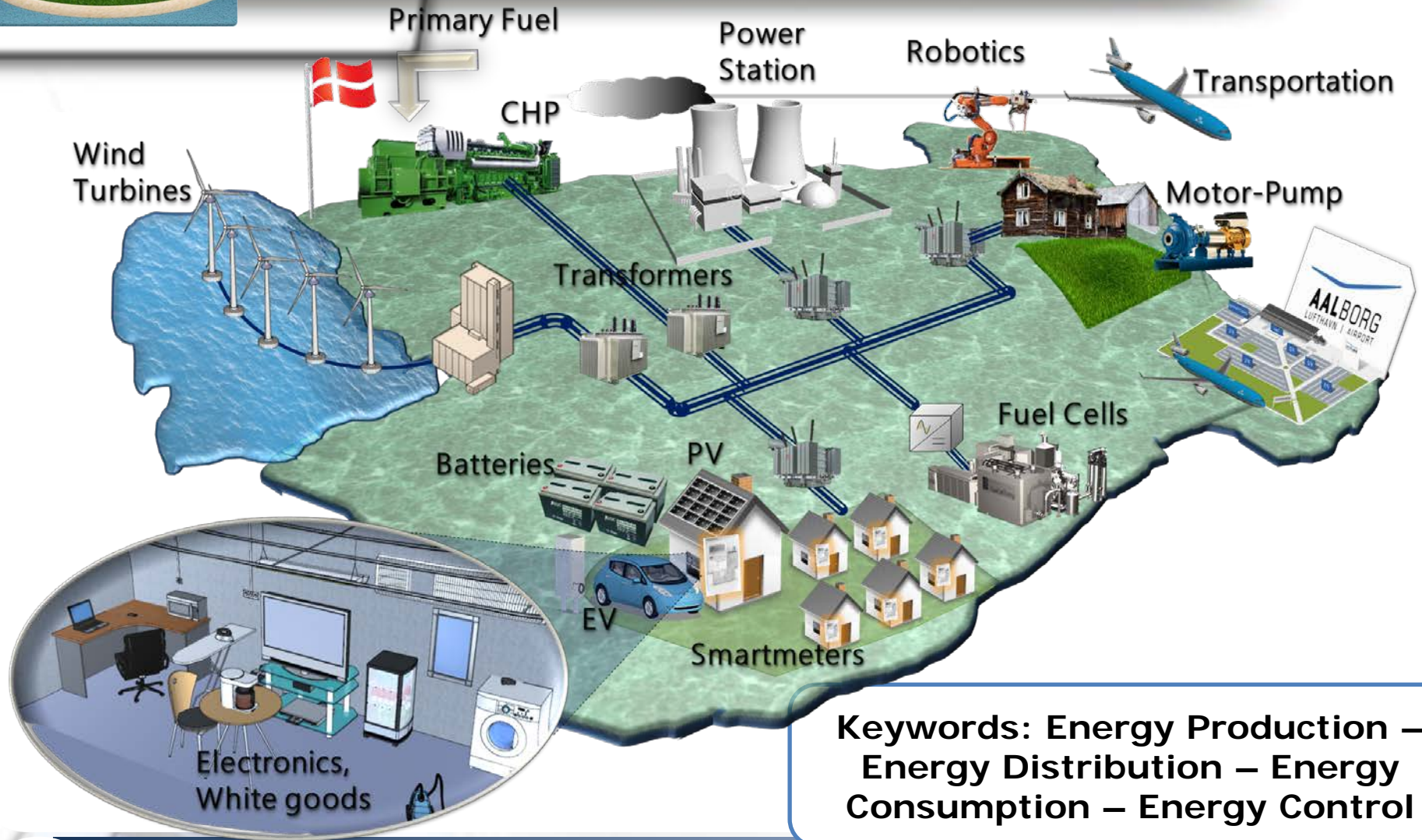


DEPARTMENT ORGANISATION IN 7 SECTIONS AND 13 RESEARCH PROGRAMMES

- ***Approximately 250 students***
- ***Approximately 100 PhD students***
- ***Approximately 40 faculty members***
- ***Approximately 20 TAPs (technical administrative employees)***
- ***Approximately 50% of the turnover comes from external projects***

MicroGrid Research programme: www.microgrids.et.aau.dk

Institute of Energy Technology



Keywords: Energy Production – Energy Distribution – Energy Consumption – Energy Control

MicroGrid Research programme: www.microgrids.et.aau.dk

MICROGRID RESEARCH PROGRAMME



Programme Purpose

Microgrid Research
Programme **Areas**

AC MicroGrids

DC MicroGrids

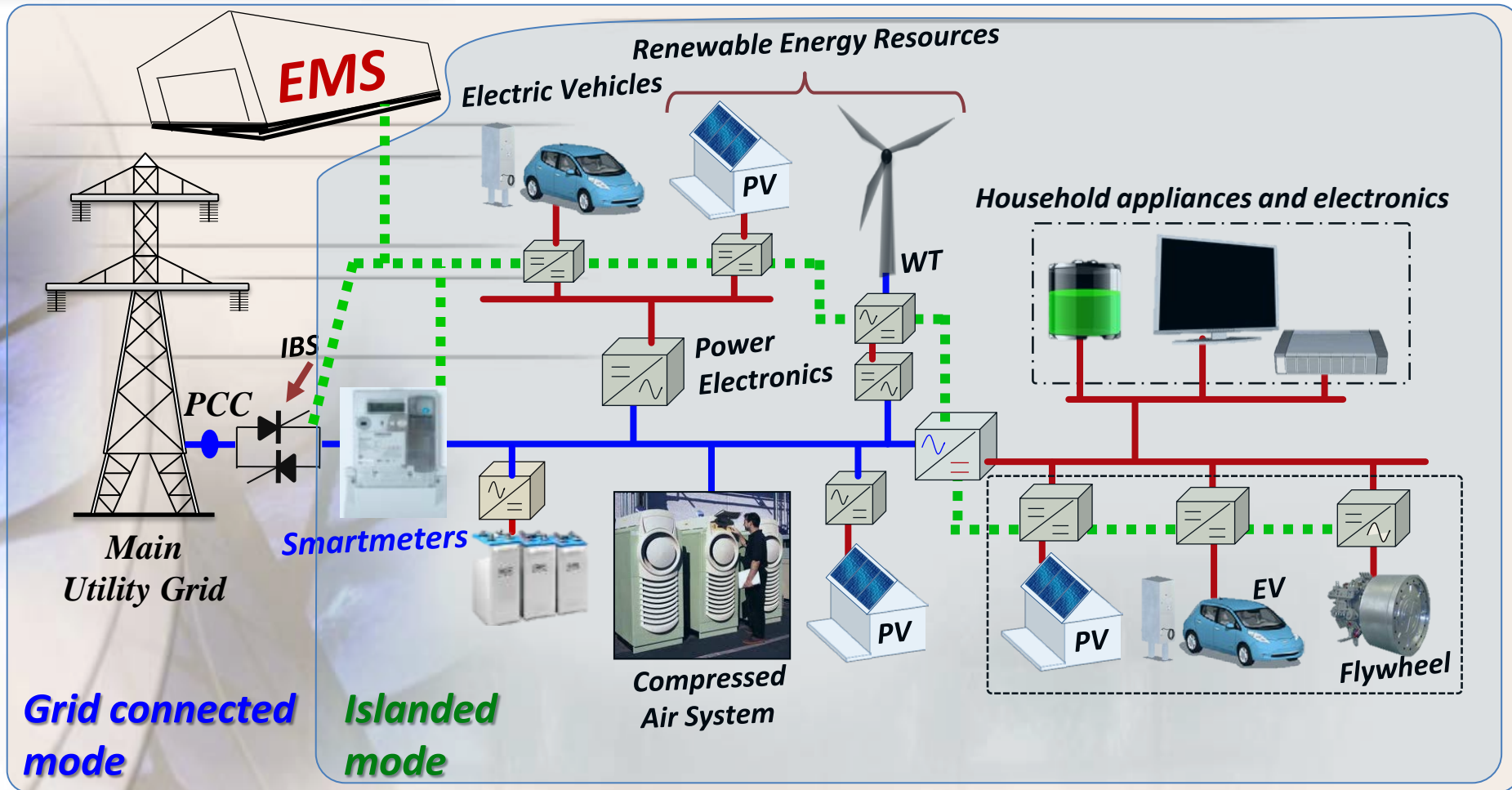
Started in 2011

The MGTeam has published more than 80 articles (mainly IEEE journals and conferences) in 2014 and about 65 articles during the first half of 2015.

- ✓ Modeling
- ✓ Control & Operation
- ✓ Energy Storage
- ✓ Protection
- ✓ Power Quality
- ✓ Standard-based ICT
- ✓ Networked Control
- ✓ EMS & Optimization
- ✓ Multi-Agents

General aspects of a MicroGrid: "Definition and Operation"

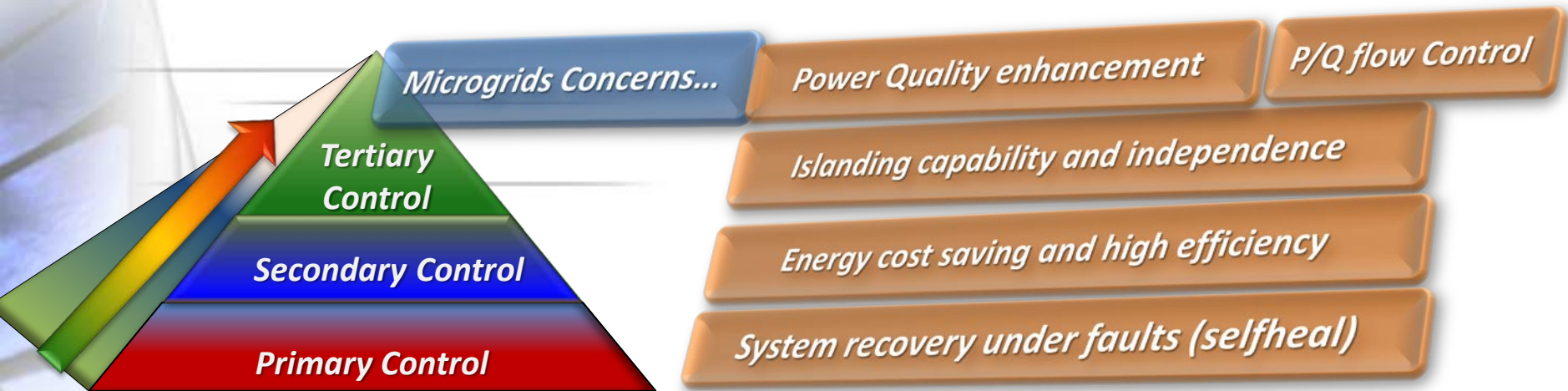
The concept of Microgrids



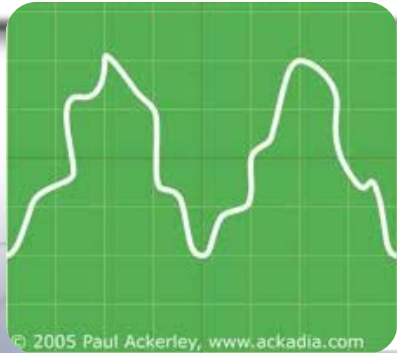


General aspects of a MicroGrid: “Definition and Operation”

Hierarchical Control for MicroGrids



Issues in MicroGrids: Power Quality



*Problem: **Harmonics in Microgrids***

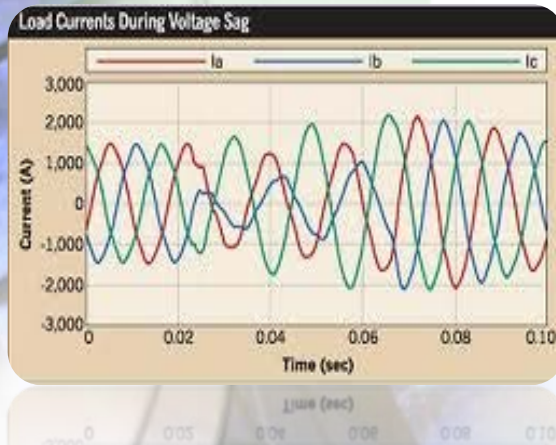
Possible solutions:

- One DG unit could give more harmonics than another. (harmonic current sharing)
- Voltage Harmonic Reduction (Control strategies for HC)

*Problem: **Unbalances in Microgrids***

Possible solutions:

- By means of sec. control, PCC voltage unbalances can be compensated by control signals to the primary level.
- Voltage Unbalance Compensation (Control strategies)



Test and verification that the proposed solutions follow the European power quality standards **IEC 61727** and **IEC 61000-3-6**.

How to Coordinate harmonic/unbalance compensation?

The Whac-a-mole effect

Primary control

Harmonic virtual impedance

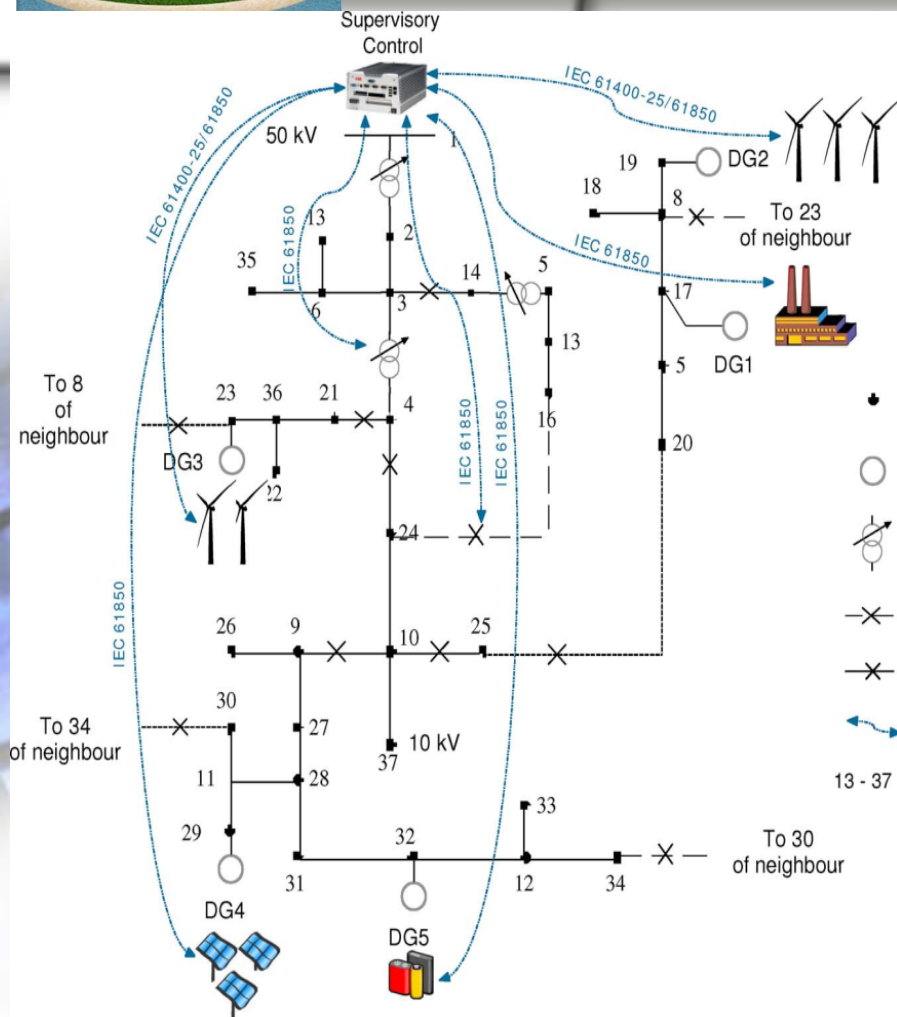
Secondary control

Harmonic/unbalance coordination control



Issues in MicroGrids: *Communications*

Communication model provided by **IEC 61850 & IEC 61400-25** to describe the physical devices in the network model.



- Study meter-bus technology solutions to integrate smart meters and data concentrators according to EN13757.
- Develop different levels of communications architectures for residential AMI following IEC61968-9 (interface standard for meter reading and control).
- Integrate smart meters and data concentrators in different levels of wireless and meshed network architectures, according to EN13757-5 (standard for radio mesh meter-bus) and EN13757-4 (wireless meter-bus).

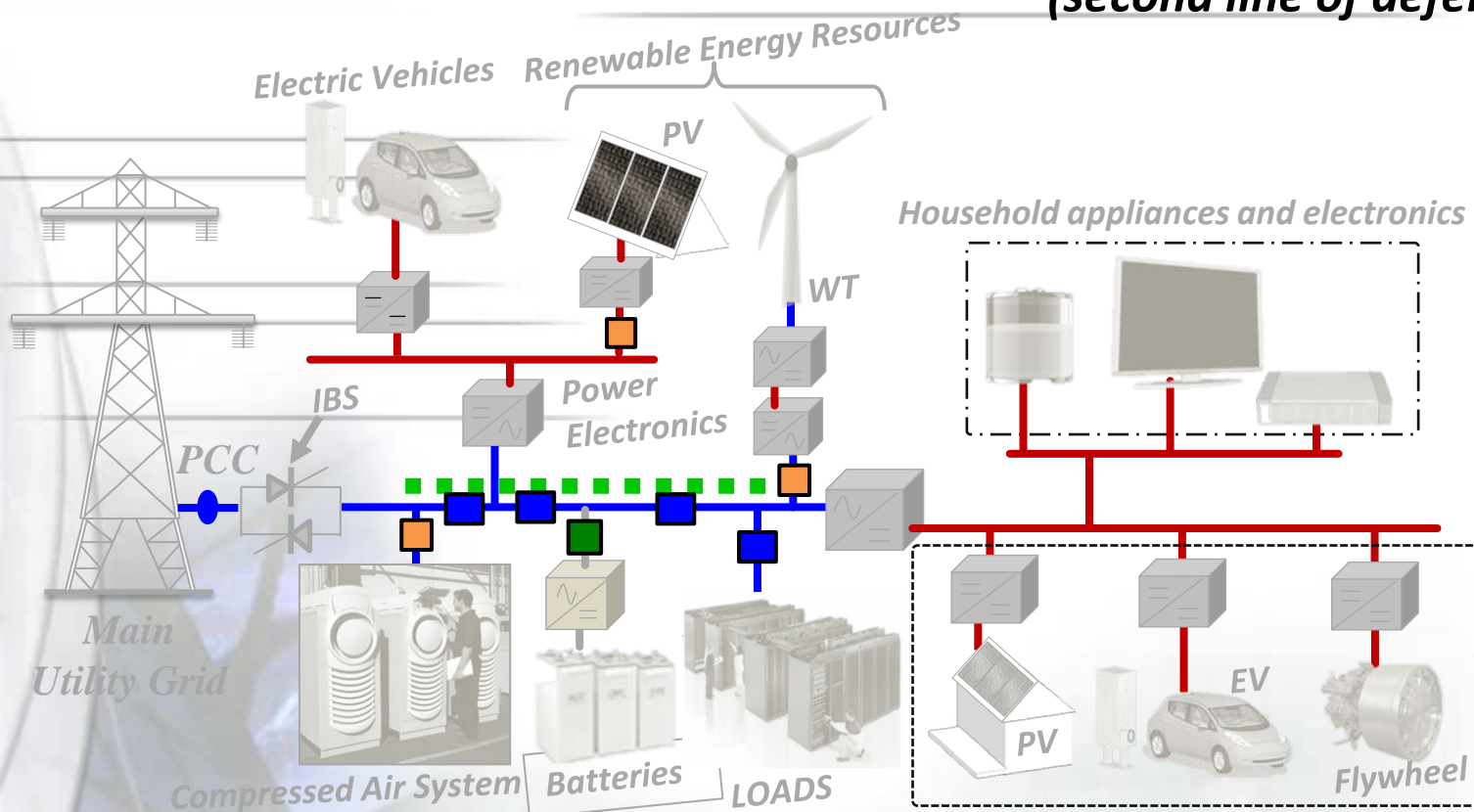
Timbus et Al. Management of DER Using Standarized Communications and modern Technologies

MicroGrid Research programme: www.microgrids.et.aau.dk



Issues in MicroGrids: *Protections*

■ ■ ■ ■ ■ **Ultra Fast communication link**
(second line of defense)



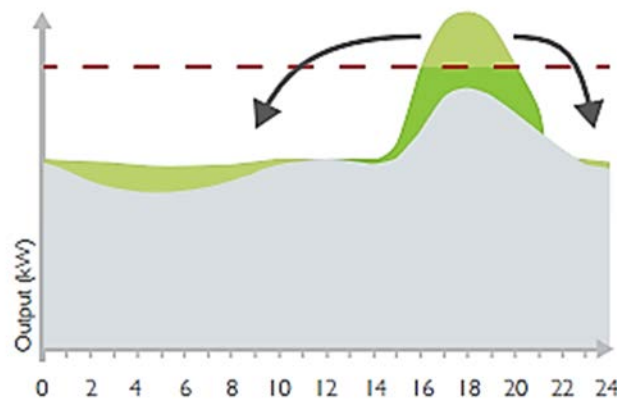
Source Protection **Network Protection** **Bidirectional Protection**

Shifting the energy paradigm

Smart Grid Strategy

Danish Ministry of Climate, Energy and Building

May 2013



Energy
Sector

50%
consumers
remotely
read hourly
meters

Model for
hourly
settle and
variable
tariffs

Wholesale and retail markets ready to manage
flexible electricity consumption

2013

2014

2015

2016

2017

2018

2019

2020

Traditional consumer

- Passive
- Only loads – fixed by the consumer
- No storage
- Electricity/thermal energy not coupled
- Manual management
- Load-dependent power quality
- Unidirectional power flow
- Considers only local residential energy

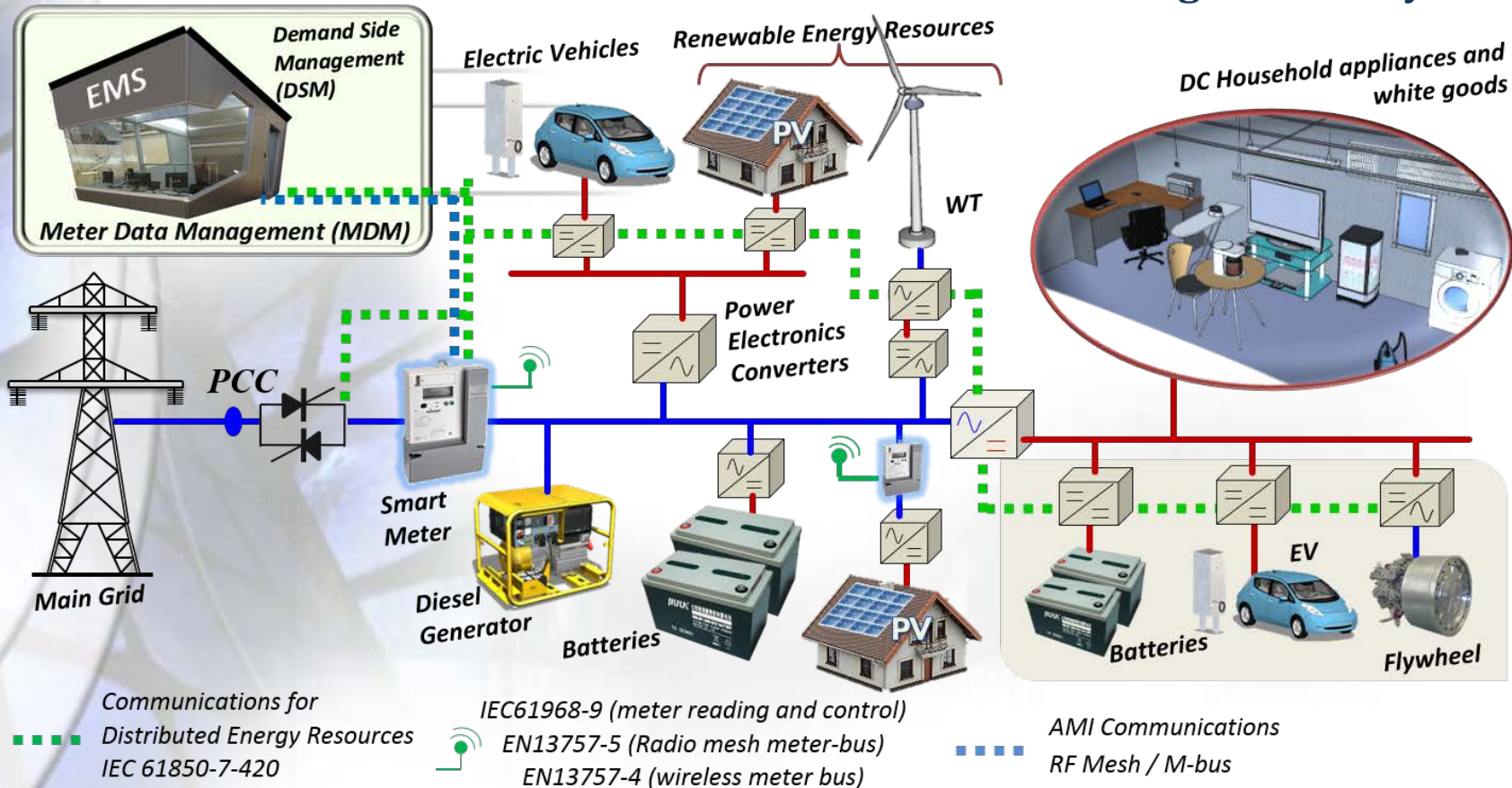
Future prosumer

- Active
- Shiftable loads/generation
- Storage systems/EV
- EMS take care of global energy objectives
- Power quality system control
- Bidirectional power flow according to energy hourly pricing, etc.
- Considers both local-residential and global-neighborhood energy requirements

MICROGRID RESEARCH PROGRAMME

5 Years Road Map

- ✓ Microgrids and minigrids in emergent countries and rural areas
- ✓ AC and DC grids for ships and aircrafts
- ✓ AC/DC microgrids protections
- ✓ DC microgrids and DC homes
- ✓ AMI for AC/DC microgrids
- ✓ MV microgrids and Hybrid ESS





MICROGRID RESEARCH TEAM

Programme Coordinators

PhD students

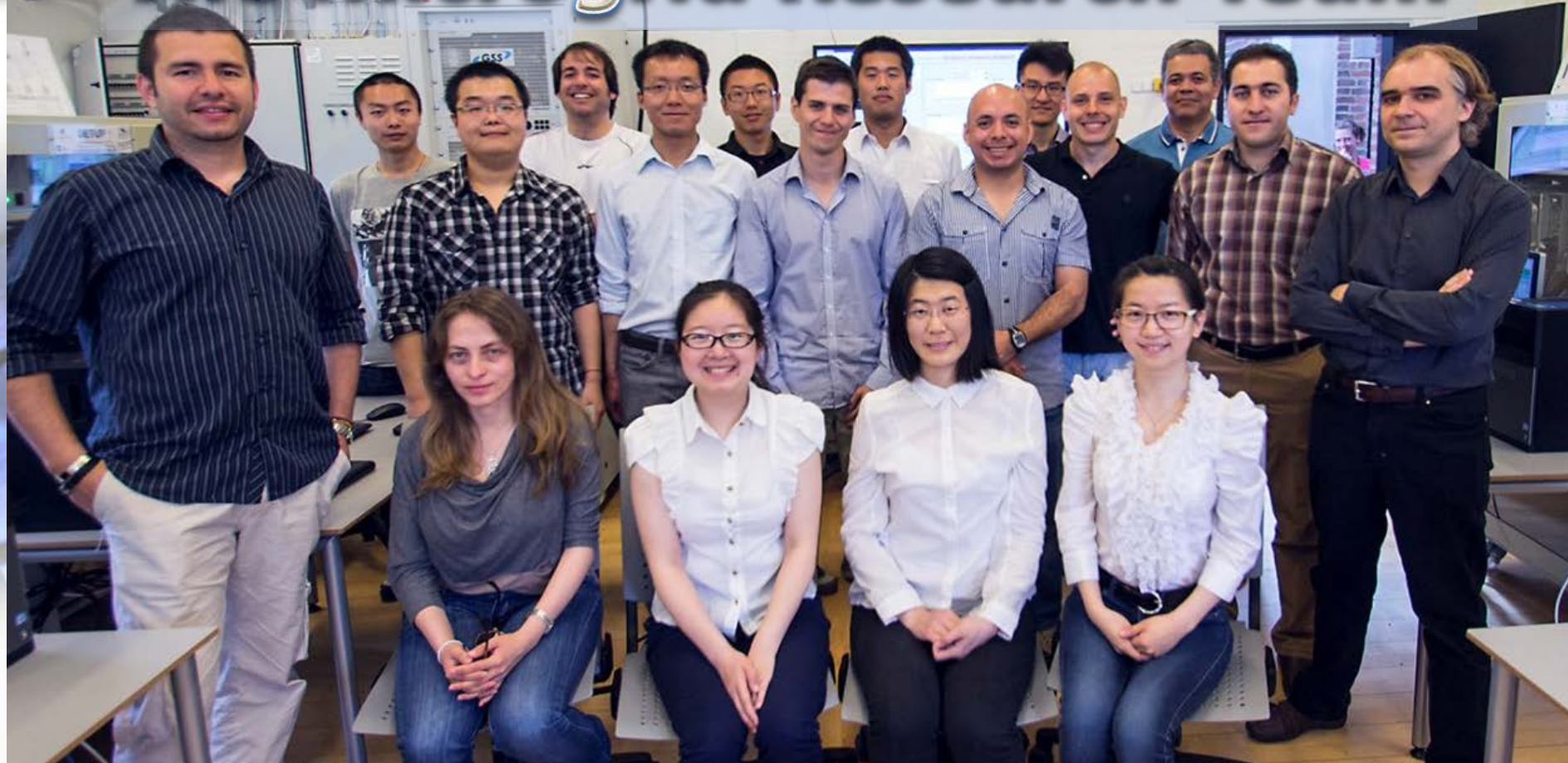


Dan Wu
Primary
Control



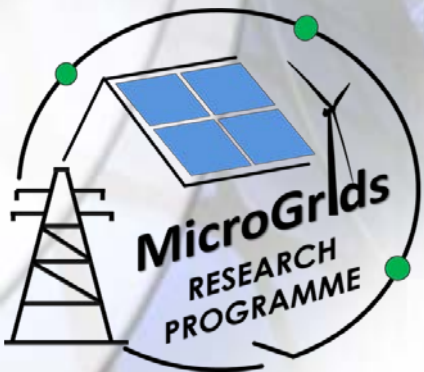
Yajuan Guan
Ancillary
services for MGs

The Microgrid Research Team





Microgrid Research Laboratory





Microgrid Research Laboratory

Every setup is able to emulate a multi-converter low-voltage Microgrid, local and energy management control programmed in dSPACE real-time control platforms.





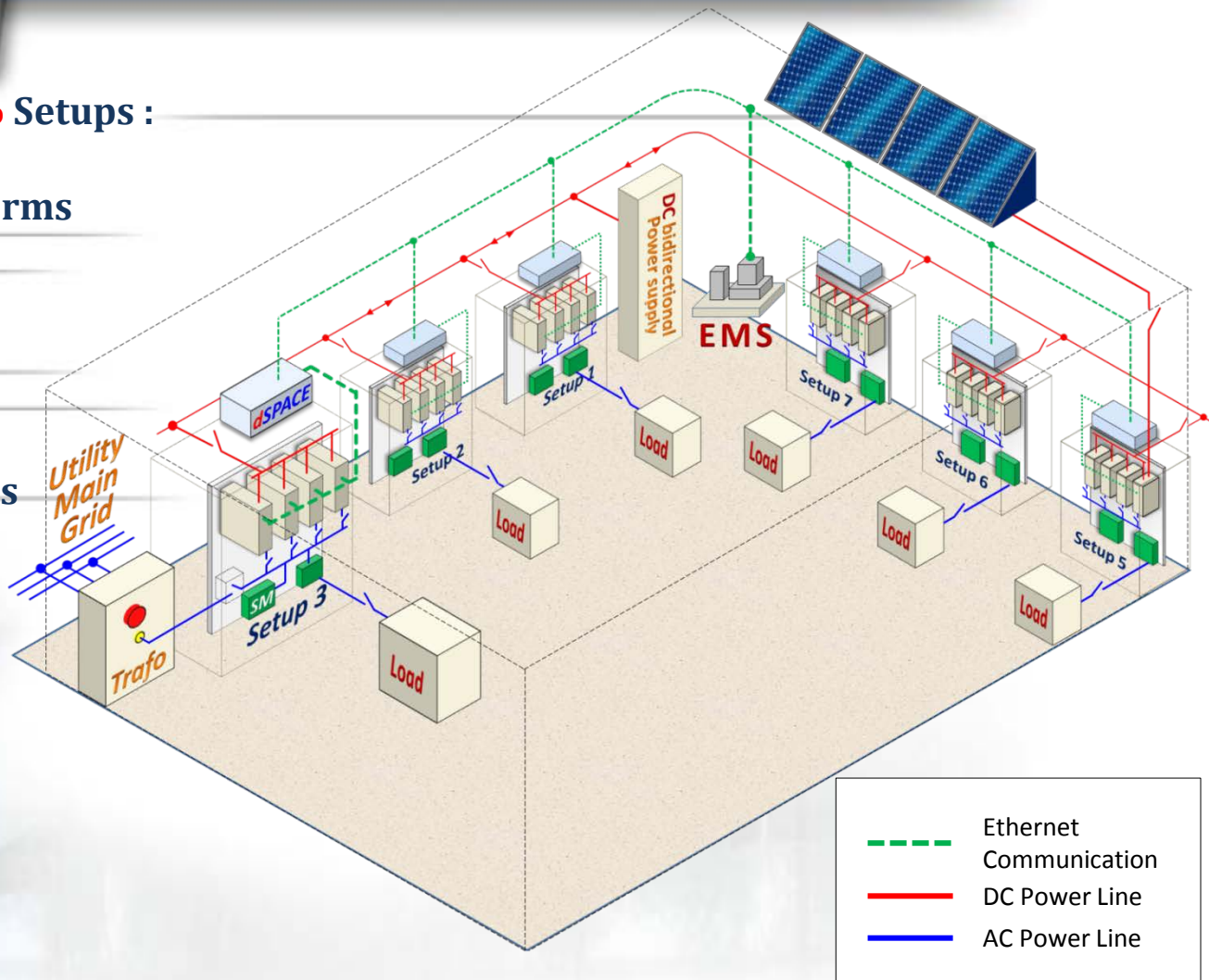
Microgrid Research Laboratory

The laboratory is based on **6** Setups :

- **24** DC-AC converters
- **6** real-time control platforms

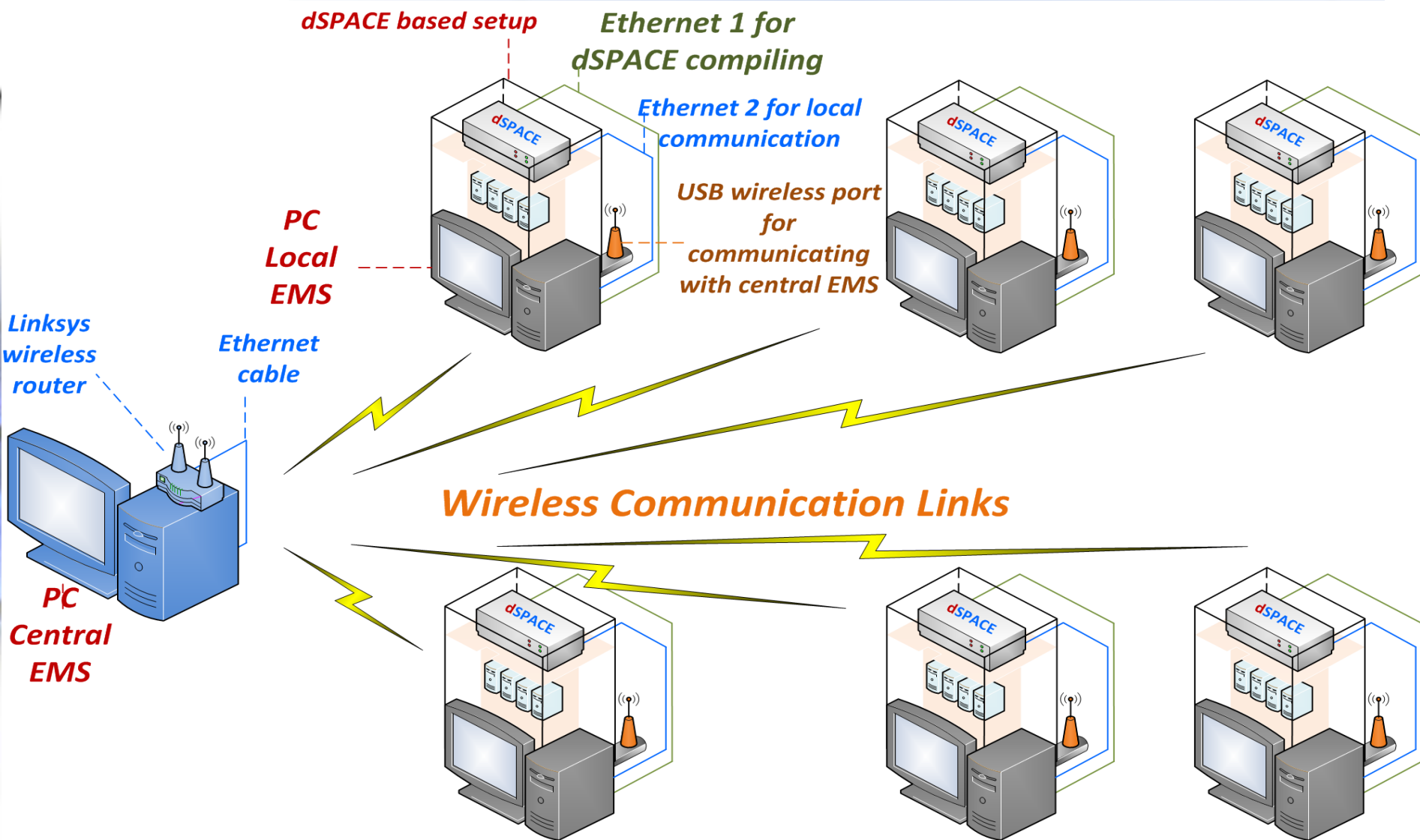
dSPACE

- L-C-L filters
- Change-over switches
- Smart-meters
- Transformers for Grid-connected applications





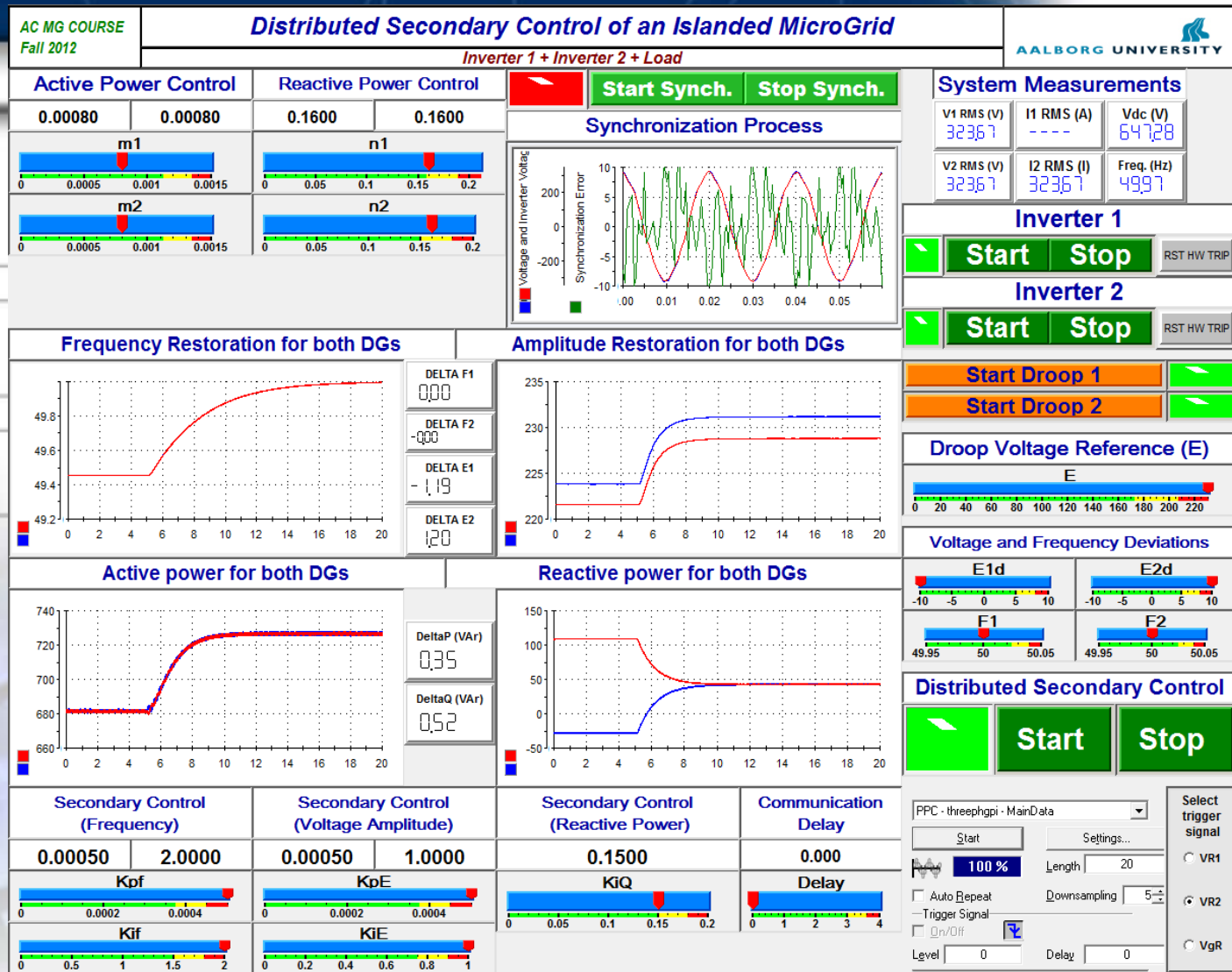
Microgrid Research Laboratory



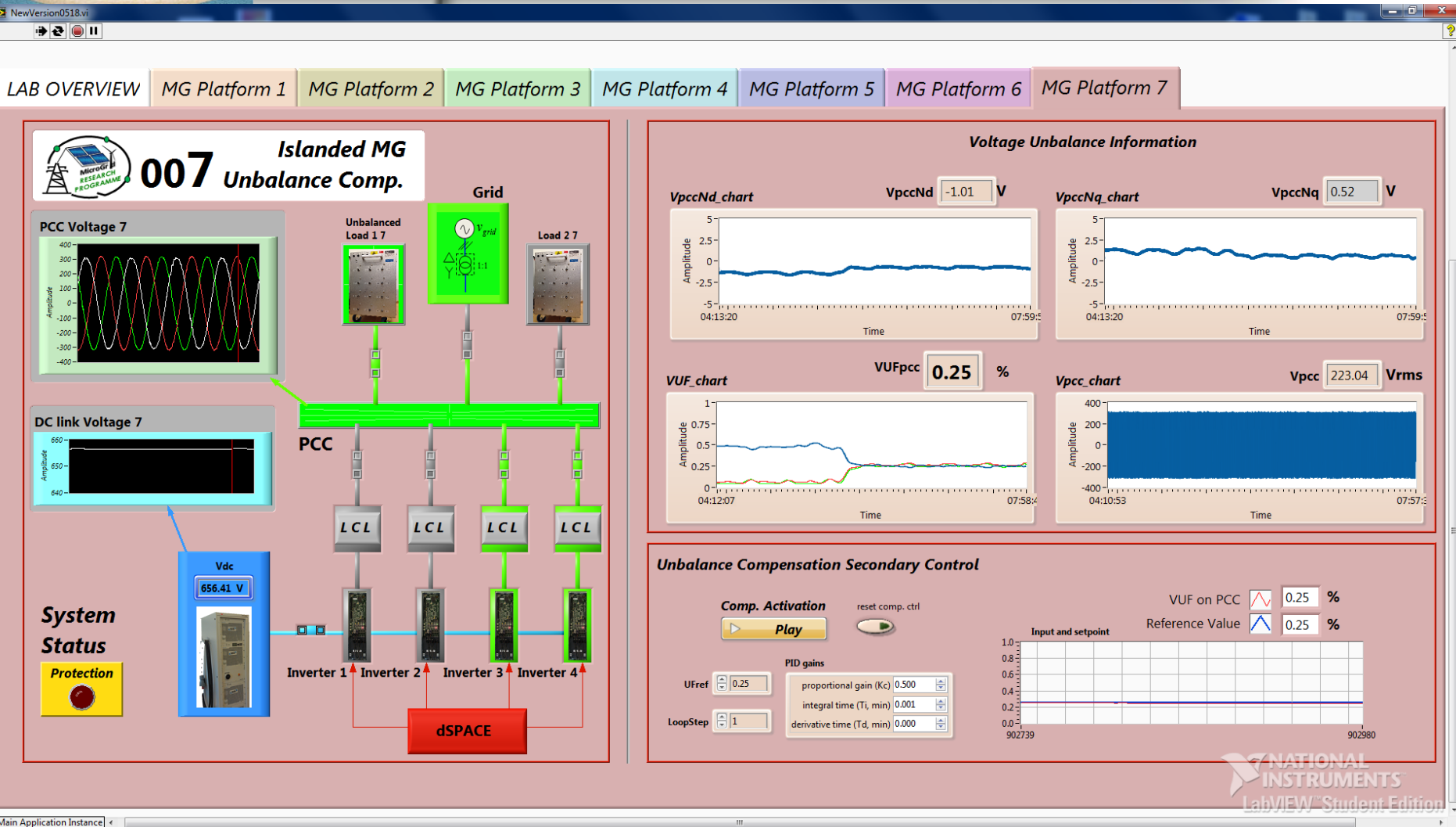
Experimental test - DSPACE 1006

Real-time control and monitoring platform through *Control-Desk*

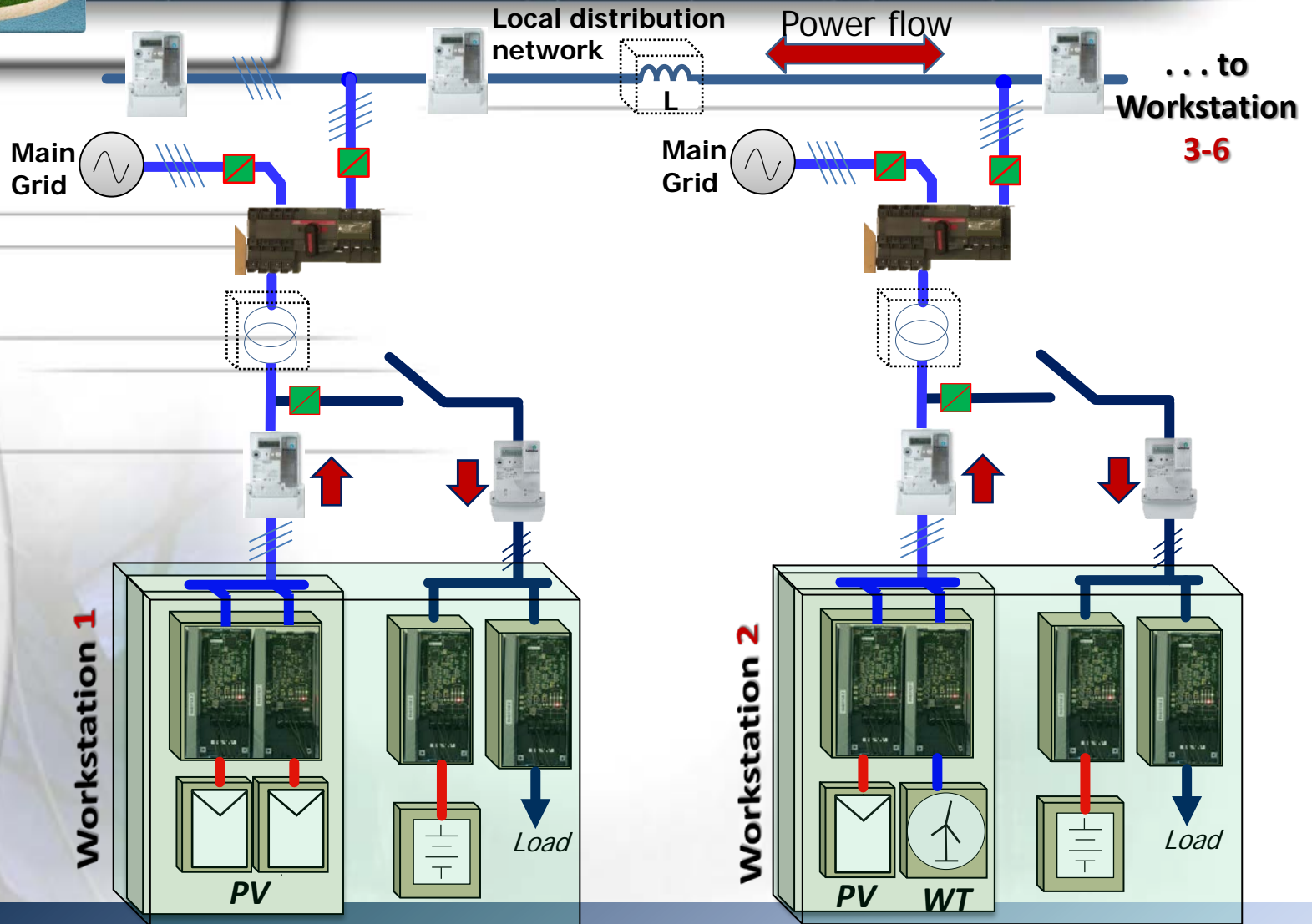
Electrical schemes from Matlab simpowersystem library are directly compiled into C code and downloaded to the dSPACE



Microgrid Central Controller – EMS in labview



Experimental Test



Microgrid Research programme: www.microgrids.et.aau.dk

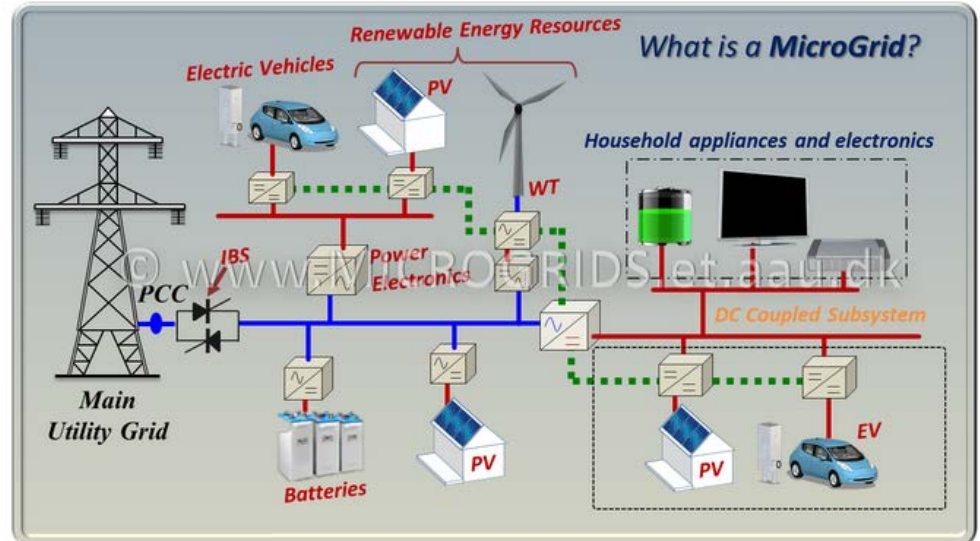
INTRODUCTION TO THE RESEARCH PROGRAMME IN MICROGRIDS

A MicroGrid is an electrical distribution network consisted of distributed generators, local loads, and energy storage systems that can operate in grid-connected or islanded modes. Different technologies are combined together, such as power converters, control, communications, optimization, and so on. This way the energy can be generated and stored near to the consumption points, improving the stability and reducing the losses produced by the large power lines.

**Keep updated with
our Microgrid
research activities
and projects**

**AAU Microgrid
group in**

Linked in



The MicroGrid research programme areas include AC and DC MicroGrids control and management, centralized and distributed control architectures, power quality and protections, multi agent systems, standard-based information and communication technologies, online optimization techniques and energy management systems. All of the foregoing can also be conceived within a problem based learning (PBL) education for Postgraduates, PhD students and industrial partners.

The MicroGrid research programme is connected to other multidisciplinary programmes of the Energy Technology and the Electronic Systems departments at Aalborg University. The programme also promotes national and international cooperation with universities, institutions and companies.

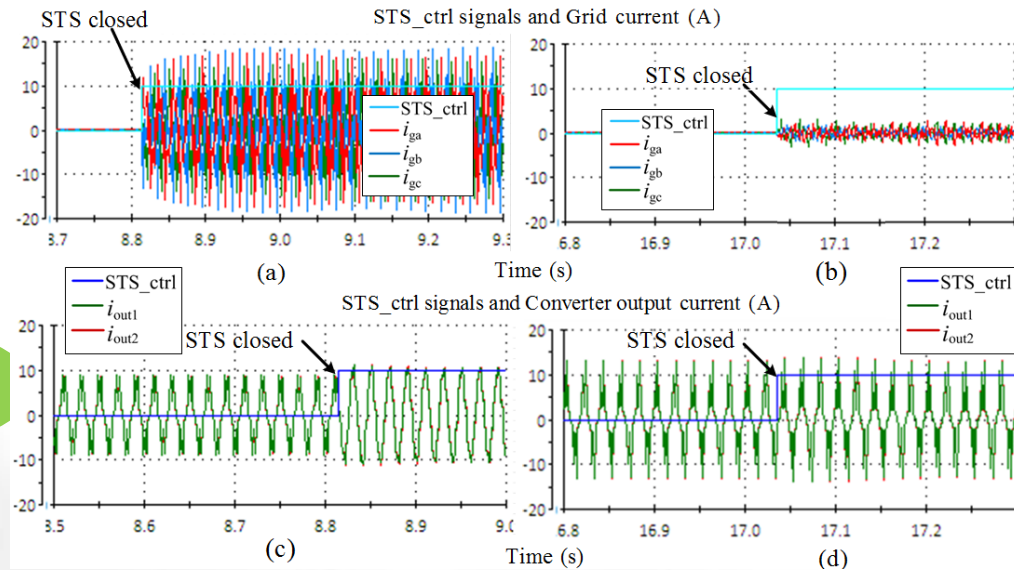
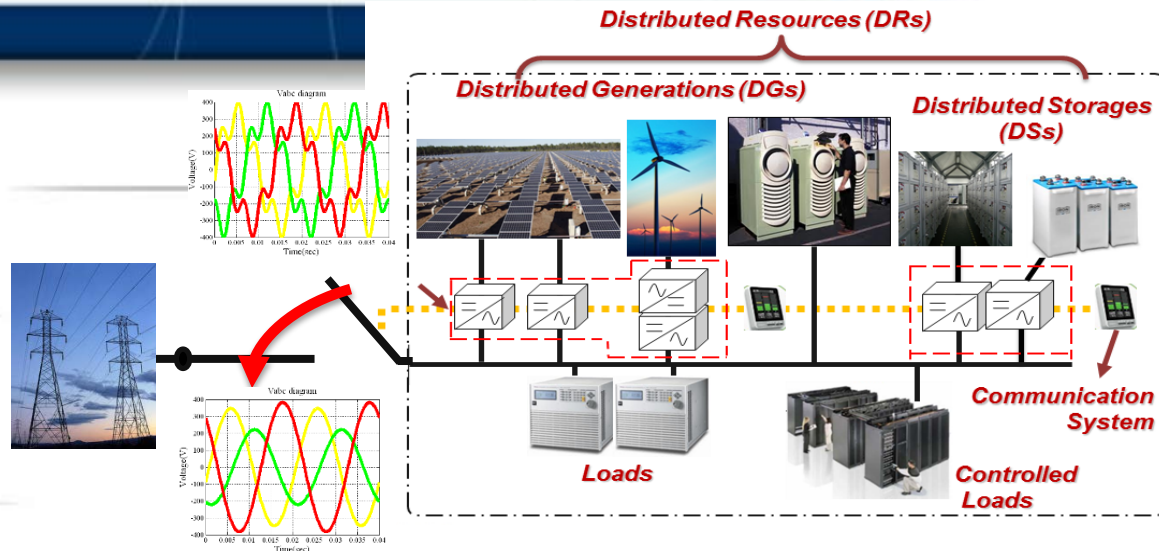
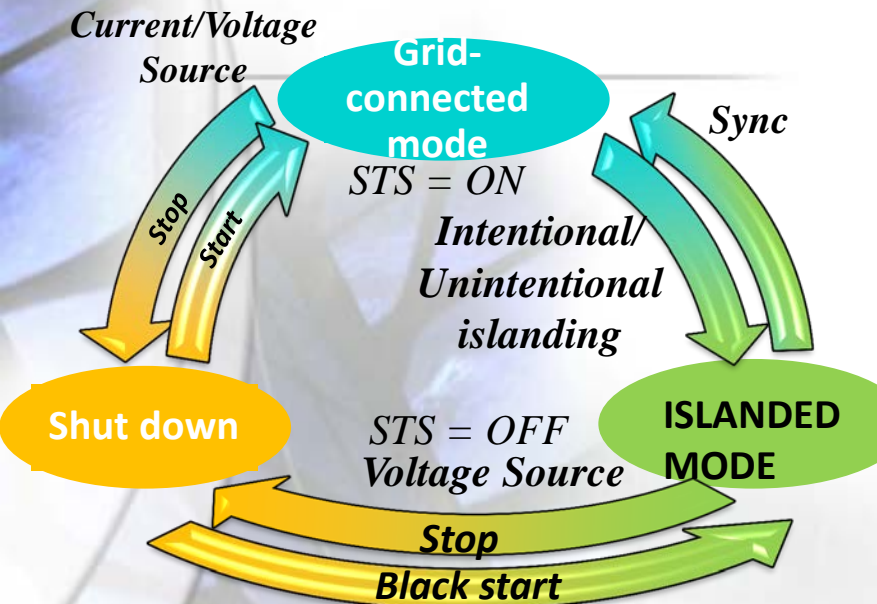


- ❑ **Microgrid Research Programme and Laboratories**

- ❑ **Microgrid Research Activities**

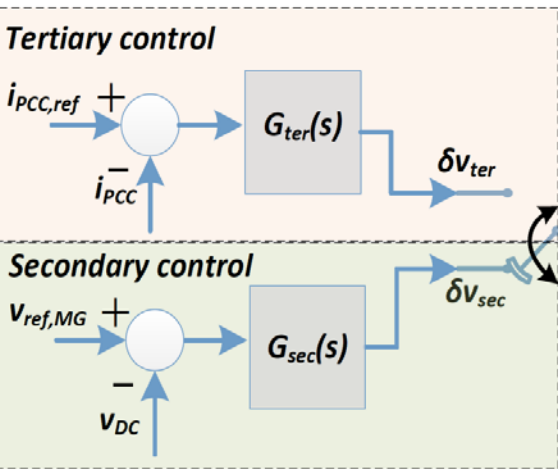
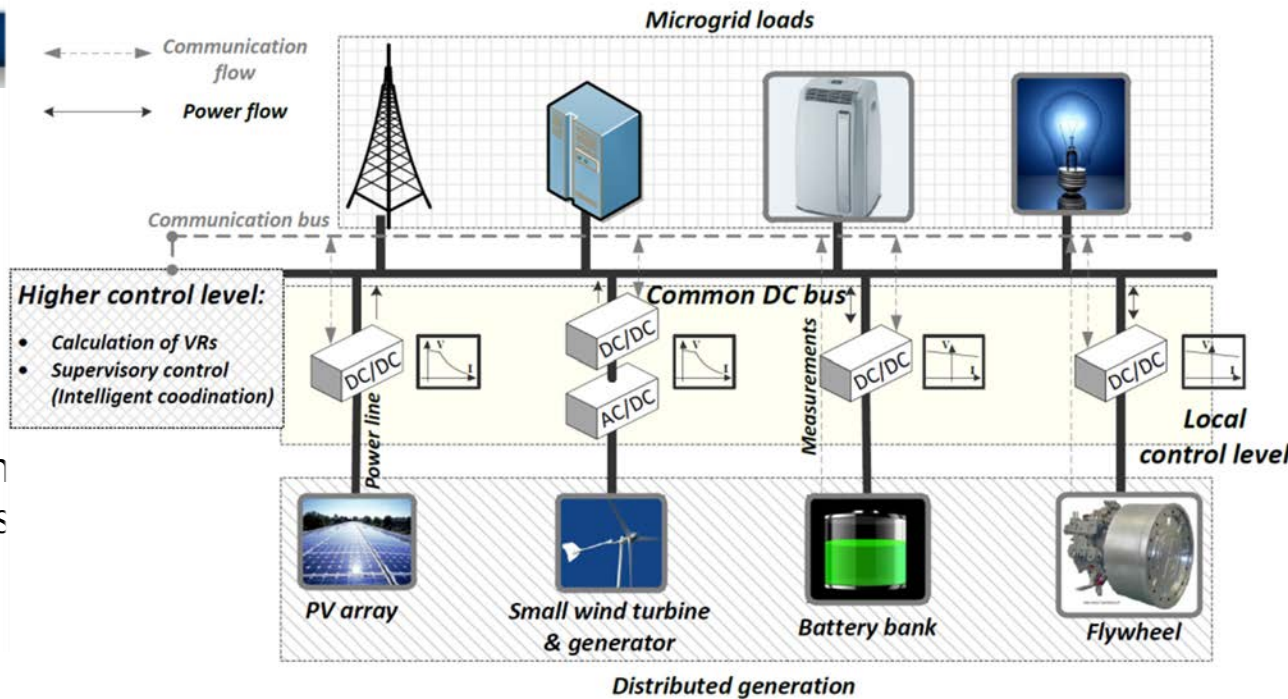
- ❑ **Microgrid Projects**

DISTRIBUTED ACTIVE SYNCHRONIZATION FOR MICROGRID UNDER UNBALANCE AND HARMONIC DISTORTIONS

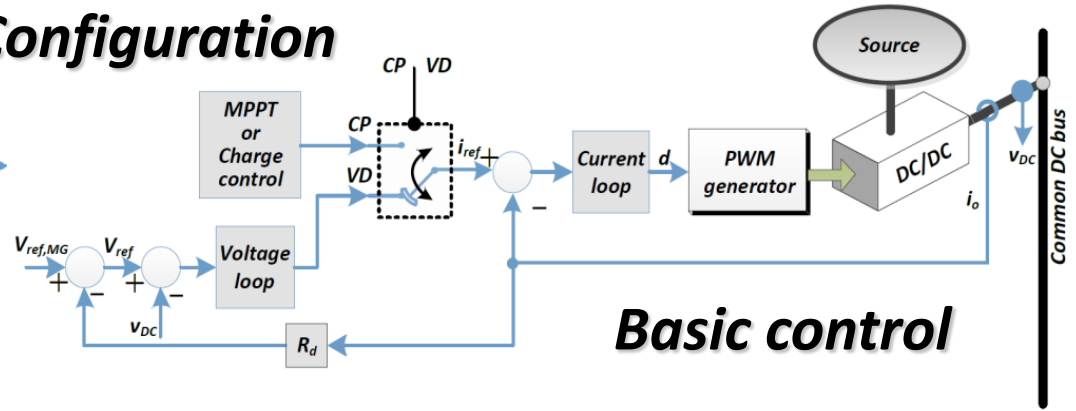


DC Microgrids Operation and Control

- Remote **telecom** application
- **Coupled** renewable systems
- DC **powered homes**
- Fast **HEV** charging stations



Configuration

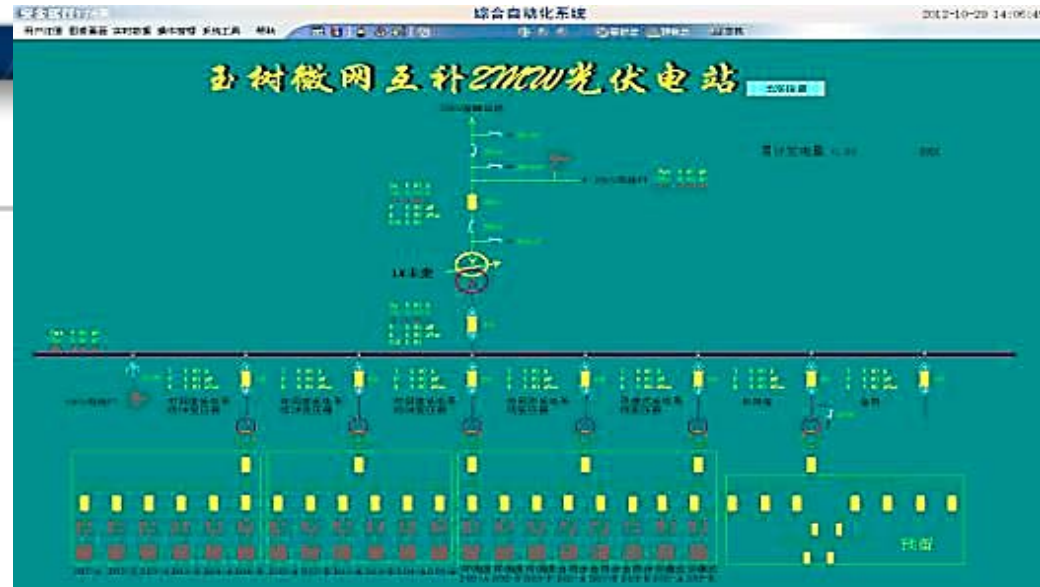


PV Microgrid in China



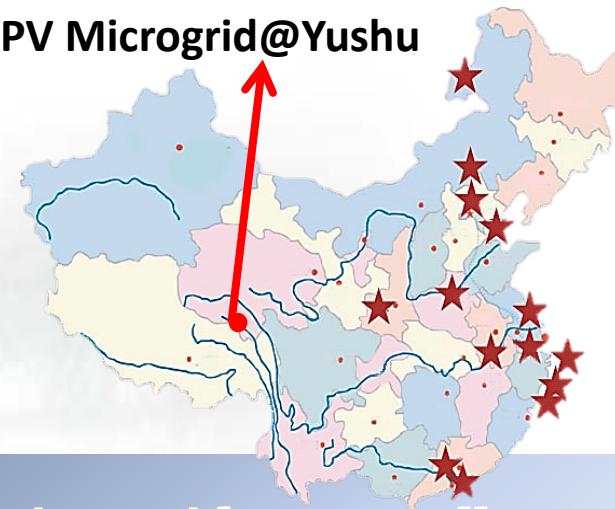
Tens of Demonstration Microgrids Constructed

- Voltage Levels 380V; 10kV
- Installed Capacity **1MW;**
1MW - 5 MW;
5 MW – 50 MW;



2 MW

PV Microgrid@Yushu



MicroGrid Research programme: www.microgrids.et.aau.dk 27 27

Microgrids in China – 30 MicroGrids



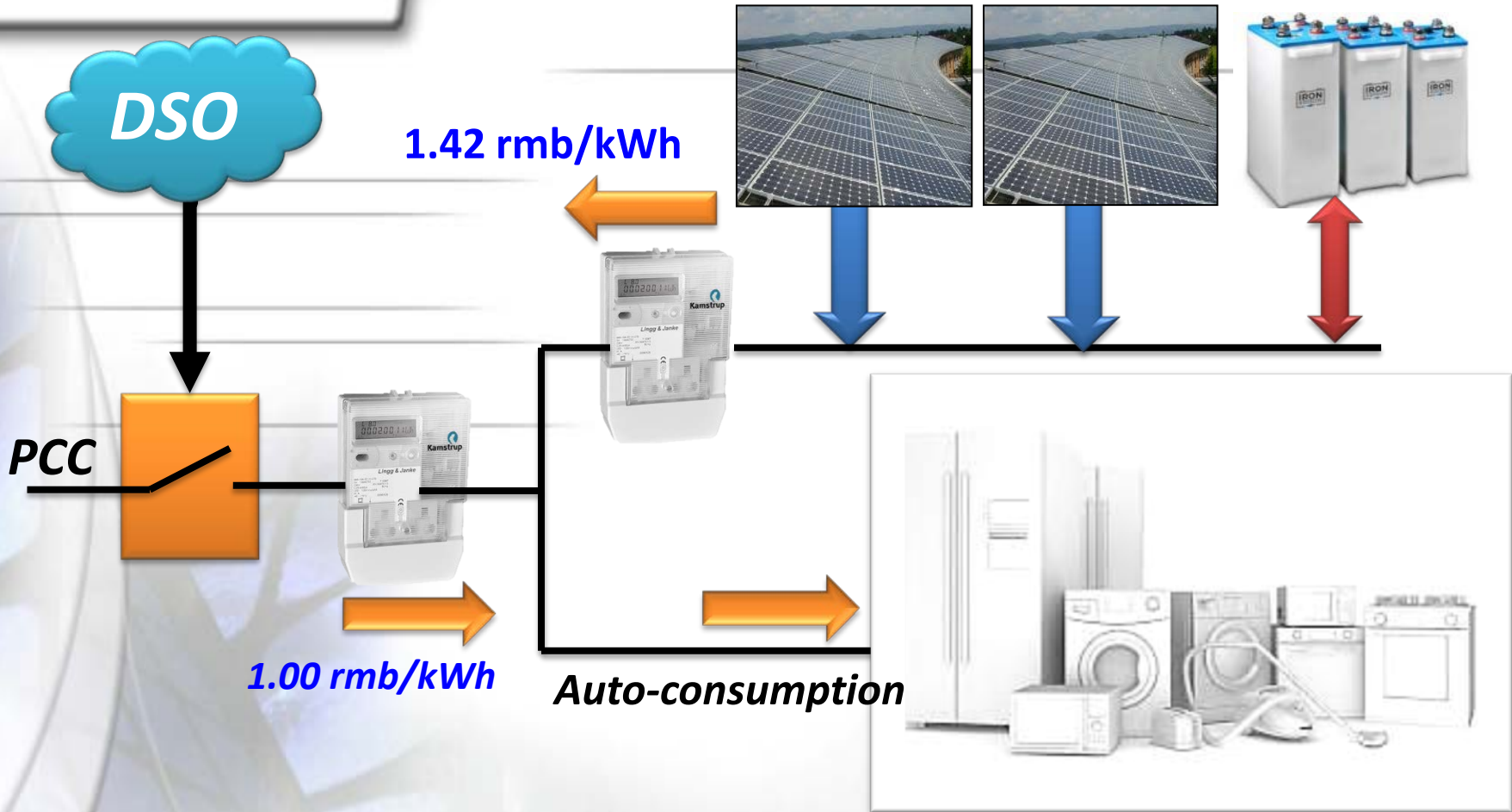
"12th Five Years" period in China 30 microgrid demonstration projects :
10 islanded microgrid demonstrations
20 grid-connected microgrid demonstrations



= 30 Microgrid demonstration Total Power: 1.2 GW

MicroGrid Research programme: www.microgrids.et.aau.dk

Microgrids in China – Business Model



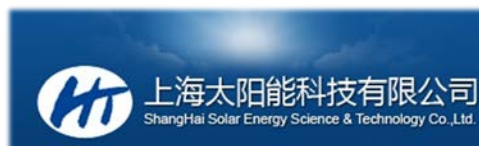
EUDP Sino-Danish project



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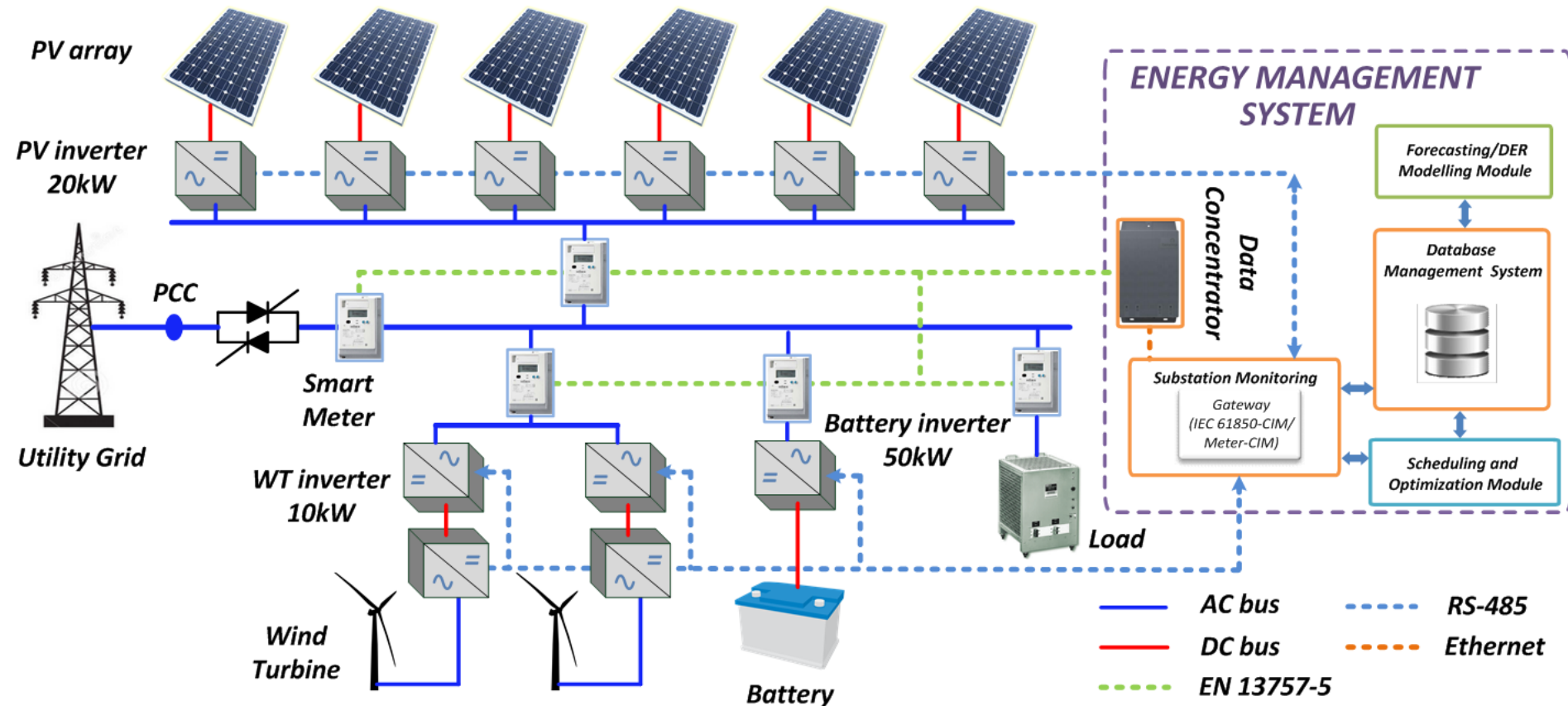
Micro-Grid Technology Research and Demonstration

*Josep Guerrero, AAU.
Mehdi Savaghebi, AAU
& Kai SUN, Tsinghua U.*



MicroGrid Research programme: www.microgrids.et.aau.dk

200kW Microgrid based on wind/PV/storage hybrid system





200kW Microgrid based on wind/PV/storage hybrid system

PV power generation subsystem

PV array installed on the roof of **Shanghai ShenZhou New Energy B plant**, installed capacity of **130 kVA**, east-west array configuration, adopt the fixed angle best installation.



Satellite vertical view of Plant B
East-west span of Roof is 105 meters, and the north-south span is 98 meters, with a roof area of about 10,000 square meters.



200kW Microgrid based on wind/PV/storage hybrid system



PV power generation subsystem

PV array installed on the roof of **Shanghai ShenZhou** New Energy B plant, installed capacity of **130 kVA**, east-west array configuration, adopt the fixed angle best installation.



200kW Microgrid based on wind/PV/storage hybrid system



Wind power generation subsystem

Total wind power installed capacity: 20kVA. (2 x 10 kW Wind Turbines)



200kW Microgrid based on wind/PV/storage hybrid system

Energy Storage System

50kVA Bi-Directional Converter + Lead-Acid battery

Operation modes:

1. Constant current
2. Constant power mode



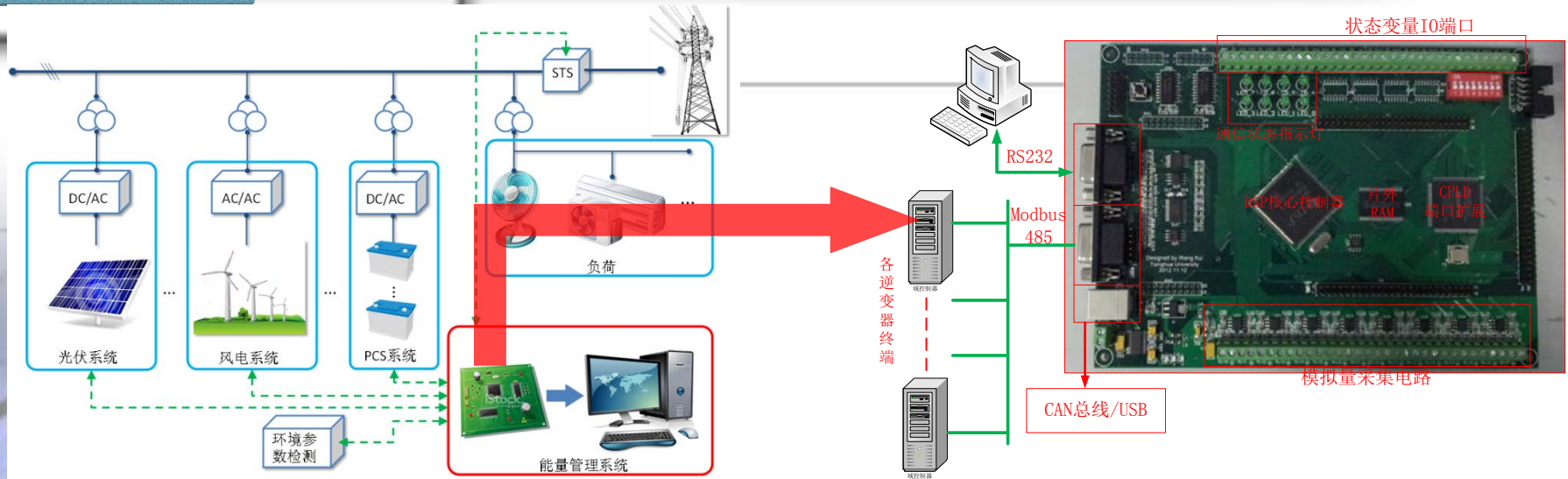
ESS is **lead-acid** battery, using
500 2V160AH lead-acid batteries 500V/320AH

battery group: 2 parallel of 250 series

Discharge depth is 65%

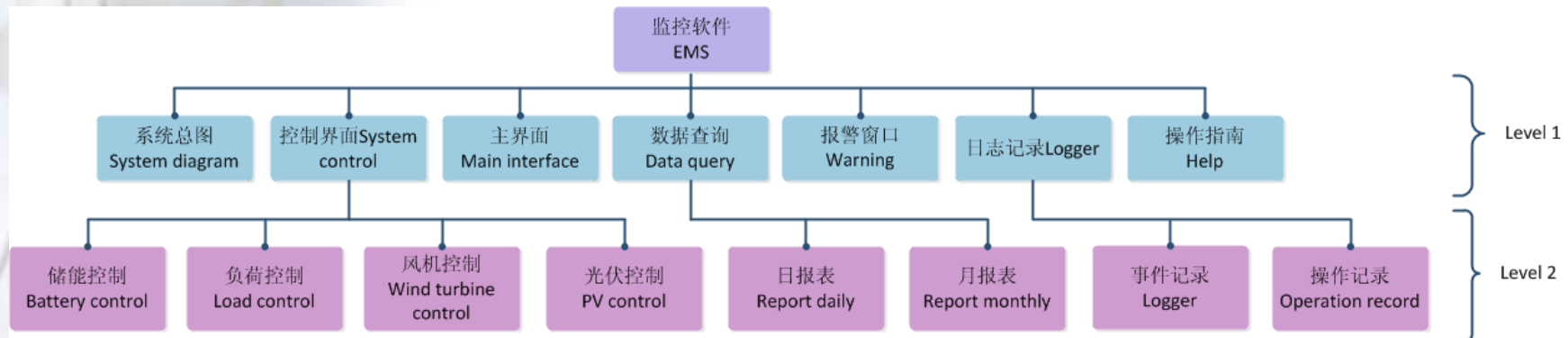
@50 kW inverter work about 2 hours @full capacity

Energy Management System(EMS)



Energy management system

EMS Control board



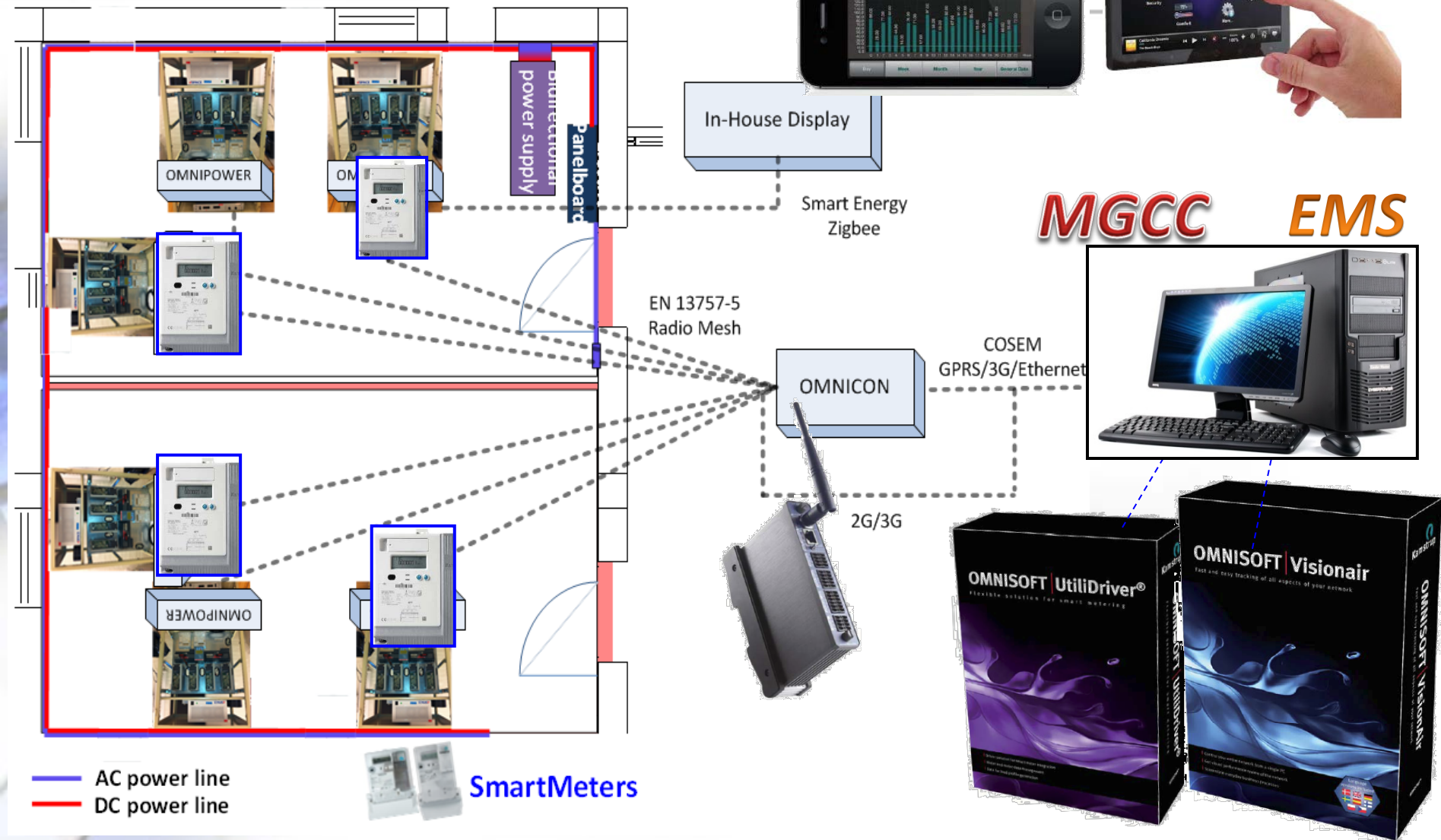
The structure of EMS software

Microgrid Technology Research and Demonstration

<http://www.meter.et.aau.dk>

Smart grid in Denmark – Omnia Project

Kamstrup Omnia scheme in iMGlub





DSF Sino-Danish project 2014-2017

Intelligent DC Microgrid Living Lab i-DClab



AALBORG UNIVERSITY
DENMARK



国家电网公司
STATE GRID
CORPORATION OF CHINA



The
Danish Council for
Strategic Research



<http://www.idclab.et.aau.dk>



Intelligent DC Microgrid Living Lab

- **Phase I: Design, modelling and control.**
- **Phase II: Coordination control** schemes between microgrid elements, including **communication** systems and **energy management systems** for DC microgrids.
- **Phase III: Creation of two Living Labs** as a user-centred research concept, to test innovation systems and elements that can conform a DC microgrid for different applications.

- **Home DC Microgrid Living Lab**, at AAU to research and test DC distribution for **1-2 family houses**

- **工业微网设计 Industrial DC Microgrid Living Lab**,

At North China Electrical Power University (China), for research, demo and test of energy solutions for commercial buildings.



Intelligent DC Microgrid Living Lab



DC SIDE

1. 48 VDC Washing Machine
2. 24 VDC Microwave
3. 24 VDC Dish washer
4. 48 VDC Stove + Oven
5. 24 VDC Smoke Extractor
6. 48 VDC Fridge
7. 48 VDC Air Conditioner
8. 12 VDC Led Lights
9. 12 VDC Ceiling Fan
10. 12 VDC Projector
11. 12 VDC Mobile Charger
12. 12 VDC Laptop
13. Router Wifi
14. DVD Player
15. TV
16. Standing Led Light
17. 230 AC Power Plugs
18. 48 VDC PV Panels
19. 380 VDC EV Charger
20. 48 VDC Li-ion Batteries
21. Electric Vehicle

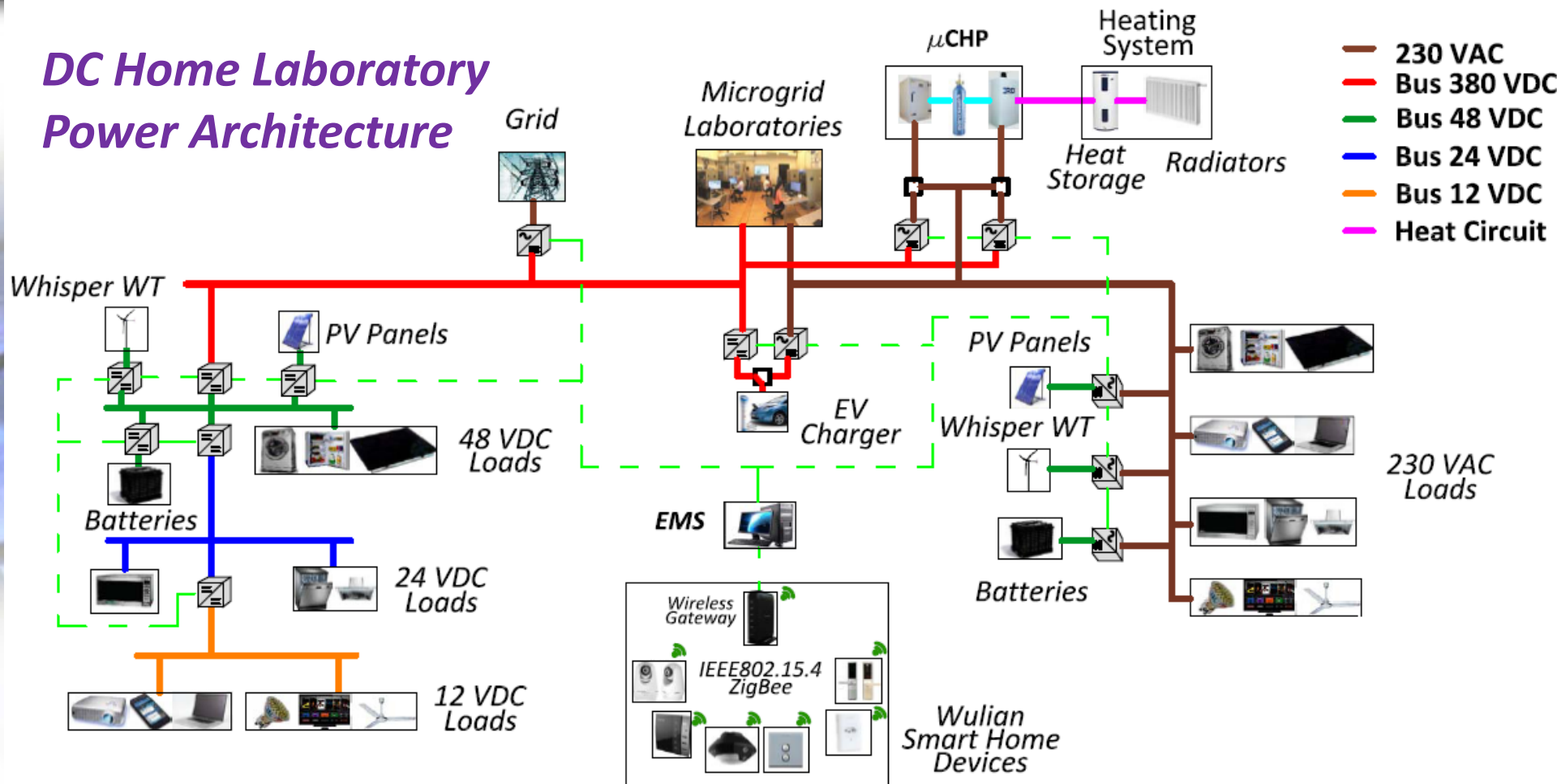
Demonstration of DC-home with Real DC appliances.

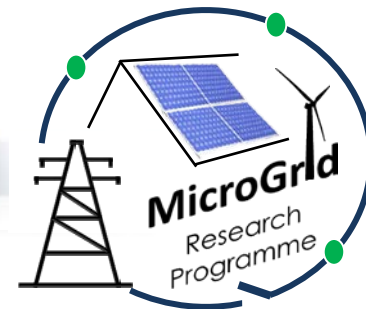




Intelligent DC Microgrid Living Lab

DC Home Laboratory Power Architecture





DFF project 2014-2016

Future Residential LVDC Power Distribution Architectures

International ranked research institutions

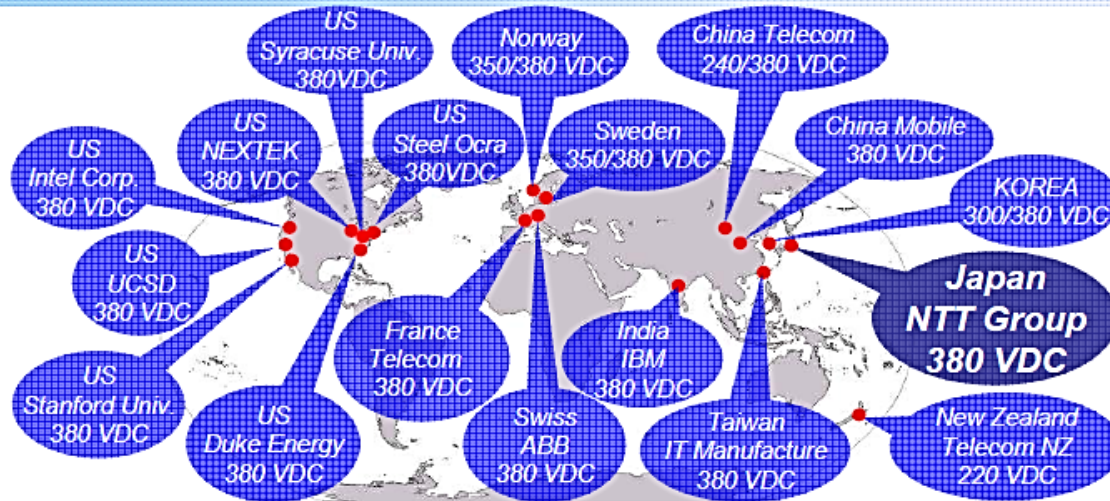


And the Danish Companies



Future Residential LVDC Power Distribution Architectures

International cooperation for DC power standards



LVDC Workshop SMB Strategic Group 4 on LVDC distribution systems up to 1500 V, 29th & 30th of September 2011, Dresden/Germany



Intelec®



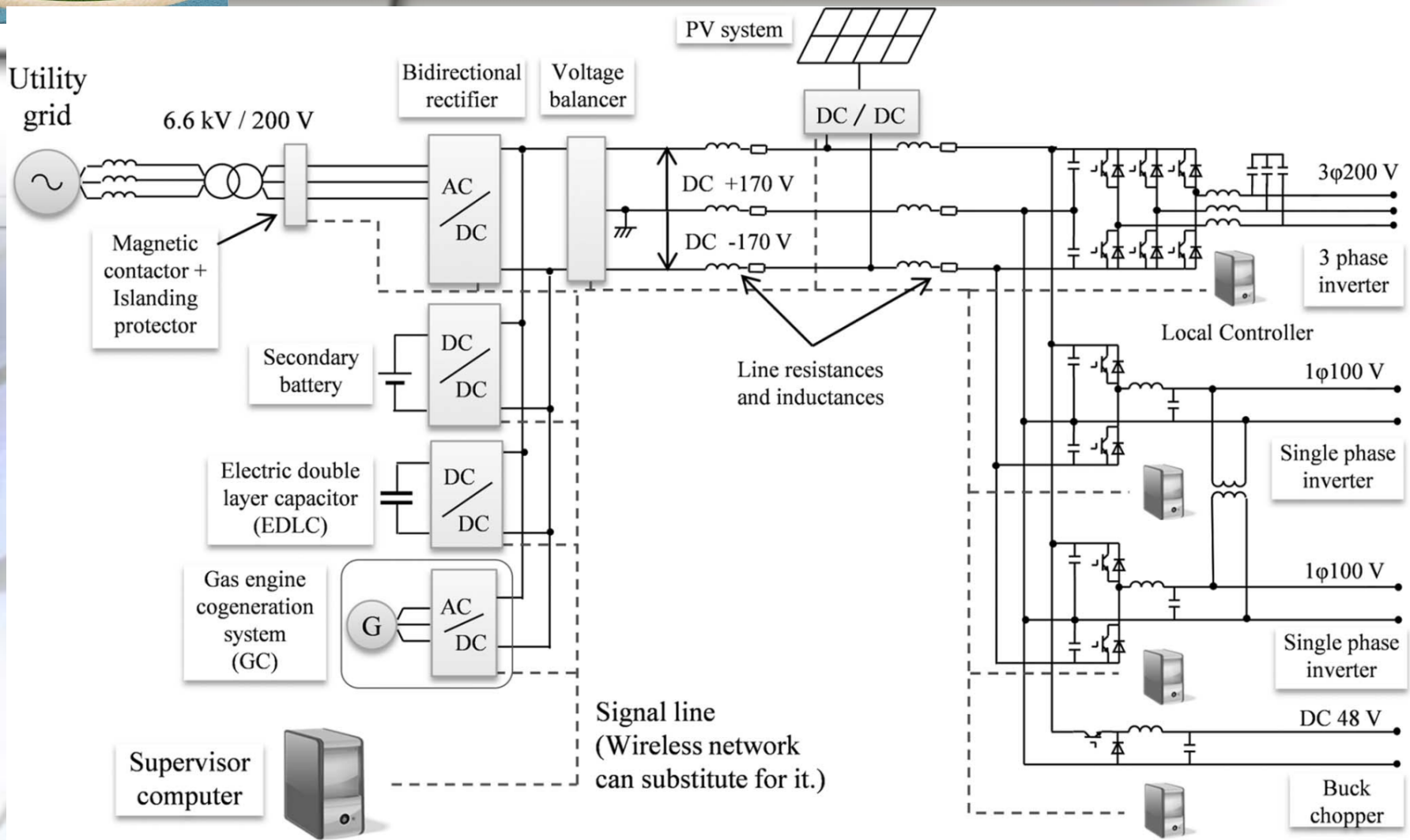
380 VDC Workshop @ the 35rd IEEE INTELEC 17th October 2015, Hamburg/Germany



あなたの家のECOパートナー、NTTファシリティーズ。

<http://www.residentialvdc.et.aau.dk>

DC Homes: Residential DC microgrid (Japan)

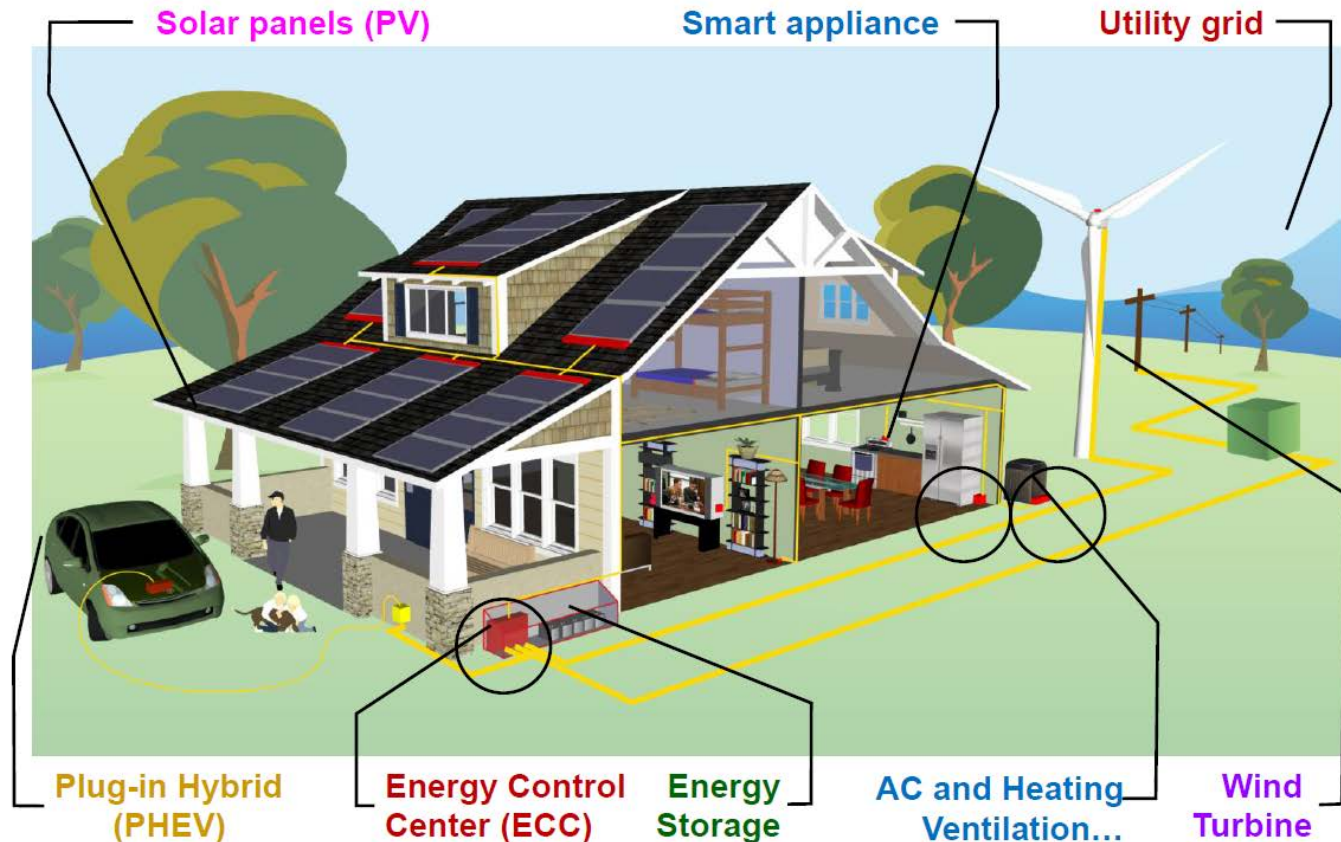


<http://www.residentialvdc.et.aau.dk>

CPES: Hybrid AC-DC NanoGrid System



Future Energy Efficient Home/Building



Different sources and loads are integrated with *power electronics converters*.

<http://www.residentialvdc.et.aau.dk>

CPES: Hybrid AC-DC NanoGrid System



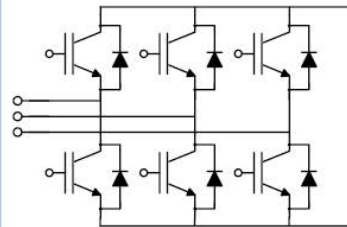
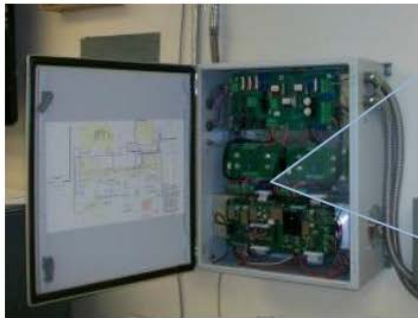
Wind Turbine System

Wind Turbine atop the Whittemore Hall



Wind Turbine Dyno System

Converter installation in the CPES' lab



175 V, 5-15 Hz



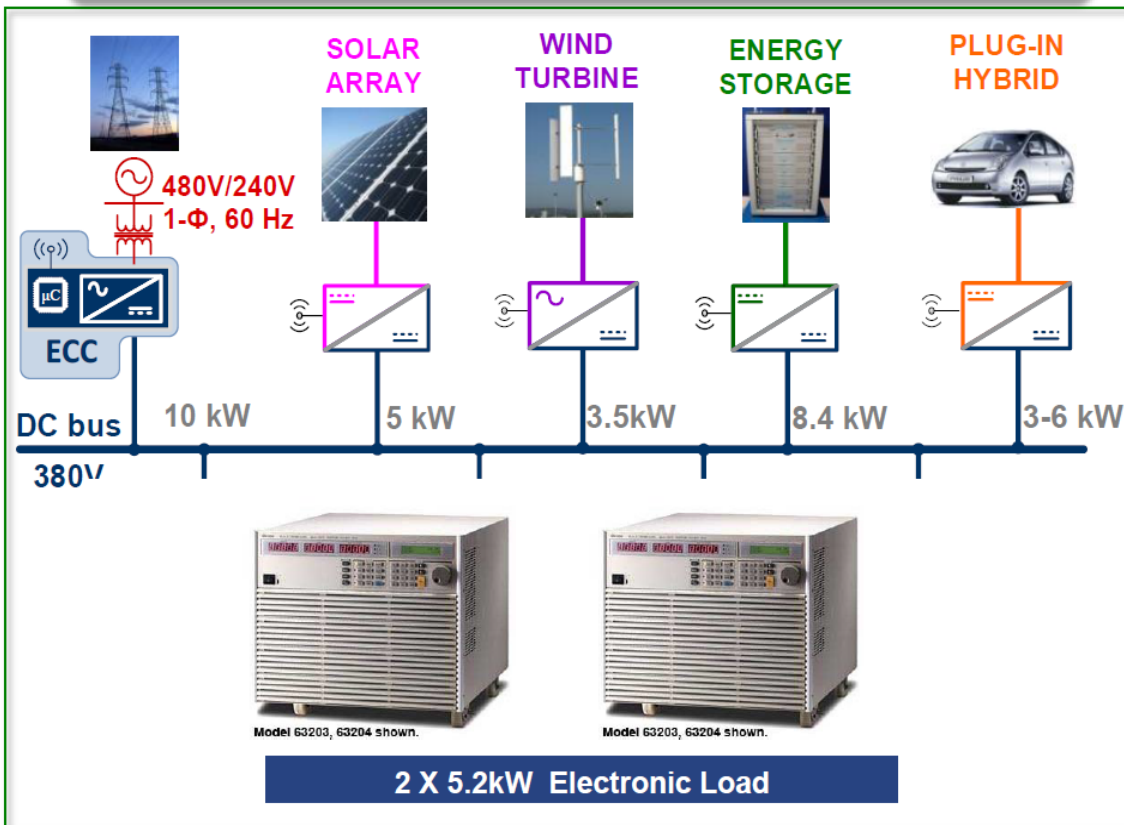
<http://www.residentialvdc.et.aau.dk>

CPES: Hybrid AC-DC NanoGrid System



Minimized System for Validation

Minimized REN system (ECC, PV, Bat, Load)



■ Generation

- Solar, Wind;
- FC, Generator;
- ...

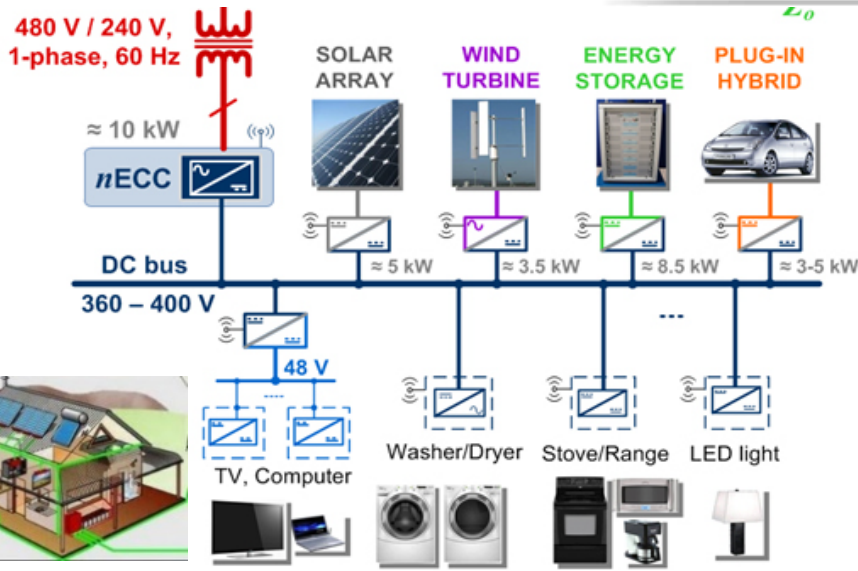
■ Energy storage

- Batteries;
- CA, Flywheel;
- ...

4.
Load
demand

Work Scope

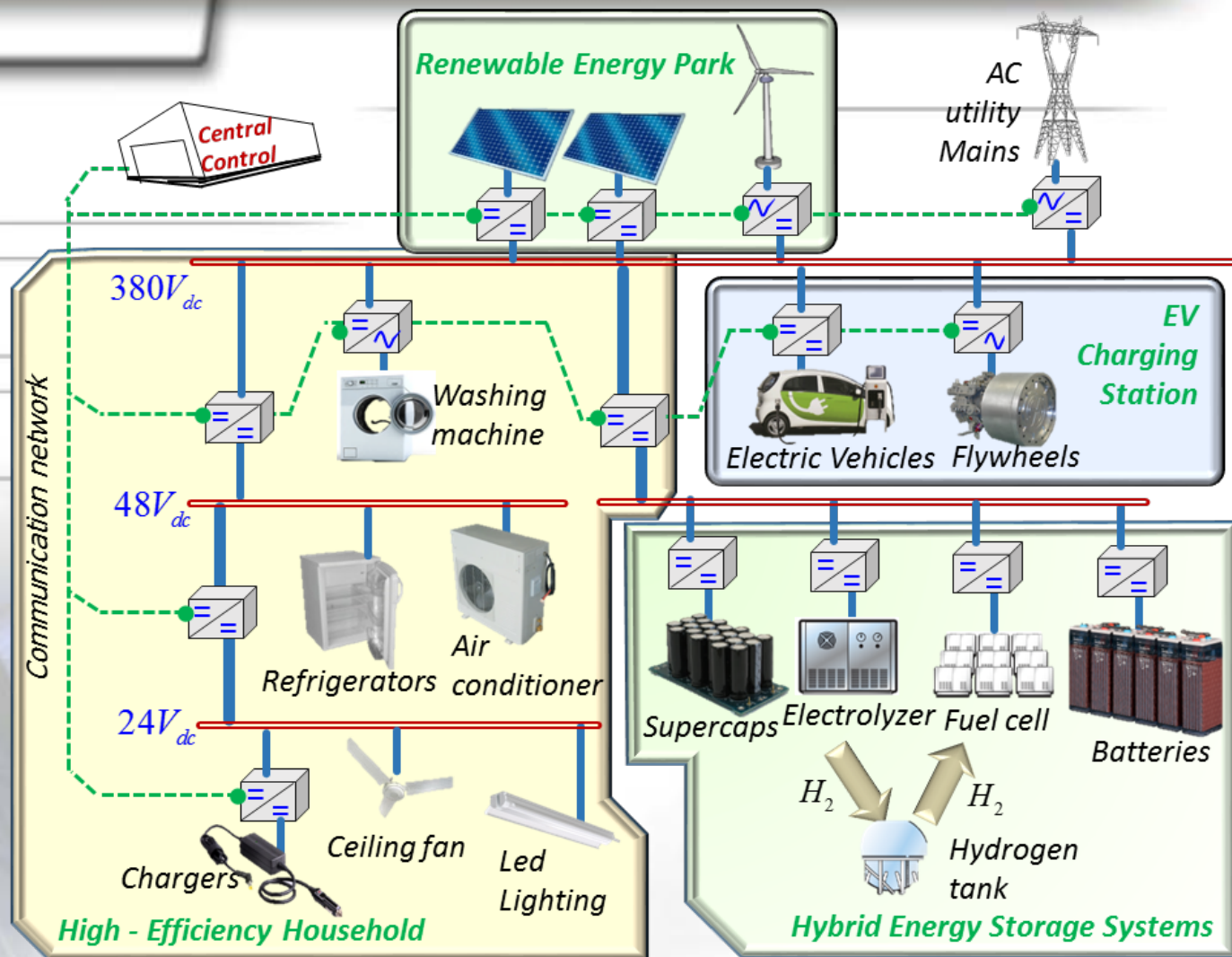
- DC- and AC- nanogrid operation and performance
- Modular multi-level converters for nanogrids
- Power electronics applications for enhanced T&D grid performance and resource integration



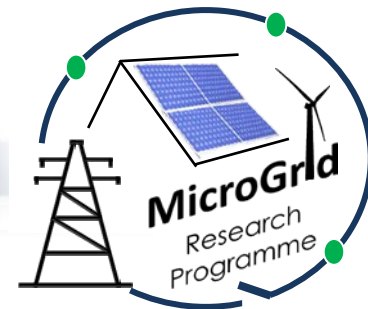
Agilent Technologies

SIEMENS

Future Residential LVDC Power Distribution Architectures



<http://www.residentialvdc.et.aau.dk>



ERANET project 2014-2016

Flexible electric vehicle charging infrastructure Flex –ChEV



AALBORG UNIVERSITY
DENMARK



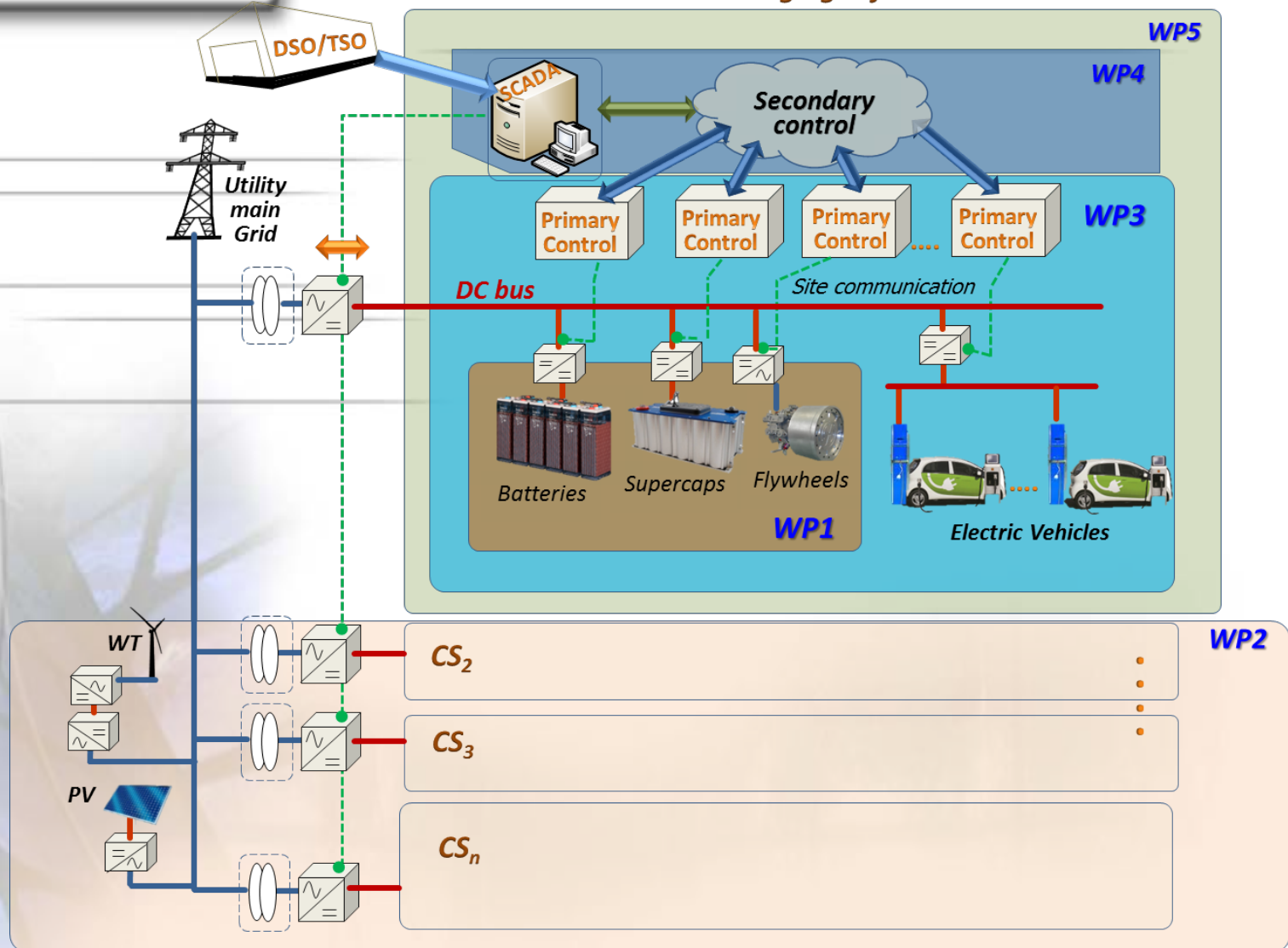
**HØGSKOLEN
I NARVIK**



[***http://www.flexchev.et.aau.dk***](http://www.flexchev.et.aau.dk)

Flexible electric vehicle charging infrastructure Flex-ChEV

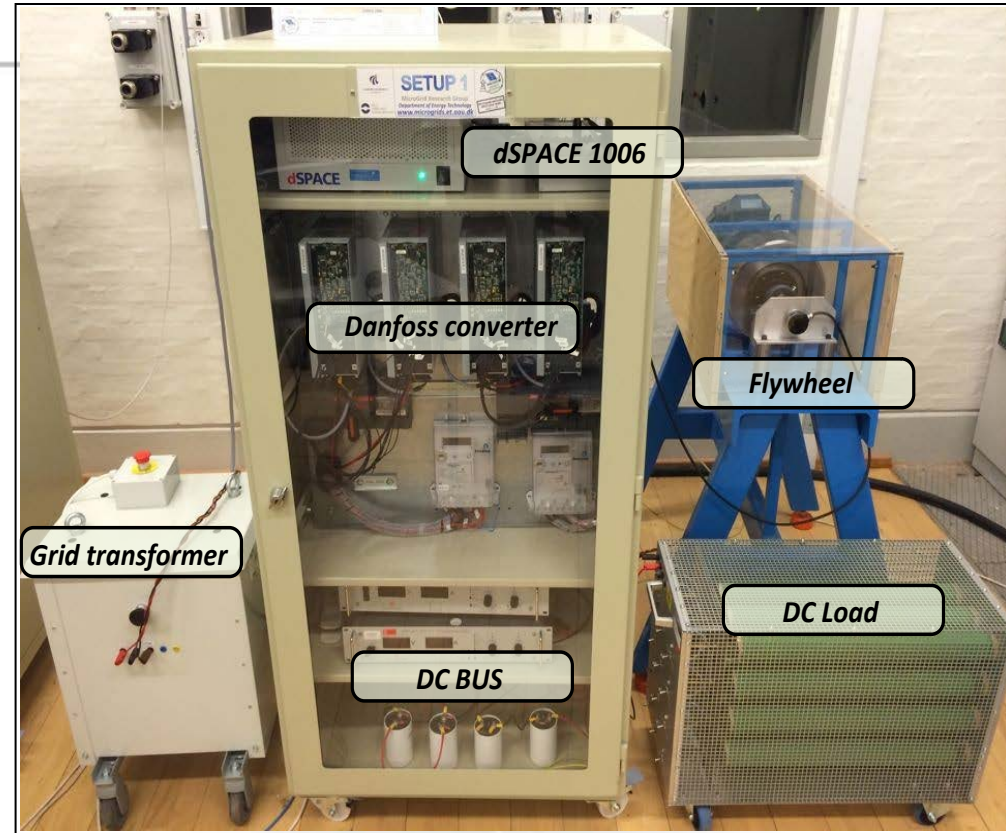
Flexible Electric Vehicle Charging Infrastructure Flex-ChEV



Flexible electric vehicle charging infrastructure Flex –ChEV



- 2 year experience in control design of IM based flywheel for grid ancillary services
- 2.2 kW experimental test-bed has been built
- Fully modular control strategy based on distributed bus signalling -> scalable to units of different size



Research Challenges in MicroGrid technologies



juq@et.aau.dk
joz@et.aau.dk

**Microgrids seriously
affect your brain**
www.aau.dk



Thank you for your attention!