

## MICROGRID PORTFOLIO BY FRAUNHOFER IWES

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### EXPERTISE

Fraunhofer IWES offers an integrated approach to analyze the entire microgrid value chain: economic planning, electrical component and system simulation, component development, laboratory testing of components and supervising the commission of the microgrid.

### CONTROL APPROACH FOR MICROGRIDS:

To achieve an optimal and robust microgrid operation, the Fraunhofer IWES control concept follows a two-fold approach:

- Model predictive control to derive cost-efficient operation schedules for controllable microgrid units such as batteries and CHP units considering load and RES uncertainty
- Fraunhofer IWES has developed its own self-synchronization control approach which is implemented in state-of-the-art market systems such as SMA's Sunny Island battery inverter.
  - Realization of inverter dominated networks using one or multiple battery inverters as network builders
  - Selsync® algorithm enables synchronization of network builders without communication
  - Load sharing among inverters using droops
  - Control of renewable energy resources without communication using voltage and frequency

### TECHNICAL CONSULTING:

Fraunhofer IWES has conducted a board variety of studies within island and microgrid context:

- Development of a control approach for microgrid operation of an office building of Jiangxi Province Electric Power Research Institute (JXEPR), China.
- First fully inverter based microgrid deployment and operation based on the selsync® concept on Kythnos, Greece.
- PV-diesel-battery system for a Galapagos island, Ecuador (incl. components sizing, control architecture, and reliability analysis).
- Generation and grid adequacy study for a large scale integration of PV and storage systems for the island of Curaçao

### LABORATORY AND TEST FACILITIES

Our laboratory SysTec allows to test LV to MV microgrids in grid-connected and off-grid mode.

### COST-EFFICIENT MICROGRID OPERATION

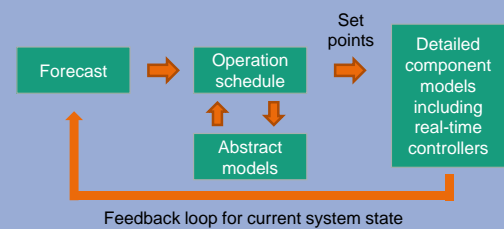


Fig. 1: Model predictive control approach for microgrids.

### SELSYNC® CONTROL CONCEPT

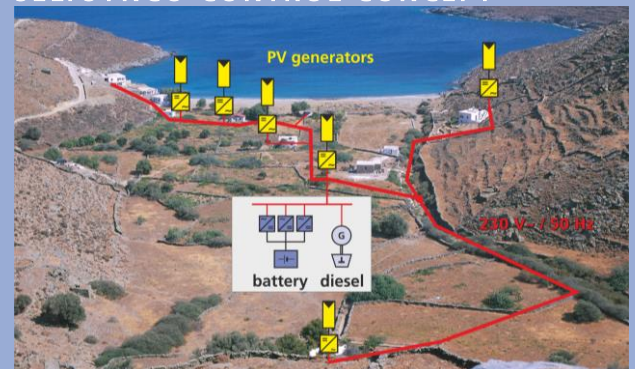


Fig. 2: Microgrid on the island of Kythnos, Greece.

### GENERATION AND GRID ADEQUACY STUDIES

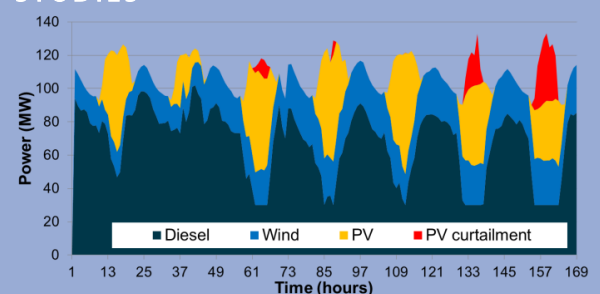


Fig. 3: Operation of DER for increased RES integration on Curaçao.