

Communication Requirements for Demand Side Management and Microgrids

Communication helps coordination helps...

Peter Palensky



Institut für Computertechnik

IT for Microgrids and DSM

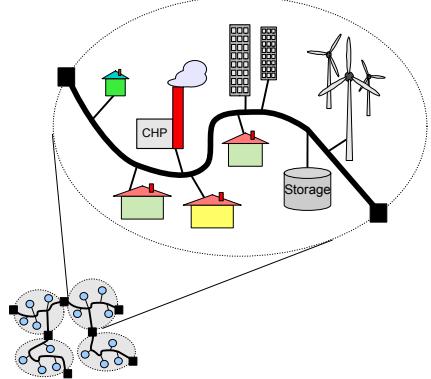
- Graphical Information System GIS
- Electronic Contracts (EDIFACT, etc.)
- Remote Diagnosis
- „Global“ Control
- Data Acquisition
- Protection
- Metering
- Billing, etc.



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Transport of Energy and Information

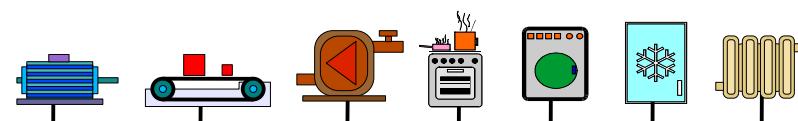
- Combine Microgrids and fine grained DSM
- What coordination is needed?
 - Market driven
 - Grid operation
- To solve:
 - Common model of DR potential and microgrid optimization
 - Suitable global/local communication infrastructure



„Global“ remote instrumentation/operation

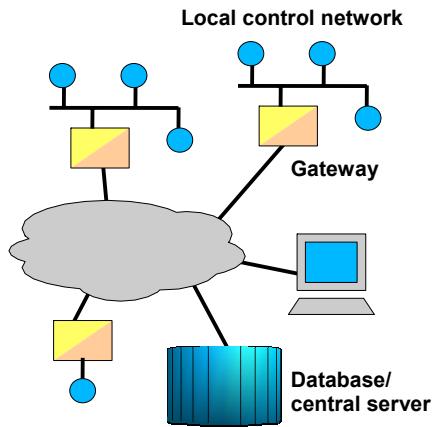
- Reliable, robust
- Geogr. available
- Affordable
- Secure
- Categories: Meter reading <-> Alarm message?
- Multiple vendors: Standards, Interoperability

} only existing
Internet/Teleph
one



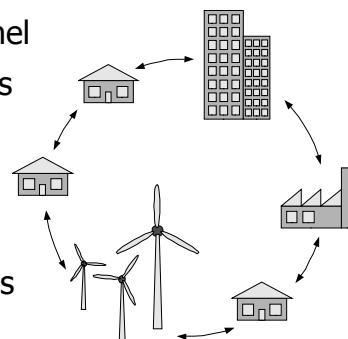
Properties of „the cloud“

- Internet
 - Abstract view of many network technologies
- Unknown
 - Topology
 - Transport
 - ATM, Dial up lines
 - Satellite, FDDI, etc.
 - Reliability



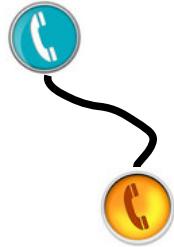
Gobal network based control

- (real) NBC needs **real time transport**
- General purpose global communication
 - Unreliable communication channel
 - Packets/line dropped, sometimes offline, etc.
- -> distributed design
 - ahead-schedules
 - anticipated local offline-scenarios
 - robust algorithms
 - accurate time sync & common strategy



Comparison of communication channels

- Quality of service (QoS)
 - Bandwidth, latency, jitter, delays, reliability, dial-in-time, etc.
 - E.g.: Satellite link 250ms latency
- Availability
 - Dial up, static, dial-up probability, local availability, etc.
- Costs
 - Per packet, time, session, MB, monthly costs, etc.
 - Hardware, software license, etc.



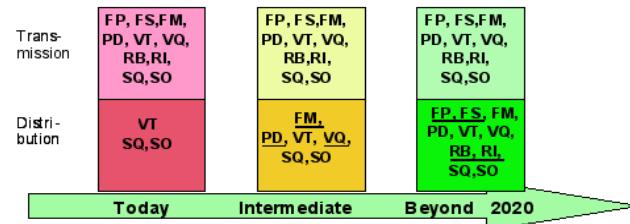
Example: Costs for GPRS

- General Packet Radio Switching
 - A GSM service, hundreds of tariffs...
- Austria
 - No fixed monthly costs but for **real** traffic
 - GPRS 1 EUR/MB
 - GPRS/WAP 0,03 EUR/kB
 - GPRS 0,20 EUR/32kB
 - SMS: 0,15 EUR (0,01 EUR with 5 EUR monthly)
- Germany
 - More expensive + one dummy-block per hour...



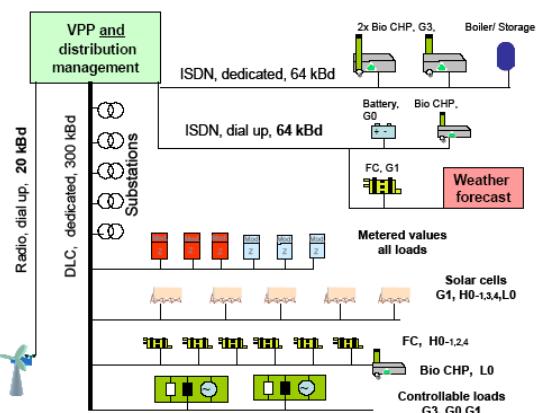
Ancillary Services via DERs?

Frequency stability:	FP – Primary control power (<30s)
Power Balancing:	FS – Secondary control power (< 5 Min.)
Voltage Stability:	FM – Minute reserve power (7–15 Min.)
Restoration of supply:	PD – Scheduling and Dispatch
Further system management:	VT – Tap changer control
	VQ – Reactive power control
	RB – Black start capability
	RI – Island operation
	SQ – Power quality assurance
	SO – operational and asset management



DER Virtual Power Plant (VPP) and IT

- Simulation
- Usage of IEC 61850
- IT Optimization
 - Topology
 - Transport
 - DLC, ISDN, Radio
- Interoperability
 - Price = network overhead



Message types and requirements

Information class	Abbreviation	Latency time, s	Real time requirement
Error messages, high priority	SMH	1	high
Error messages, low priority	SMN	5	medium
Messages, high priority	MH	5	medium
Messages, low priority	MN	10	low
Measured values, single	MWE	2	medium
Measured values, array	MWF	30	medium
Metered Value	ZW	2	high
Command with confirmation	BR	2	high
Command without confirmation	BO	2	medium
Setpoint value, single	SW	1	high
Profile setting (max 96 entries)	PV	20	high



- Fine grained control of energy resources
- Wide area automation network
- Distributed Algorithms

IRON Box Models



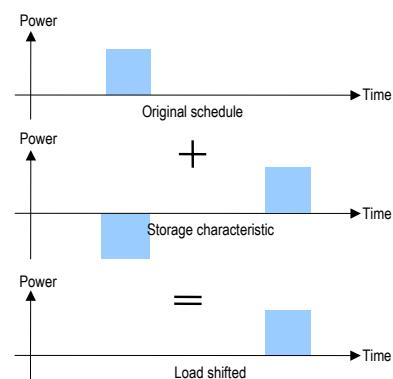
Sensor Inputs
3x S0 Input, 3x 3...24V Input digital
Switch Outputs
2 Relay outputs
IRON Communication Interface
GPRS or WLAN Module

currently 200 EUR,-

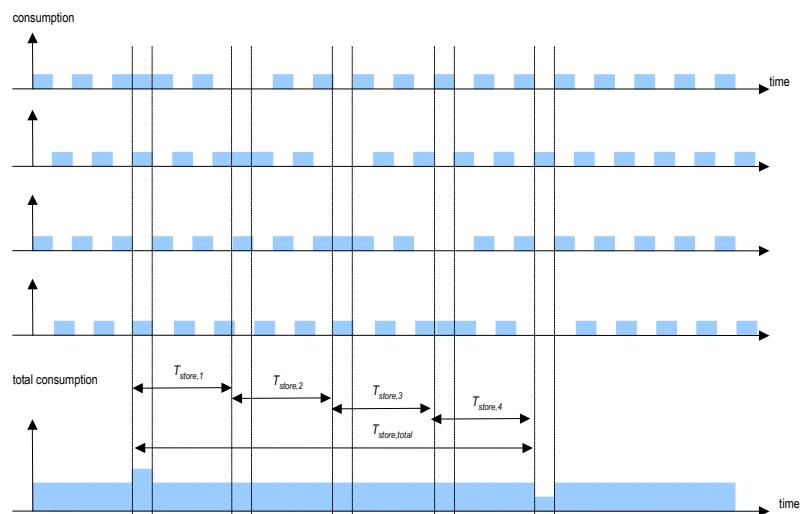


IRON Model: Everything is a storage...

- Shiftable loads, load shedding, real storages, etc.
- Kept at 50%
 - de/charge
- How deep can IRON reach?
- Capacity problem
 - How large?
 - How long?

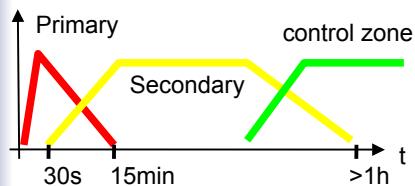
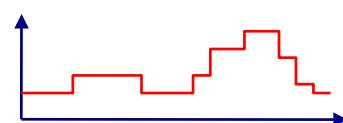


Serial & parallel energy cascades

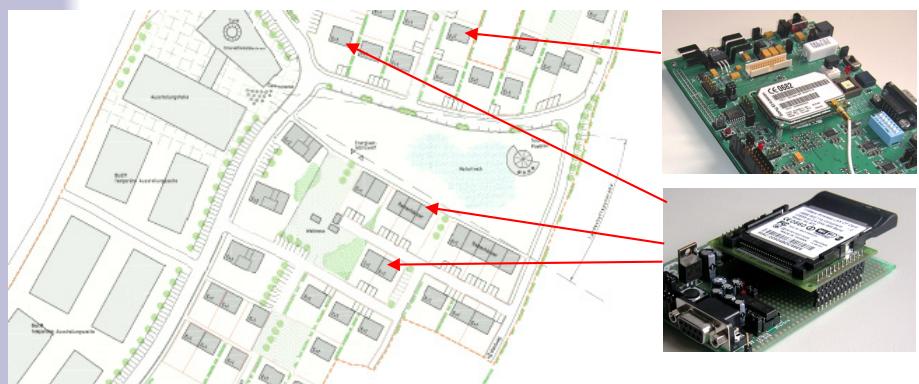


IRON: Two business cases

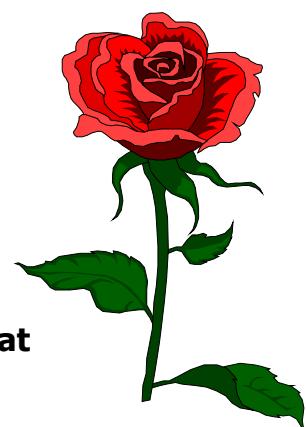
- Time of use / RTP tariff
 - 5 EUR /a
- Regulation Energy
 - primary: 40 – 400 EUR /kWa
 - 2 – 20 MW minimum



IRON Field Trial 2008



Thank you!



**palensky@ict.tuwien.ac.at
http://www.ict.tuwien.ac.at**