



fcfm

FACULTAD DE CIENCIAS
FÍSICAS Y MATEMÁTICAS
UNIVERSIDAD DE CHILE

Jeju 2011 Symposium on
microgrids

Huatacondo's Microgrid and the Social SCADA Concept

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May 2011



Source: Red Dot Design Concept 2010

AGENDA



- Introduction
- Huatacondo's microgrid
- Operation data
- Social SCADA
- Further developments
- Conclusions

Rural Electrification



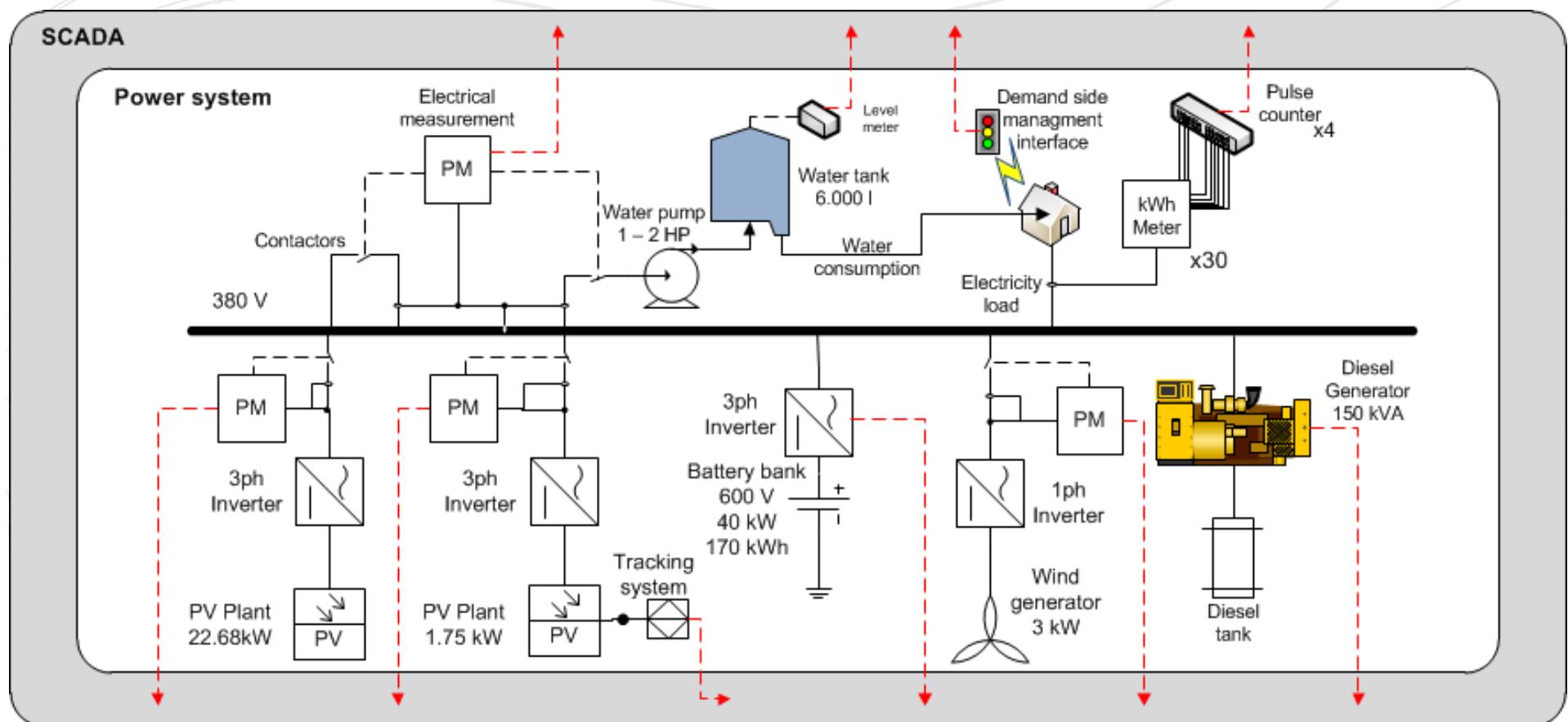
- Long distances to the grid
- Small loads
- One technology
- Mostly diesel based
- No security systems
- Hybridation?
- Future grid connection?

AGENDA

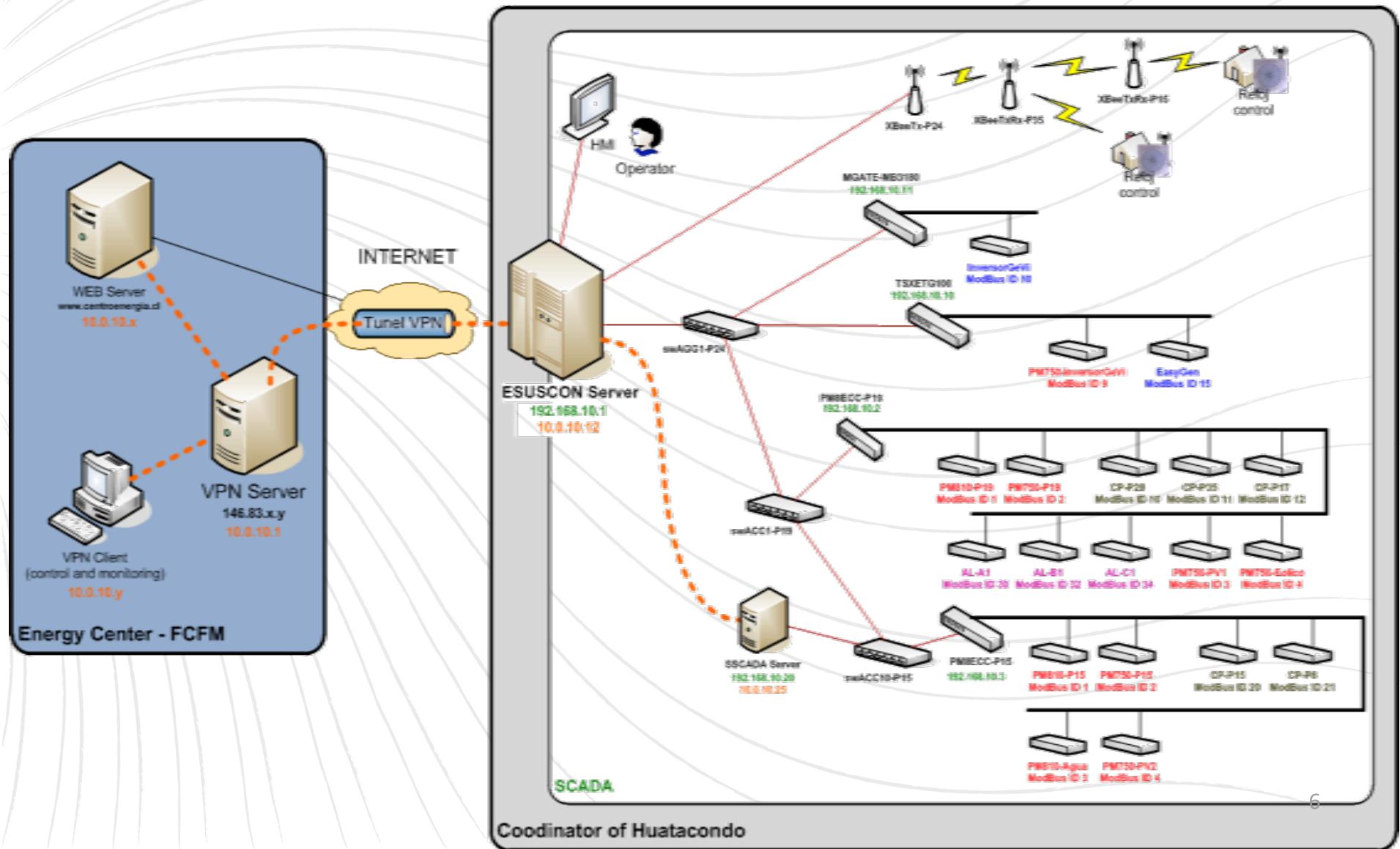


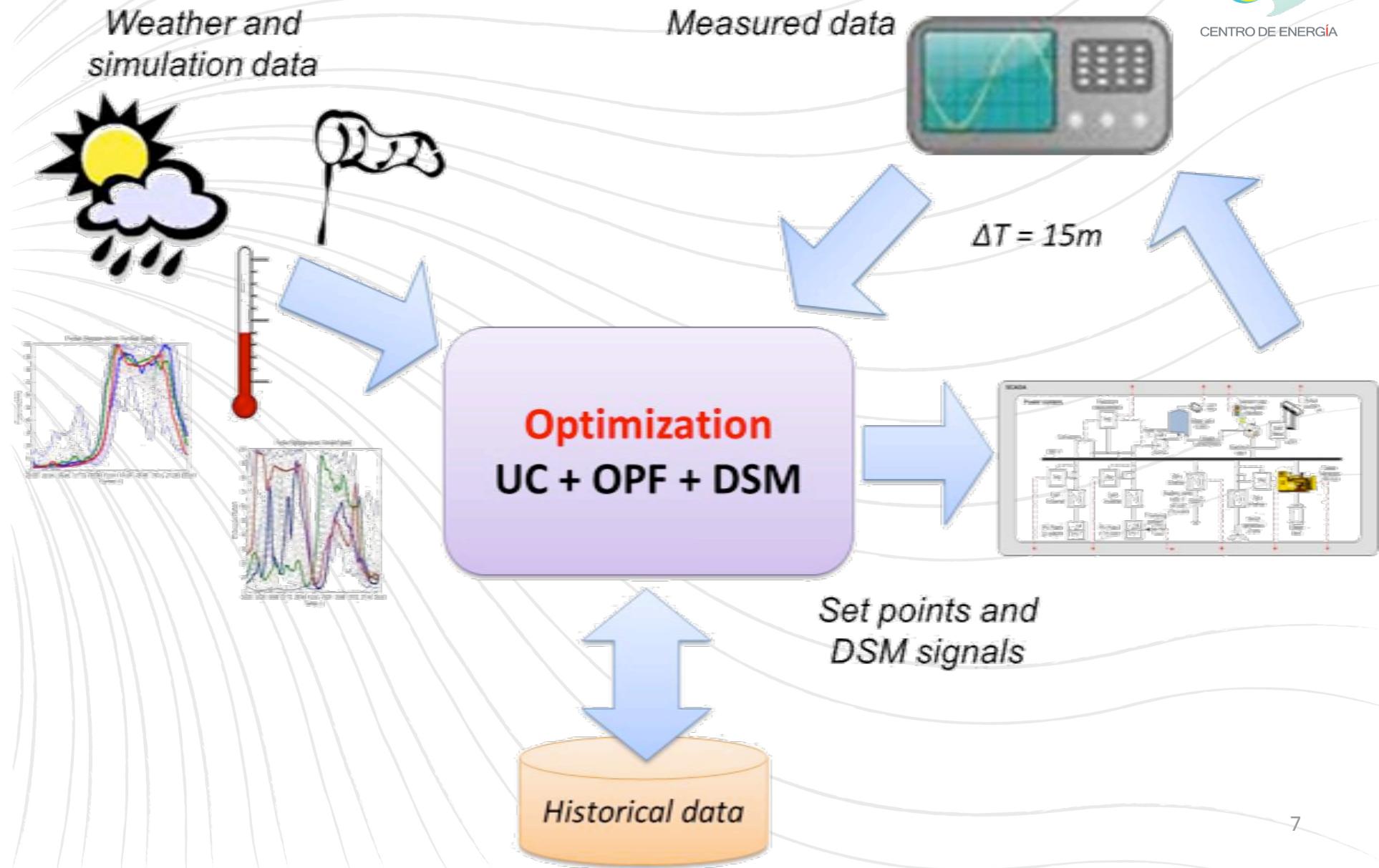
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HUATACONDO'S MICROGRID / POWER SCHEMATIC

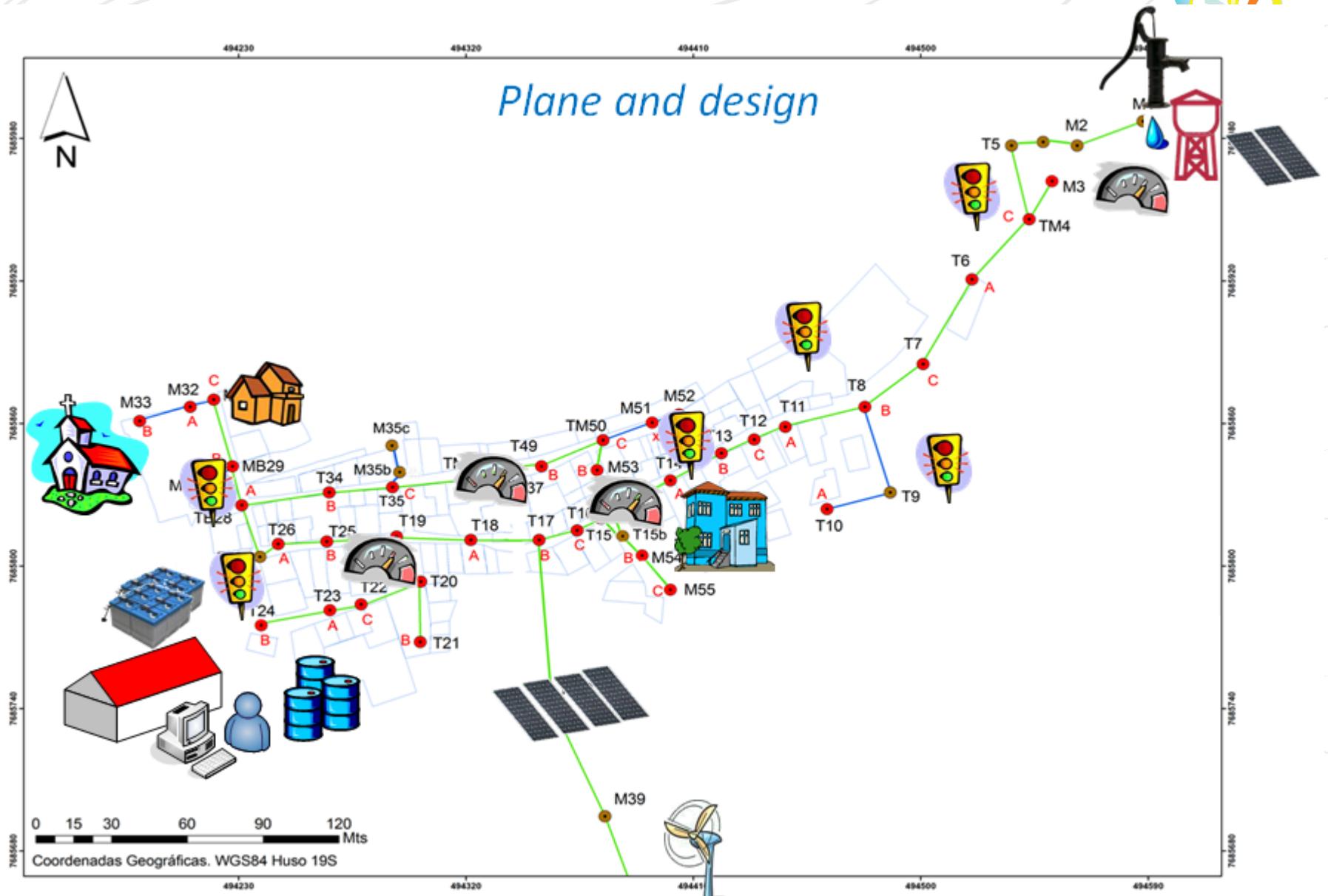


HUATACONDO'S MICROGRID / SCADA





HUATACONDO'S MICROGRID / SYSTEM TOPOLOGY



HUATACONDO'S MICROGRID / PV POWER PLANT

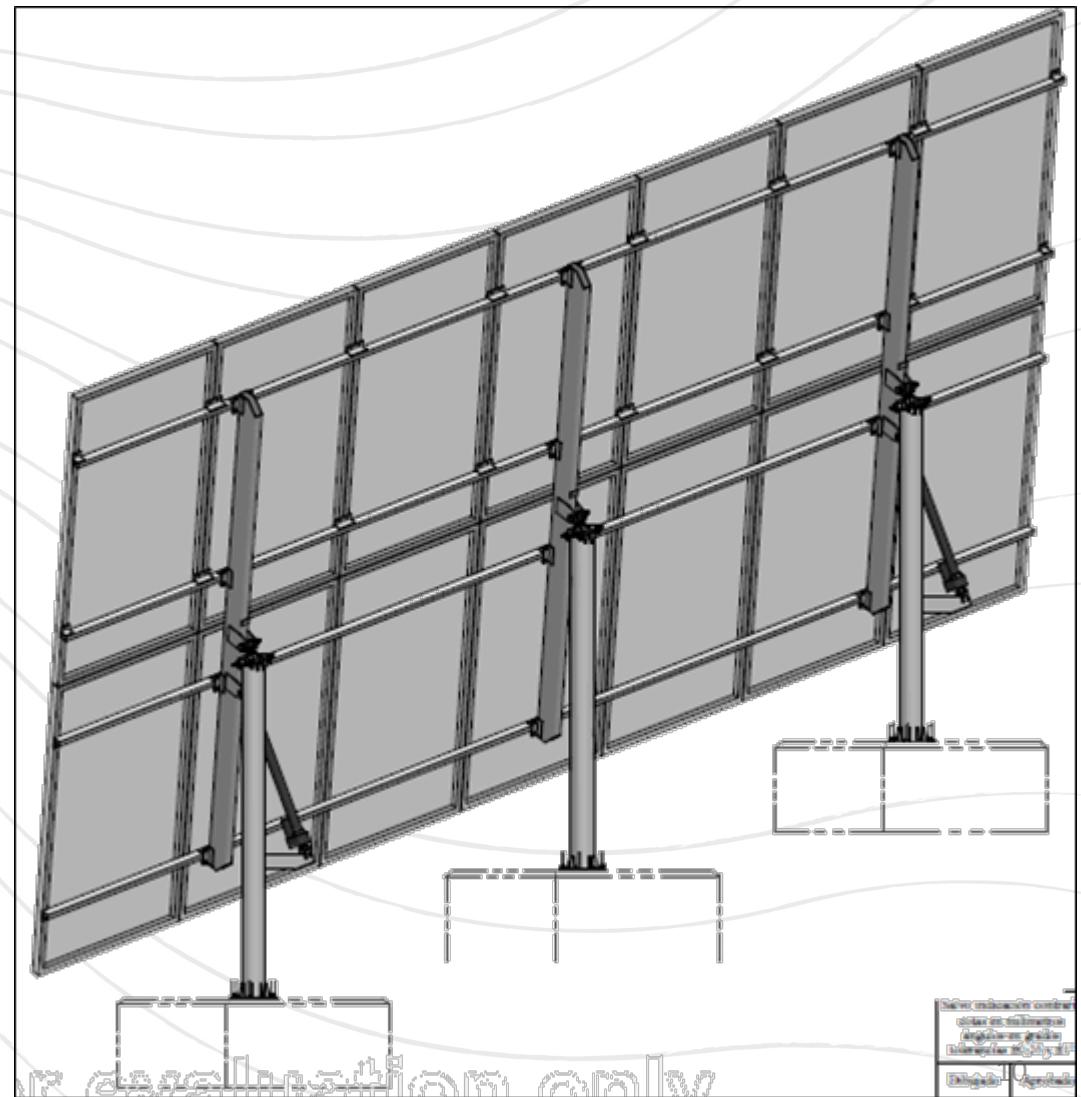


- 22.68kW
- 84 PV panels
- 168m²
- 18º azimut angle
- 1 axis tracking system
- 3 monophase inverters
- 1200 Wp/m²
- MPPT

HUATACONDO'S MICROGRID / PV POWER PLANT



- 2 linear actuators
- No sensors
- Centralized control
- Position feedback
- Intelligent relay local control
- Mechanical constraints considered on EMS



HUATACONDO'S MICROGRID / STORAGE SYSTEM



- 96 lead-acid batteries
- Charge and discharge
- Droop curves P-f, Q-V
- MODBUS RTU
- IGBT VSC
- 40 kVA
- Dynamic SOC modeling

HUATACONDO'S MICROGRID / WIND GENERATOR

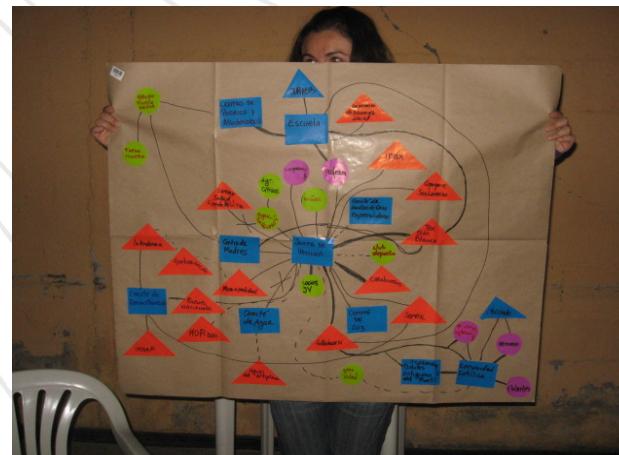


- 3kW
- 12m high
- 8 m/s average
- Bird of prey protection
- 1ph – 3ph inverter
- MPPT

HUATACONDO'S MICROGRID / COMMUNITY WORK



HUATACONDO'S MICROGRID / COMMUNITY WORK

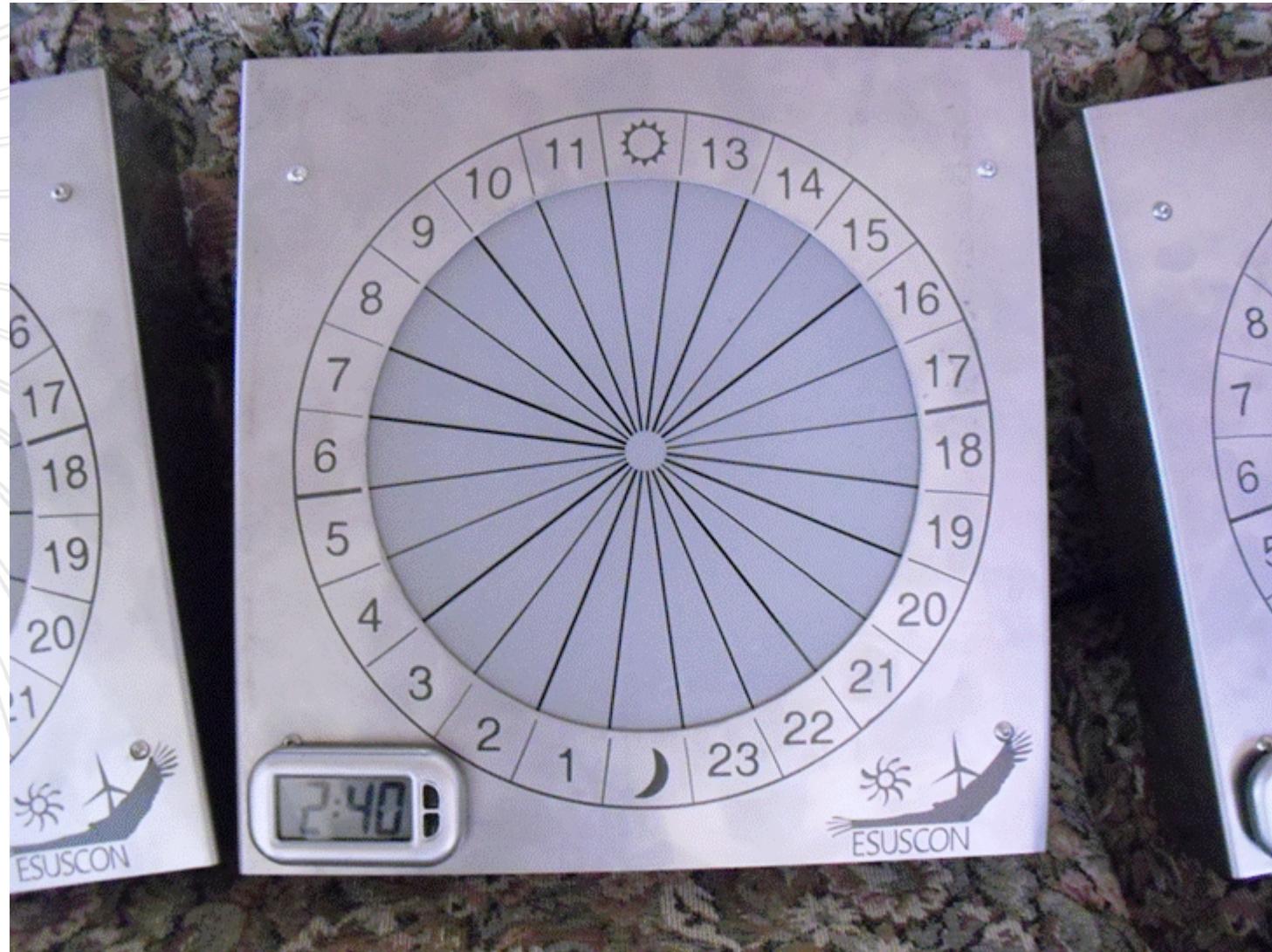


- Dream's map
- FODA matrix
- Sustainability indicators
- Training
- Maintenance
- Energy efficiency plan

HUATACONDO'S MICROGRID / DEMAND SIDE MANAGMENT



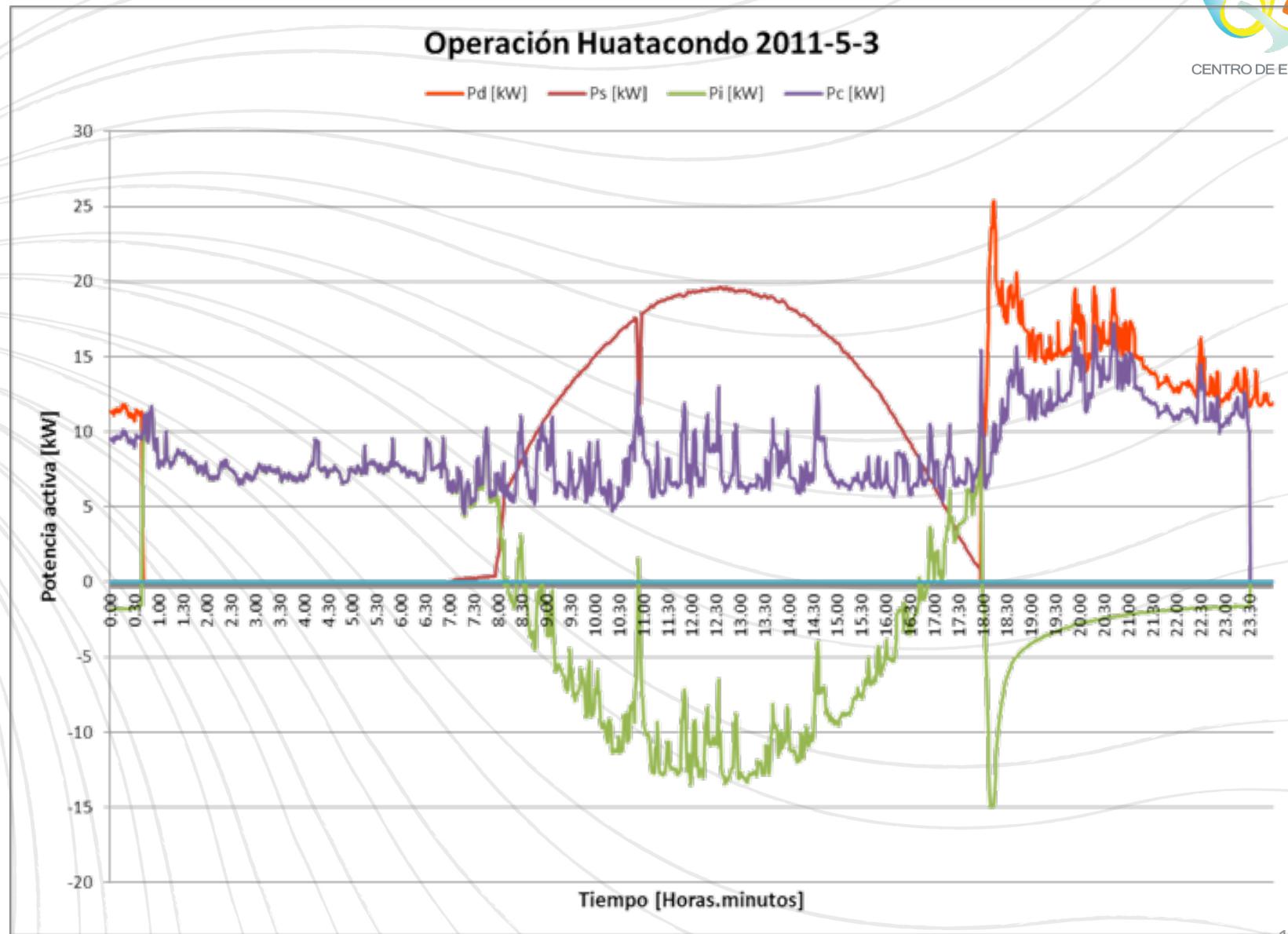
CENTRO DE ENERGÍA



AGENDA

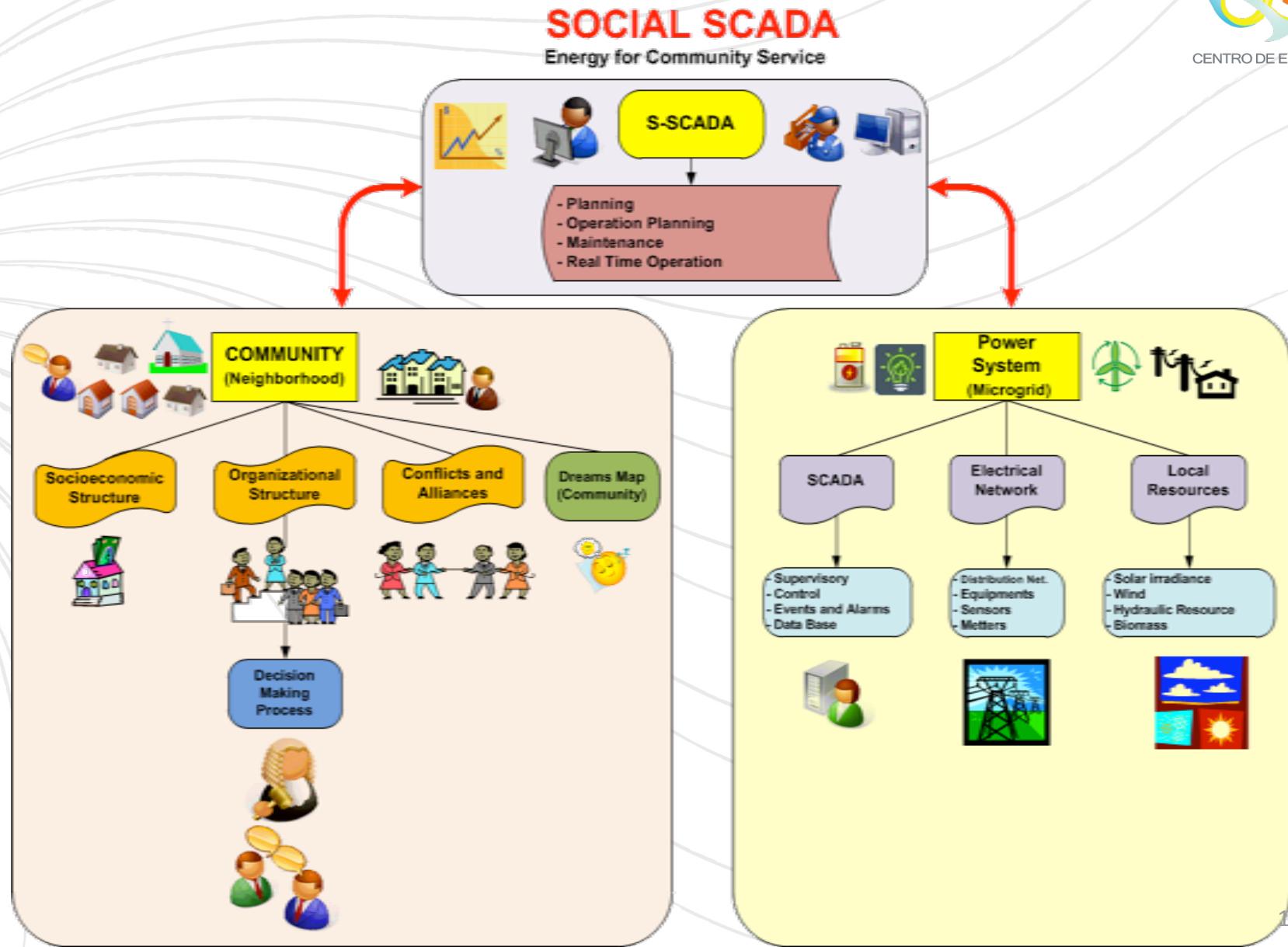


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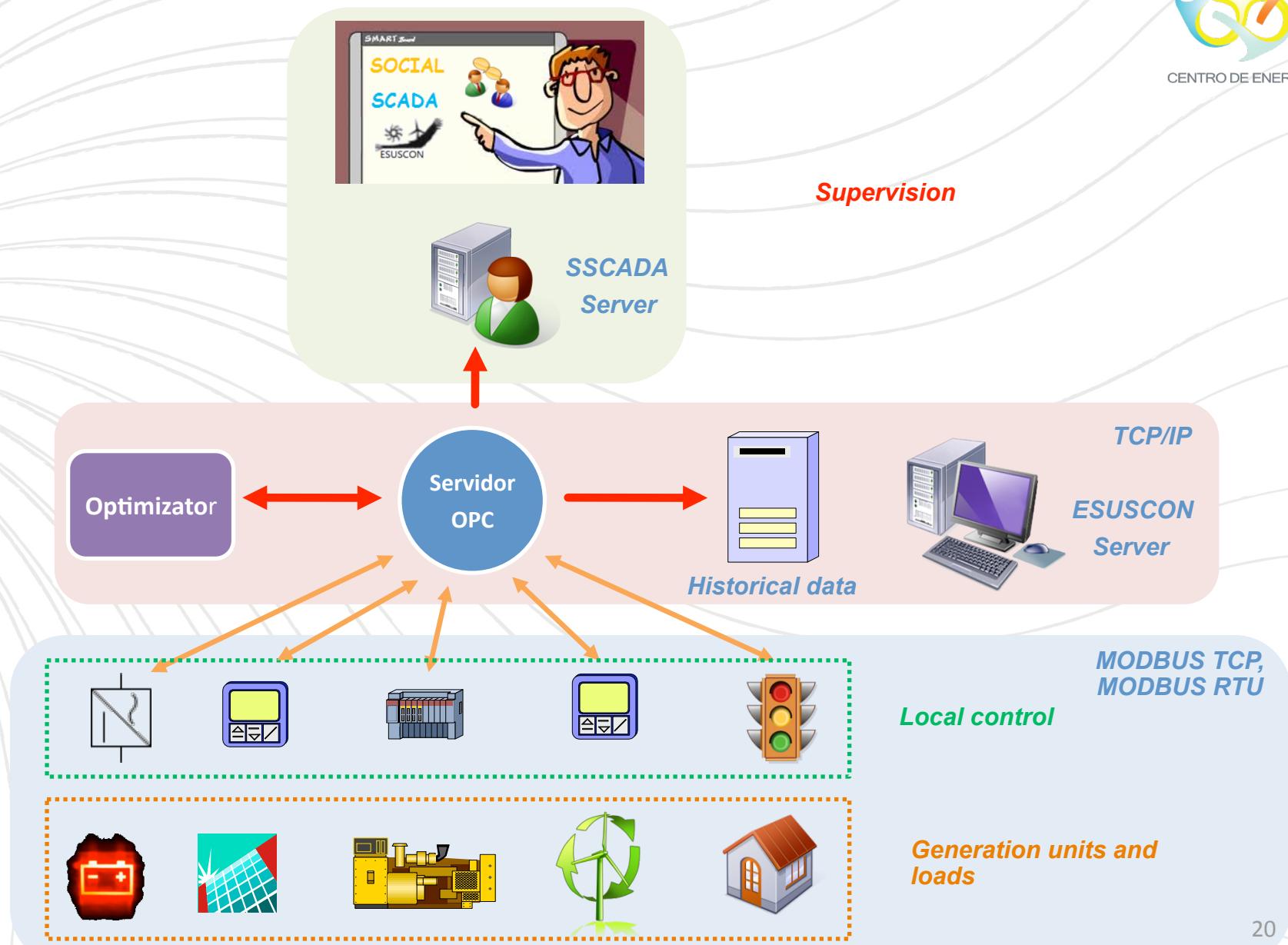


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SOCIAL SCADA / ENERGY FOR COMMUNITY SERVICE



SOCIAL SCADA / COMMUNICATION



SOCIAL SCADA / IMPLEMENTATION



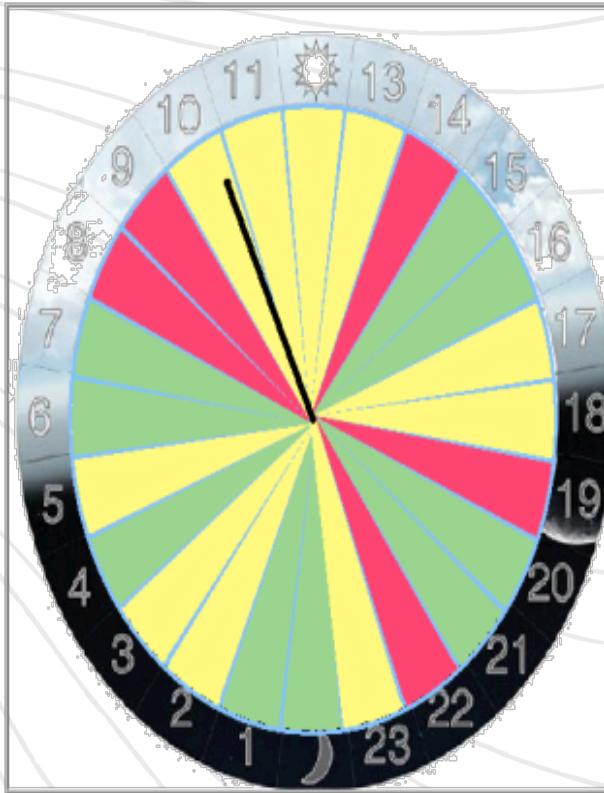
SOCIAL SCADA / IMPLEMENTATION



SOCIAL SCADA / INTERFACE



CONTROL DE DEMANDA



10:50:48

- TIEMPO
- ANUNCIOS
- INDICADORES
- MONITOREO
- MANTENIMIENTO
- FÍJO

10:50:48
06/02/2011

HORA
CONTROL D.

MEDIDORES

FOTOVOLTAICO

BATERÍAS

G. DIESEL

EÓLICO

DEMANDA

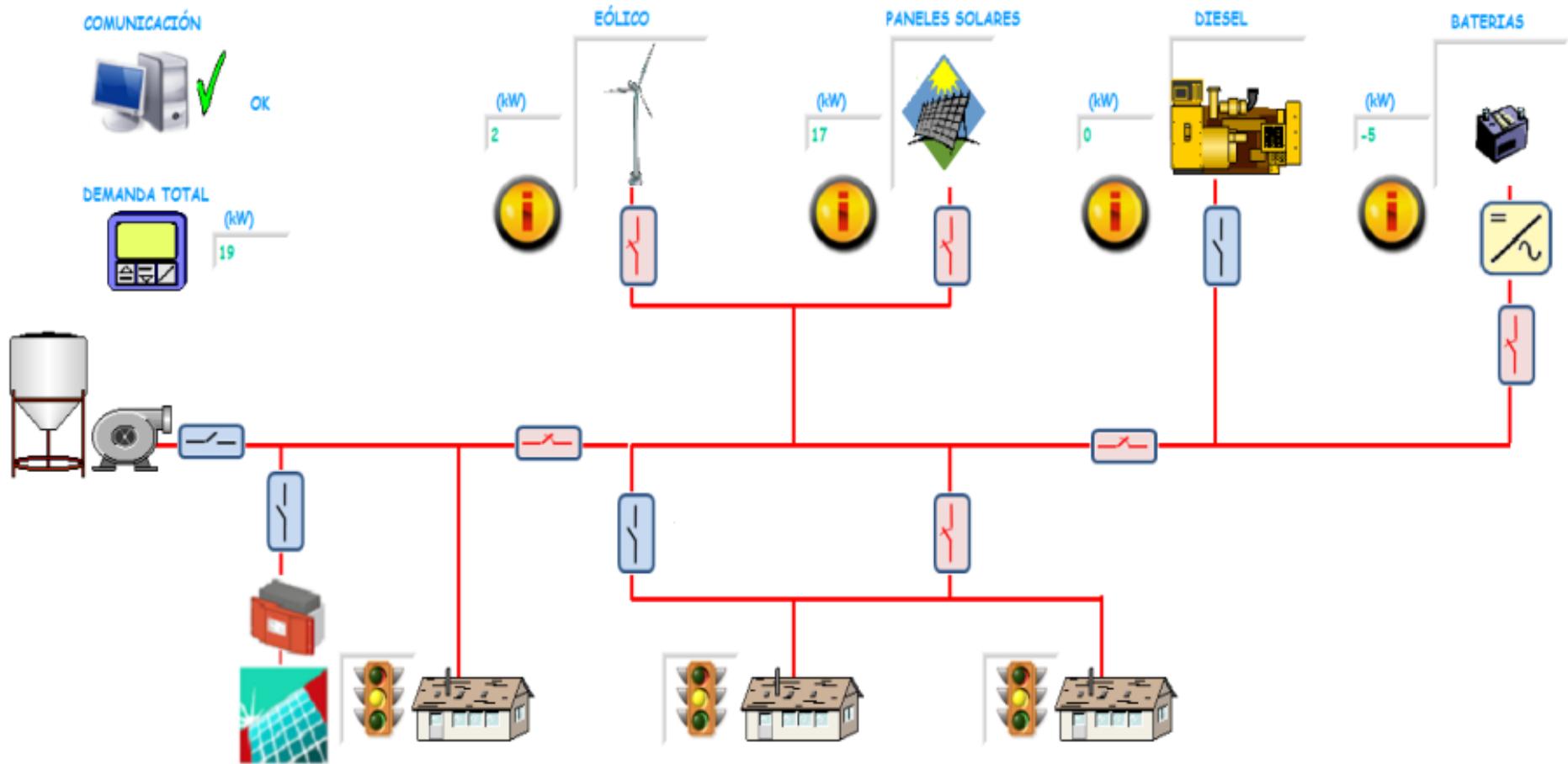
CURVAS

SOPORTE

SALIR



SISTEMA ELÉCTRICO

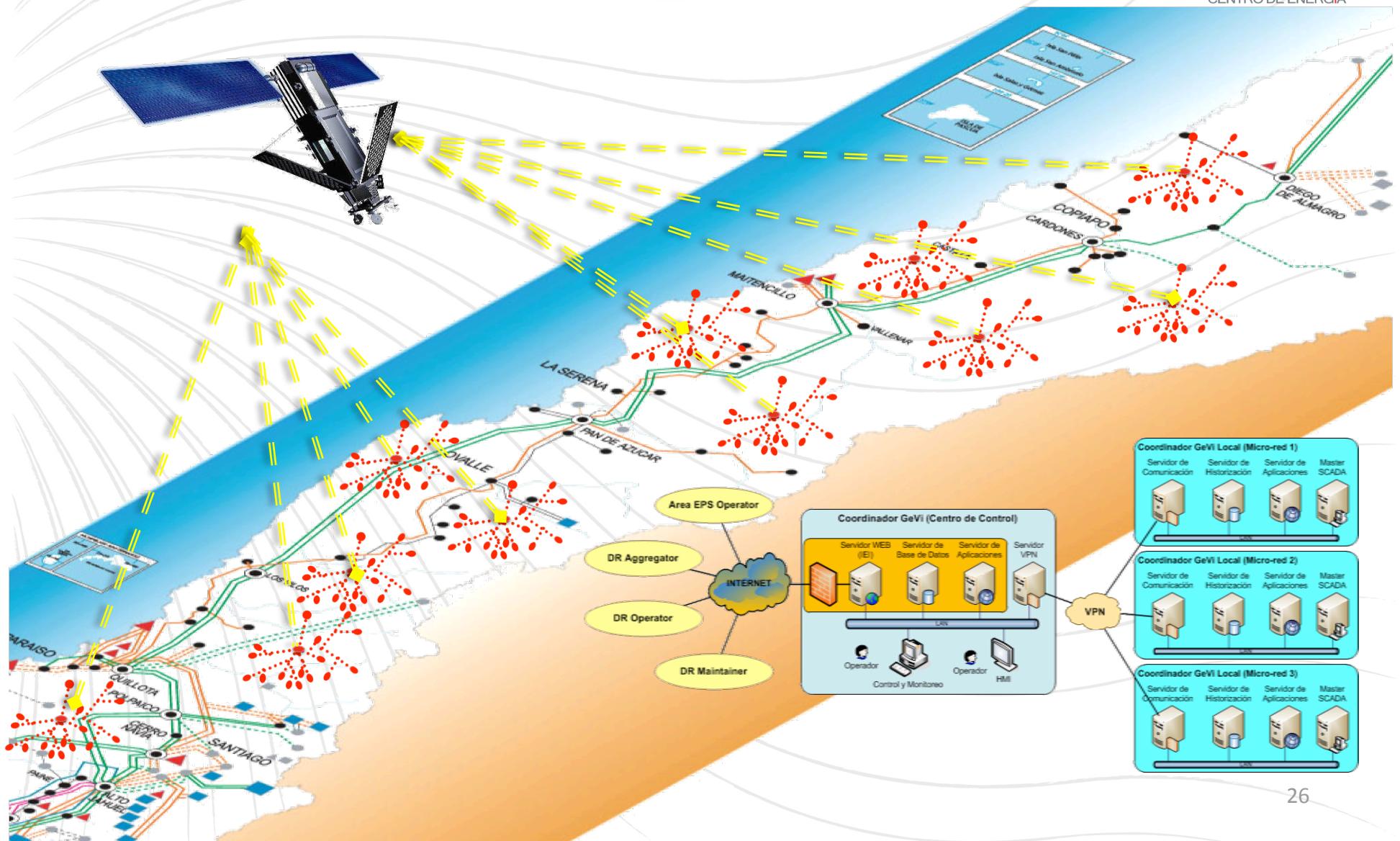


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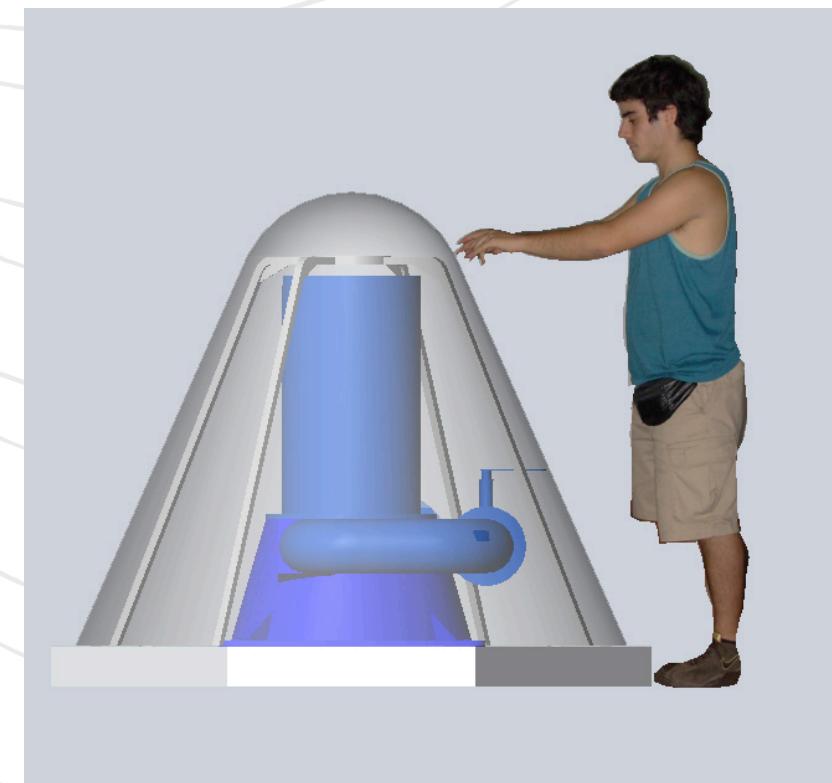


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FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS / GRID CONNECTIVITY



FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS / PLUG & PLAY MICROHYDRO



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CONCLUSIONS



- The EMS provides the on-line set-points for generation units while minimizing the operational cost and considering the forecast of renewable resources, load, solar tracking and water consumptions.
- The installed system reduces the consumption of diesel (without solar tracking and wind energy) in 50% and without tracking, the solar power plant reaches a plant factor of 28%.
- Huatacondo project may become the first micro-grid development at country level. There is a high potential of duplicate the project in other isolated communities.
- To hand over the project to the community, but entitle them with the ownership, management and responsibilities of the project can only be achieved when the community is participating actively in the process of decision making of relevant aspects of the technology to introduce. They become familiar with the technology as well as how to relate the components to their local reality.
- More engagement and enrolment in the energy system has been developed since the Social SCADA implementation (send maintenance reports, monitoring energy consumption and electrical variables from generator units).

OPERATION DATA / APRIL



CENTRO DE ENERGÍA

Operación Huatacondo 2011-4-20

