

Green Factory EMS

based on Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency



LS IS

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Contents



Case Study : LSIS Cheon-An Factory

- I. Why F-EMS?
- II. Overview
- III. Main Functions
- IV. Effectiveness

I. Why F-EMS?

1) Enforcement of energy management by objectives

- **Transglobal energy policies have focused on energy demand management rather than energy supply.**
 - To follow this international trend, Korean government announce a long-term strategy related to energy policies, and announced a plan of energy demand management in June 2009.
 - Through those national policies, energy policy paradigm is changing into energy demand management.

Motivation

- Pilot project of energy management by objectives ('09.11)
 - Subjects : 15 business fields, 47 factories (38 companies)* (11.20)
- **The law of Green Growth Korea was enforced ('10.04) the government appointed 374 organizations to implement energy management by objectives. ('10.09)**
 - They consist of 167 companies which consume energy usage more than 500TJ and emit 125,000tCO₂ And 207 factories that consume more than 100TJ and emit 25,000tCO₂.
→ Those appointed organizations have approximately 58.2% CO₂ emissions of the Korea, and 85.1% of the industrial companies.

▪ Energy Management System (ISO 50001)

- will be adopted by Korea Energy Management Corporation. (A, AA, AAA Rating)
- In June 2011, international standards of EMS will be established

For example) CO₂ emission & Energy Usage of factories in LS industrial systems

Factory	'07		'08		'09		Average	
	TCO ₂	TOE	TCO ₂	TOE	TCO ₂	TOE	TCO ₂	TOE
Cheon-an	7,587	1,904	10,458	2,094	7,864	2,437	8,636	2,145
Cheong-ju	17,186	8,436	16,490	8,095	15,772	7,741	16,483	8,091
SUM							25,119	10,236

1TJ ≡ 23.88TOE

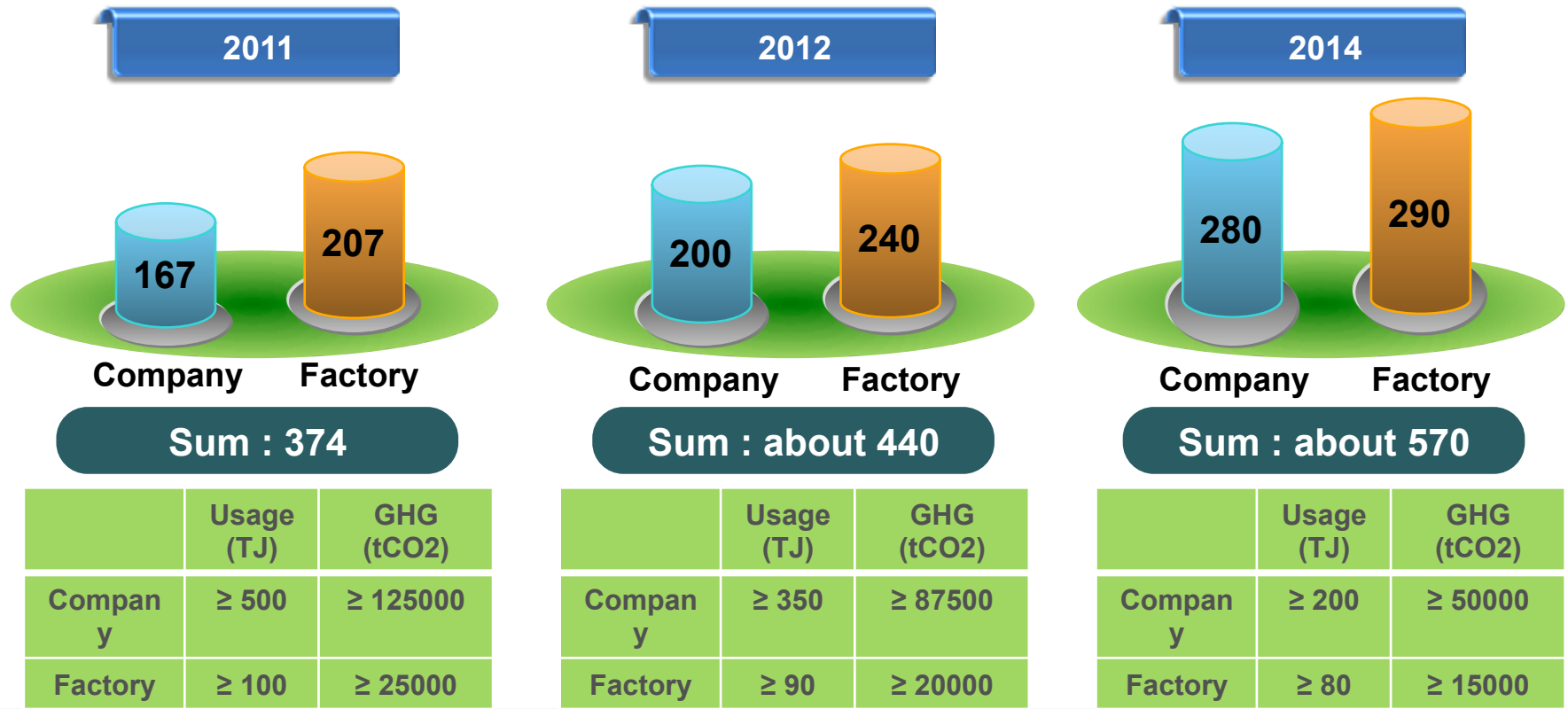
Appointed Factory (2010) : ≥ 2,400TOE & TOE ≥ 25,000tCO₂

Appointed Company (2010) : ≥ 12,000TOE & TOE ≥ 125,000tCO₂

I. Why F-EMS?

2) Appointed organizations

- **GHG-Energy management by objectives** is the institution which set targets and manage energy usage, CO₂ emission of the appointed factories.
 - 374 organizations which are appointed by Korean government must adhere to the goal for energy saving and GHG emission reduction.
- To do this, it is essential to introduce **Energy Management System**.
- Since the criteria of GHG-Energy management by objectives is going to be lowered, then the appointed organizations will increase.



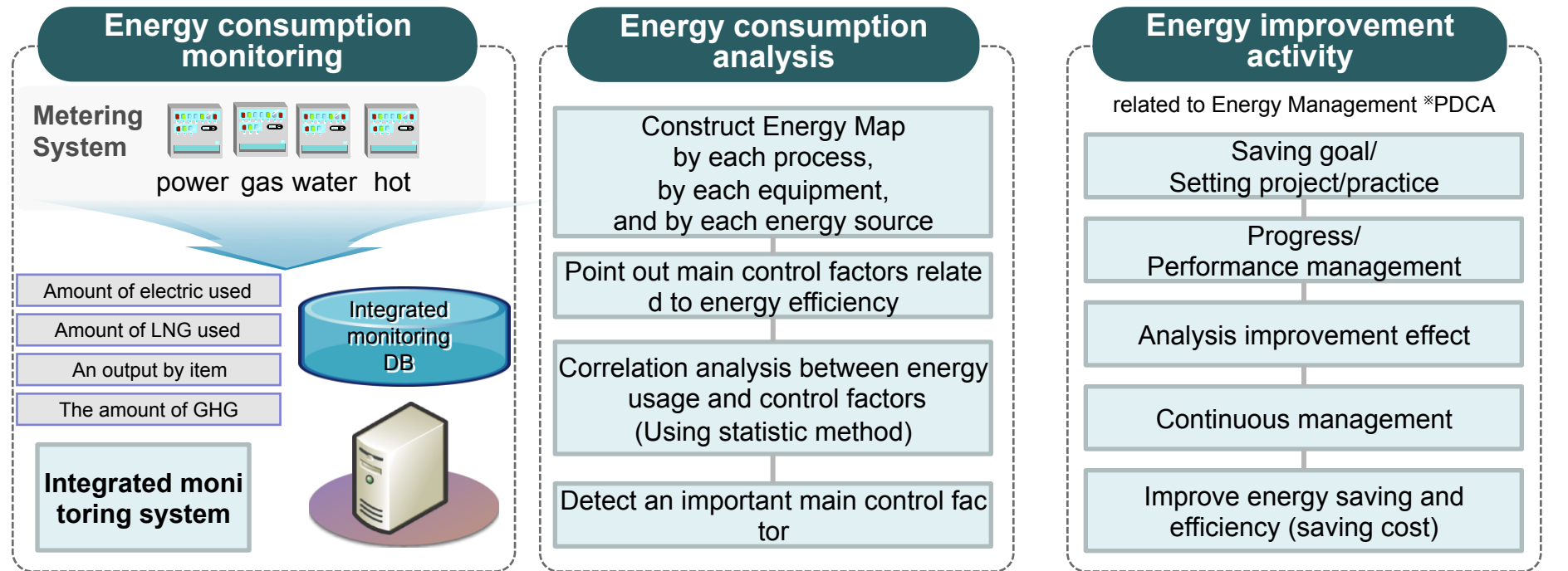
● EMS (ISO 50001) will be enacted as international standards (ISO PC242)

- EMS is the method for increasing energy efficiency which is approved internationally and officially.
- ISO PC242 is going to enact ISO 50001, it'll be finished in June 2011.

● In Korea December 2007, KS A 4000 was enacted and Korea was performed EMS pilot certification on 14 large energy consumer companies.

Energy Management System

- EMS is enterprise energy improvement activity which develop principals and goals related energy saving and makes plans to implement.



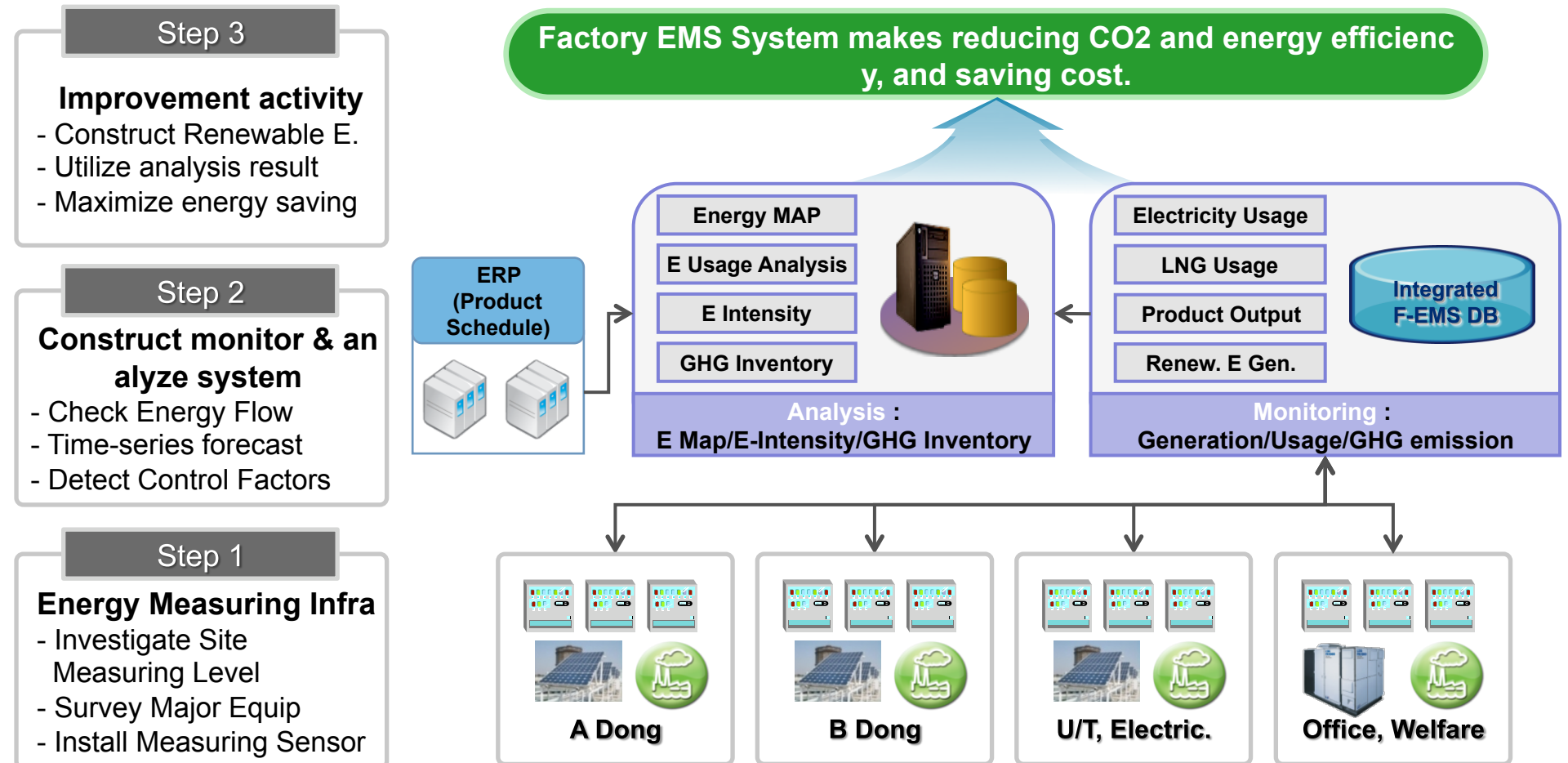
※ PDCA : Plan Do Check Act

II. Overview

1) System Overview

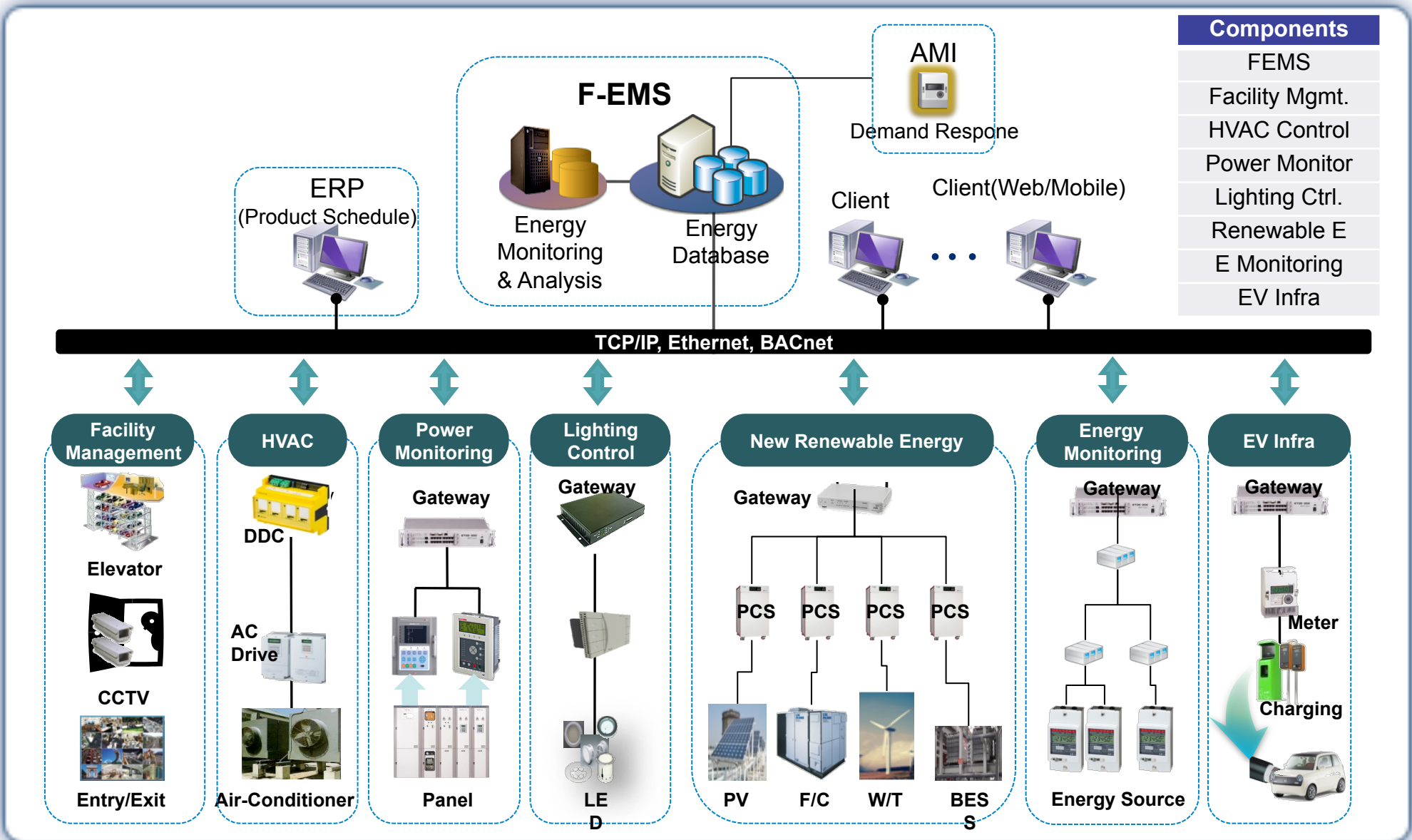
- The objective of F-EMS is reducing the amount of energy usage and CO2 emission by managing energy efficiently.

- To achieve the objectives, quantification should be performed by monitoring and analyzing energy usage above all.



II. Overview

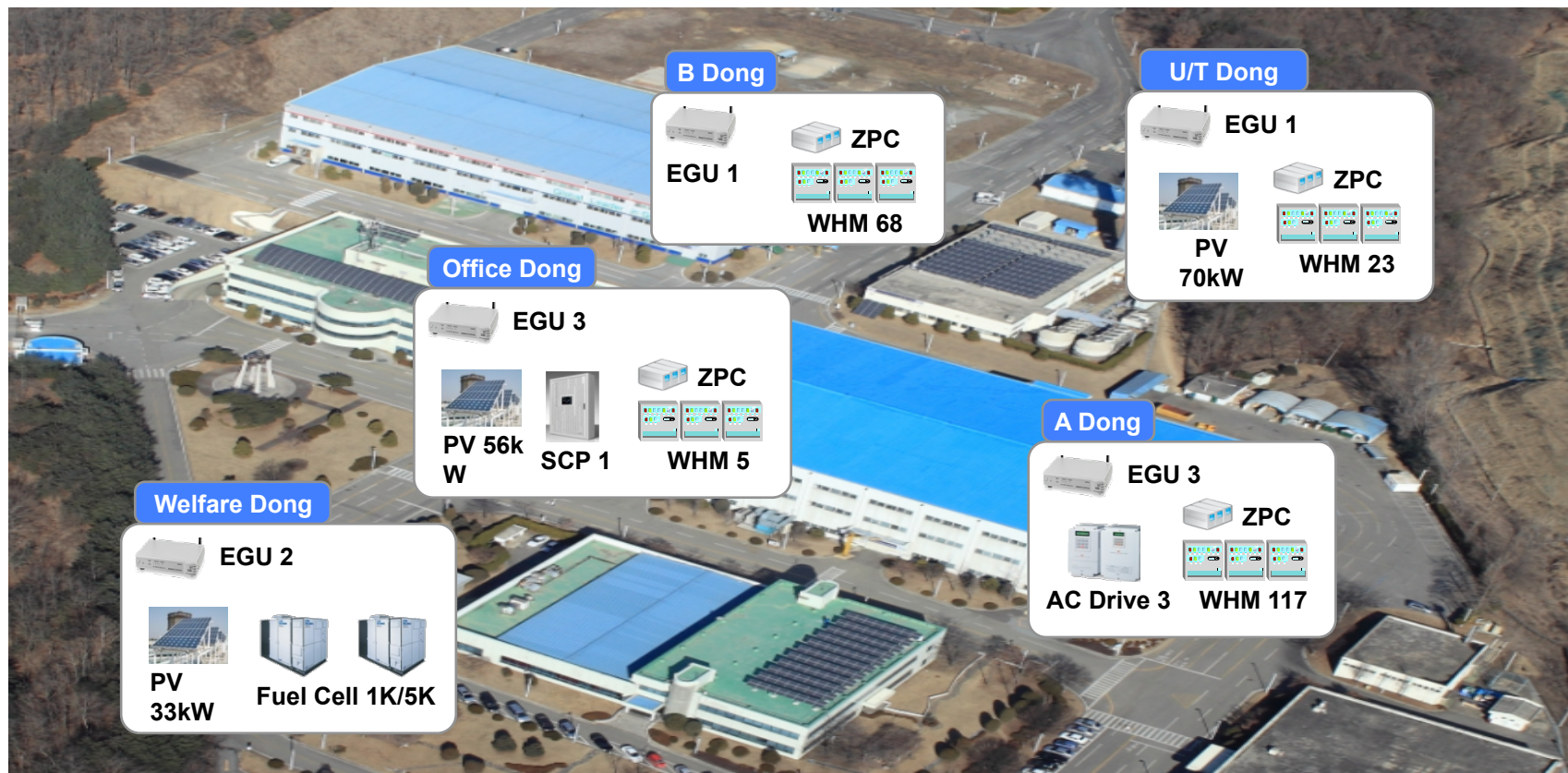
2) System Configuration



II. Overview

3) Case Study (LSIS Cheon-an factory)

- About 160kW photovoltaic generation modules are equipped, they can reduce 82 tons of CO2 per year.
- 3 Inverters have been installed to operate and control power efficiently.
- F/C was equipped as power & hot water source of VIP, employee restaurants, and welfare building.
- To monitor and analyze energy consumption of whole sites, 213 local sub meters based on power line technology have been equipped.



III. F-EMS Main Functions

1) Monitoring of green energy generation

- When we run the system, we can see the green energy generation status of the whole factory.
 - By each building in the factory, display generated output a day, CO2 emission, also energy saving cost.
- Linked with weather information
 - Can see present temperature and weather information of the local factory.



III. F-EMS Main Functions

2) Monitoring solar energy generation

- This shows solar energy generation status among renewable energies.
 - It displays the whole solar energy generation status and by each building current generating output, accumulated power generation, and energy saving cost.
- displays inverter's information in detail (inverter's fault information, inverter power and measuring value)



III. F-EMS Main Functions

3) Operating status of AC Drive

- Shows current status of operating AC Drive
 - By installing 3 inverters on the Clean-Room air-conditioner, we can control power efficiently.
- displays inverter specifically which monitors reference frequency & current Frequency, output voltage/c current, motor velocity.



● Smart cabinet panel real time monitoring display

- Smart cabinet panel contains total energy information device that can monitor and analyze power quality, electricity safety monitoring, facility monitoring, demand control, and automatic meter reading, and so on.

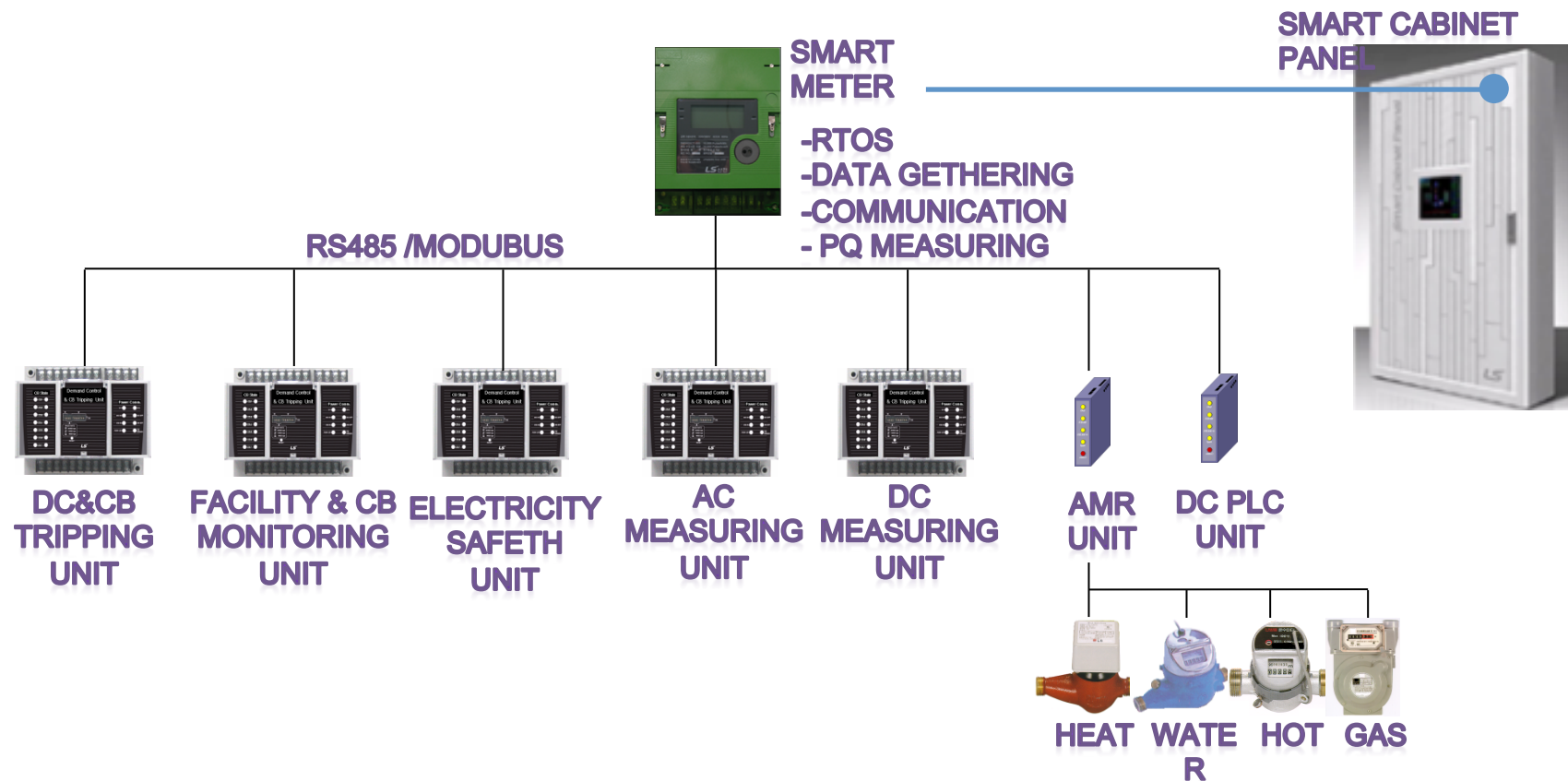


III. F-EMS Main Functions

4) Monitoring Smart Cabinet Panel

- **Smart Cabinet Panel (SCP)** is composed of

- Smart Meter, DC & CB Tripping Unit, Facility & CB Monitoring Unit, Electricity Safety Unit, AC Measuring Unit, DC Measuring Unit, AMR Unit, DC PLC Unit.



III. F-EMS Main Functions

5) Monitoring energy usage/CO₂ emission

- shows energy usage amount, CO₂ emission, energy source status, and amount of production by each building and by whole factory
 - By this, we can understand easily differences of the whole factory's energy usage and CO₂ emission between today and yesterday, and between last month and this month.



III. F-EMS Main Functions

6) Monitoring energy usage and CO₂ emission by each floor

- **Displaying energy usage, production outputs and CO₂ emission by each floor.**

- By this, we can understand easily differences energy usage and CO₂ emission between today and yesterday by each floor in a building.
- It also provides energy usage trend for 7 days and current state of usage by each energy source.



III. F-EMS Main Functions

7) Energy MAP in the factory

- See the whole energy flow based on local sensors, and review individual energy usage of the factory.
 - displays partly energy usage amounts based on tree-formation energy map by the whole ratio, by relative ratio, by TOE.
 - Can see the whole energy usage information, at a glance.

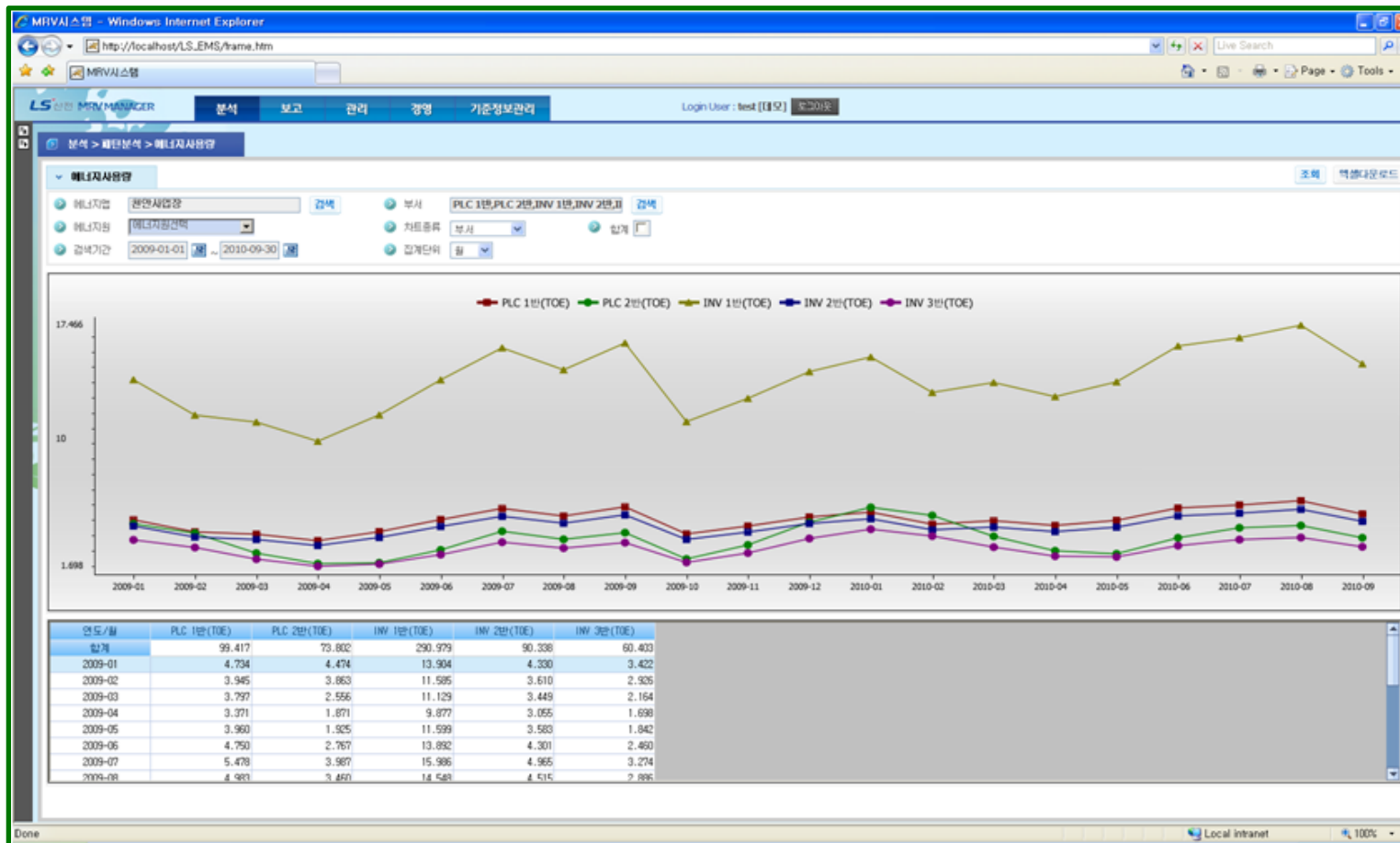
The screenshot shows the MRV시스템 (MRV System) web interface. The main content area displays a tree-formation energy map and a table of energy usage data. The table includes columns for equipment name, overall ratio, relative ratio, TOE, and energy usage in kWh and GJ.

전체비율(%)	상대비율(%)	TOE	전력(한전)	도시가스(LNG)(...
100.00%	100.00%	280.106	931,569.084	86,116.000
49.64%	49.64%	139.041	504,042.311	33,488.949
17.39%	35.04%	48.715	229,353.946	0.000
0.94%	5.39%	2.628	12,371.531	0.000
6.51%	37.42%	18.229	85,823.083	0.000
0.34%	1.98%	0.966	4,546.800	0.000
9.60%	55.20%	26.893	126,612.531	0.000
8.41%	16.94%	23.555	110,899.635	0.000
8.41%	100.00%	23.555	110,899.635	0.000

III. F-EMS Main Functions

8) Energy usage pattern analysis by each department

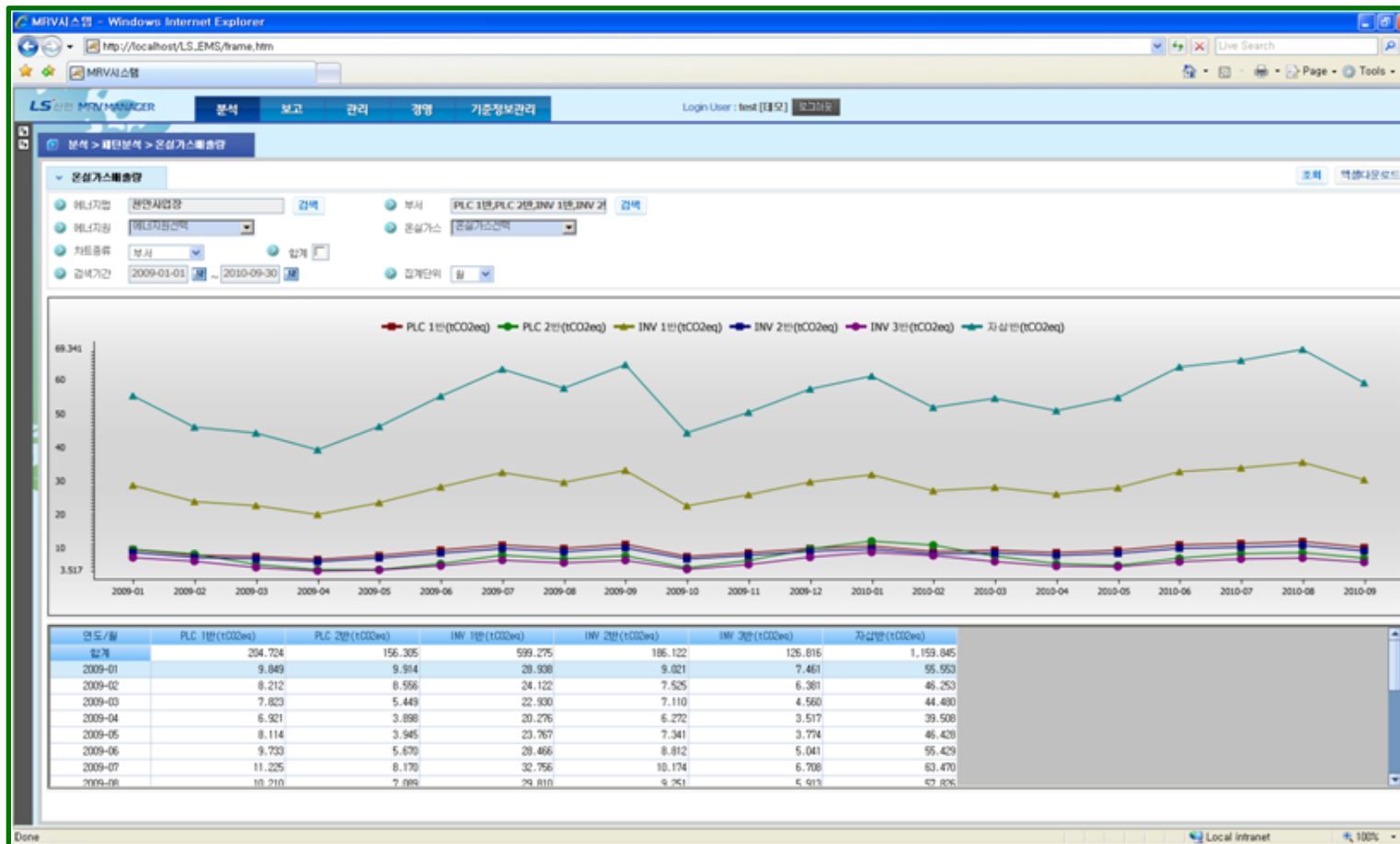
- This display can check energy usage trend by conditions in detail. For example, energy map, energy source and department,
 - And, we can check by each year, by each month, and by each day.
 - Furthermore, can compare above things by each condition.



III. F-EMS Main Functions

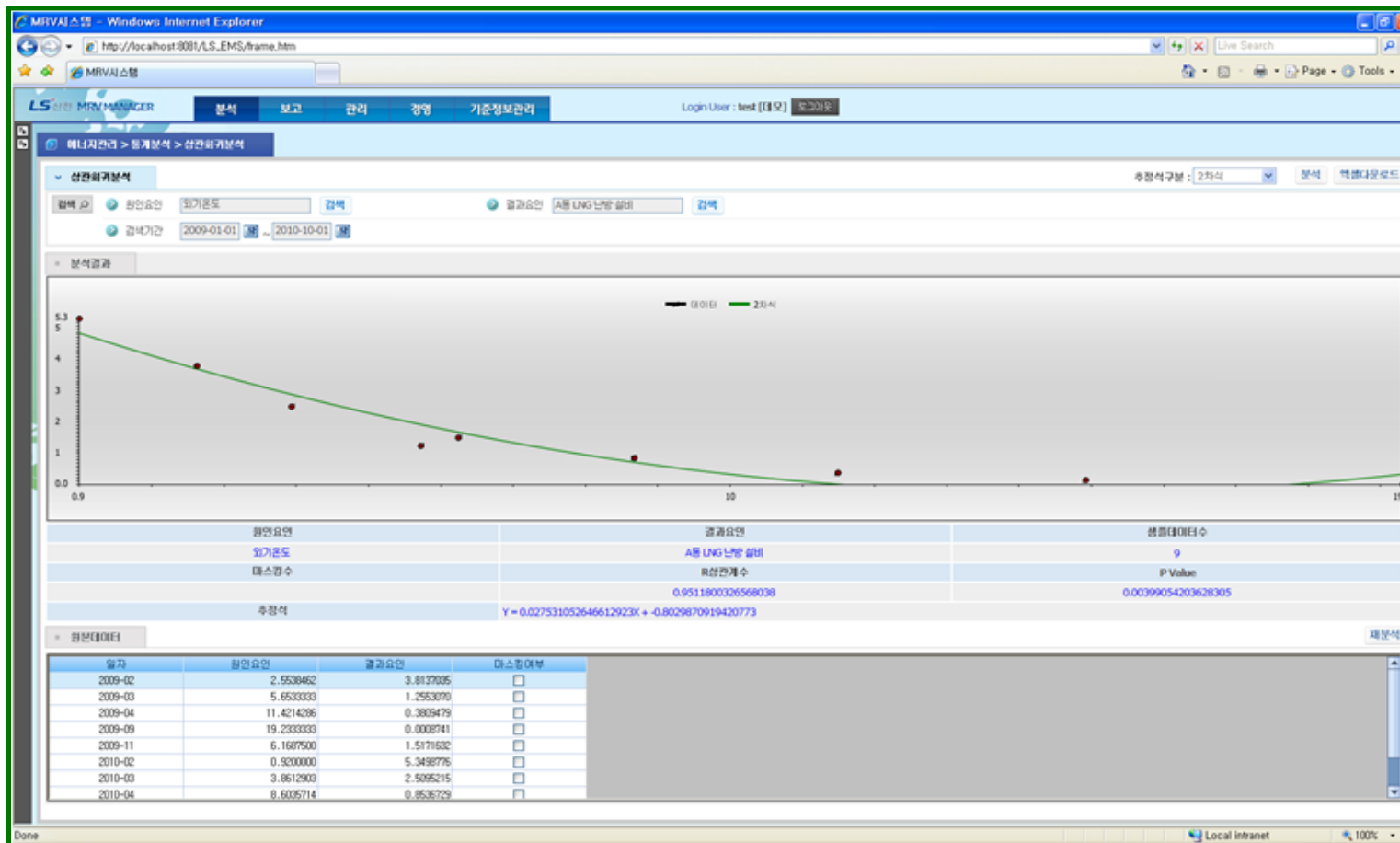
9) GHG pattern analysis by each department

- It is possible that you can check green house gas emission trend by each department, by energy map, and by energy source, etc.
 - We can check by each year, by each times.
 - Furthermore, we can compare those things by the condition.



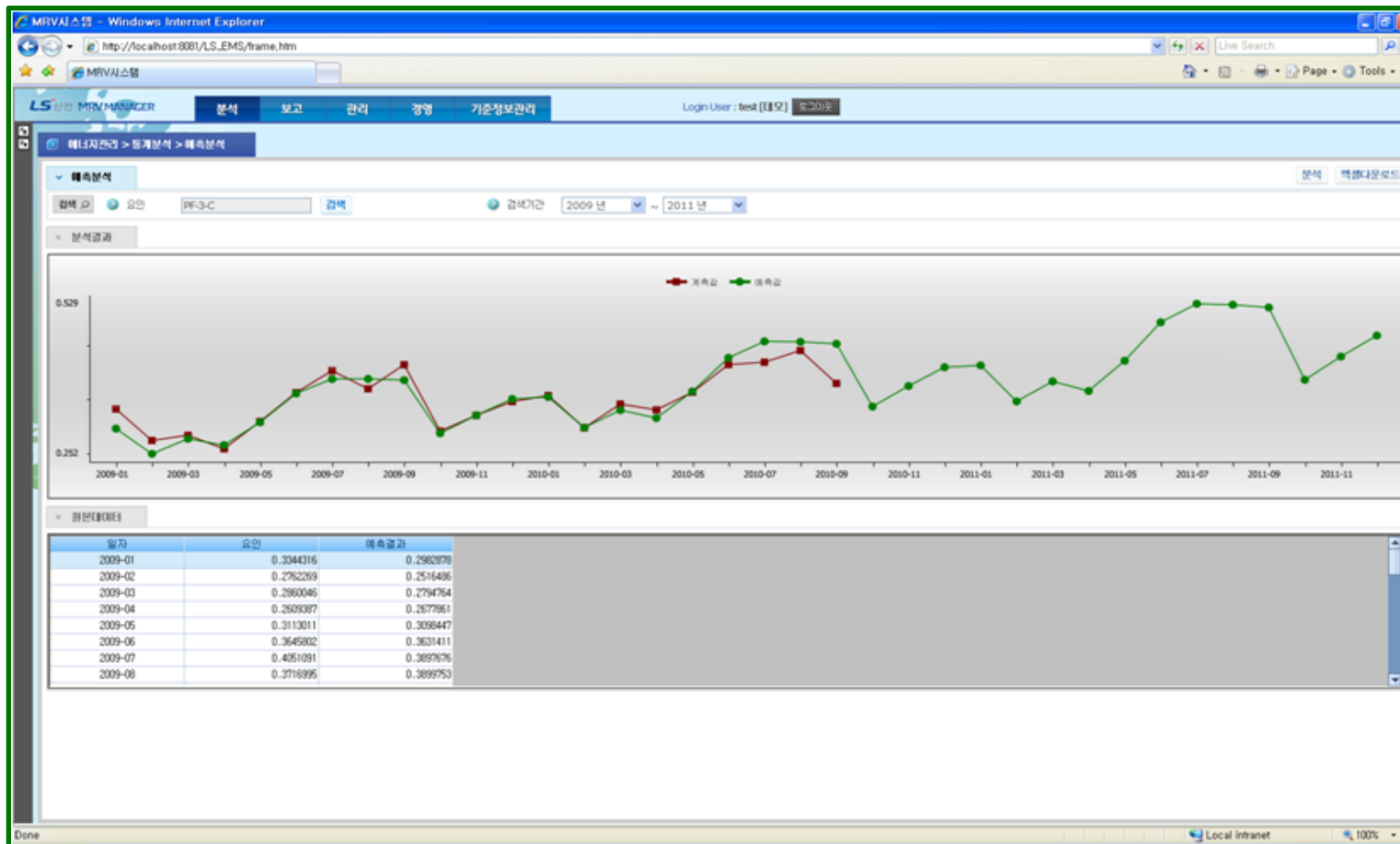
● Correlation regression analysis

- It investigates cause factor which influences major effect factor by using correlation regression analysis.
- It is possible that the degree of correlation between cause and effect factor can be expressed as quantity.



● Energy Usage Forecast Analysis

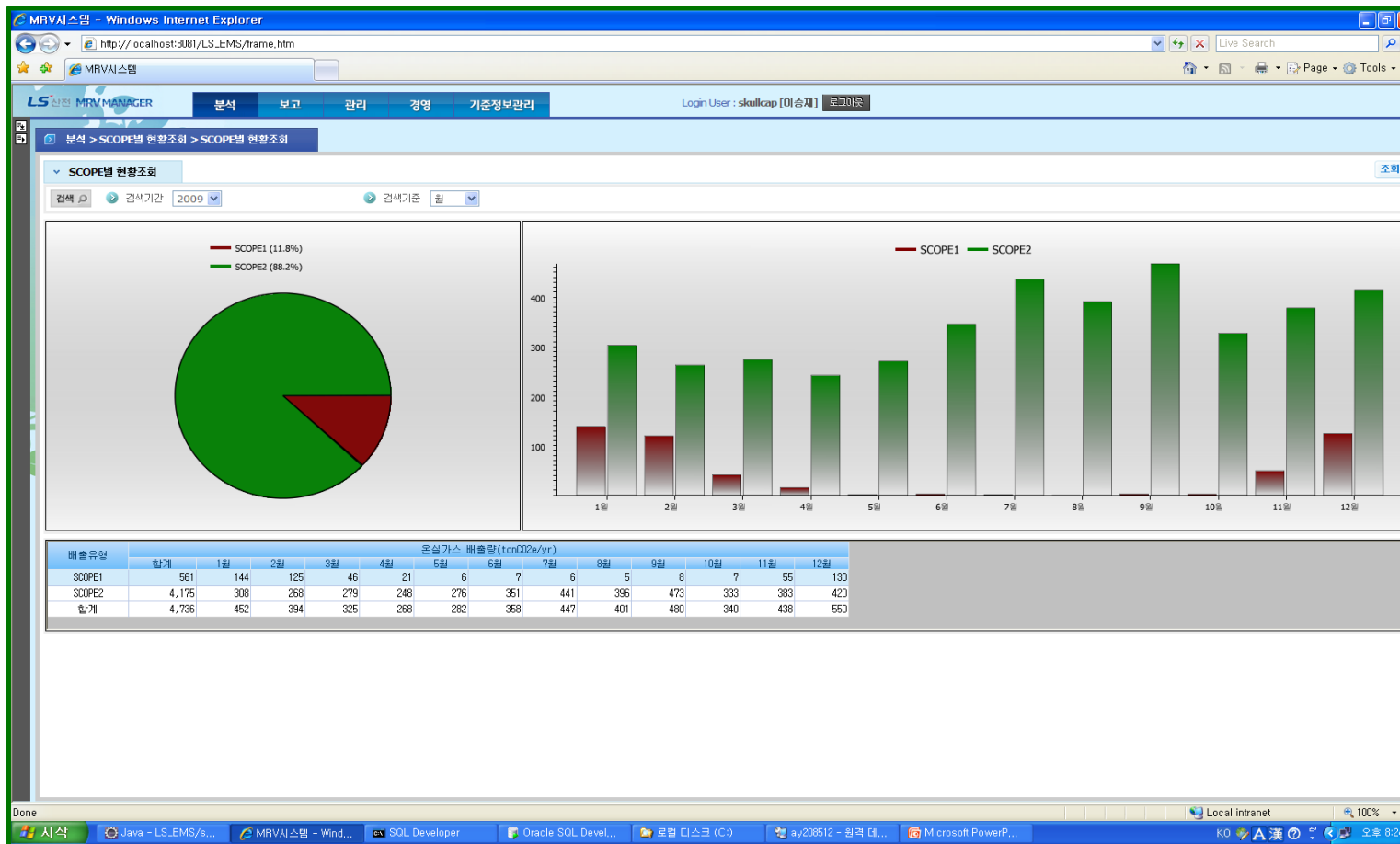
- Energy usage forecast analysis method is statistic method to forecast based on the past data.
- Monthly forecasting output is presented and we can compare real value with forecast to verify.
- This graph shows forecast data as green line and real value as brown line.



III. F-EMS Main Functions

12) Current status of GHG emission by SCOPE

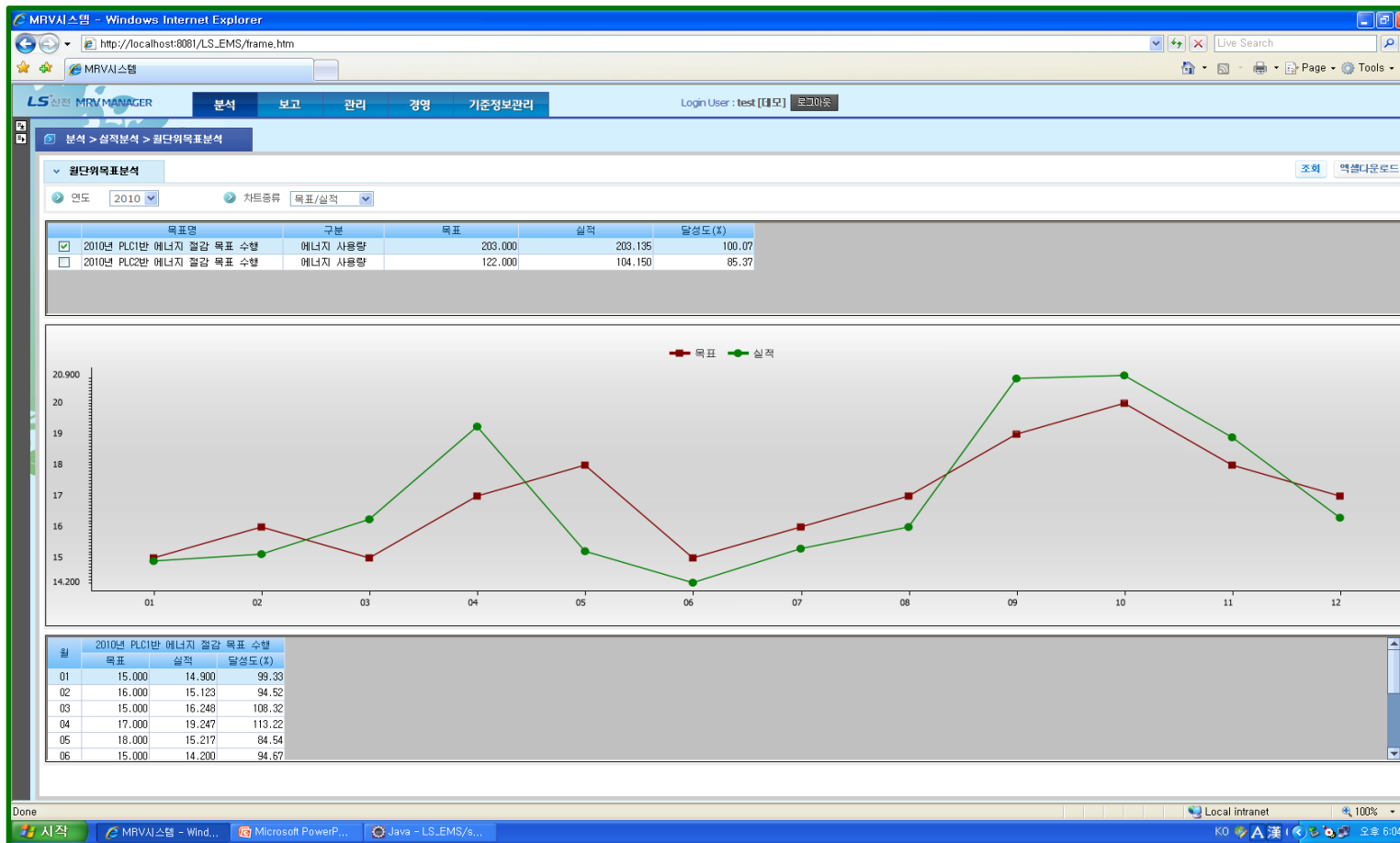
- GHG emission can be grouped into Scope1 and Scope 2 and we can check them by each scope.
 - GHG emission consists of direct emission which is generated when people do some activities, and indirect emission which is made by using electric generated from others.
 - Like chart below, Cheon-an factory has 88% indirect emission and 12% direct emission.



III. F-EMS Main Functions

13) Energy reduction comparison analysis display

- We can compare factory's performance with government goal by performing constrained GHG/energy management, by each month and by each year.
 - Compare each department's performance through degree of achievement (%) of their goals.
 - Brown line is target line, green line is result line.



III. F-EMS Main Functions

14) F-EMS mobile service

● Provides mobile service based on Smart Phone

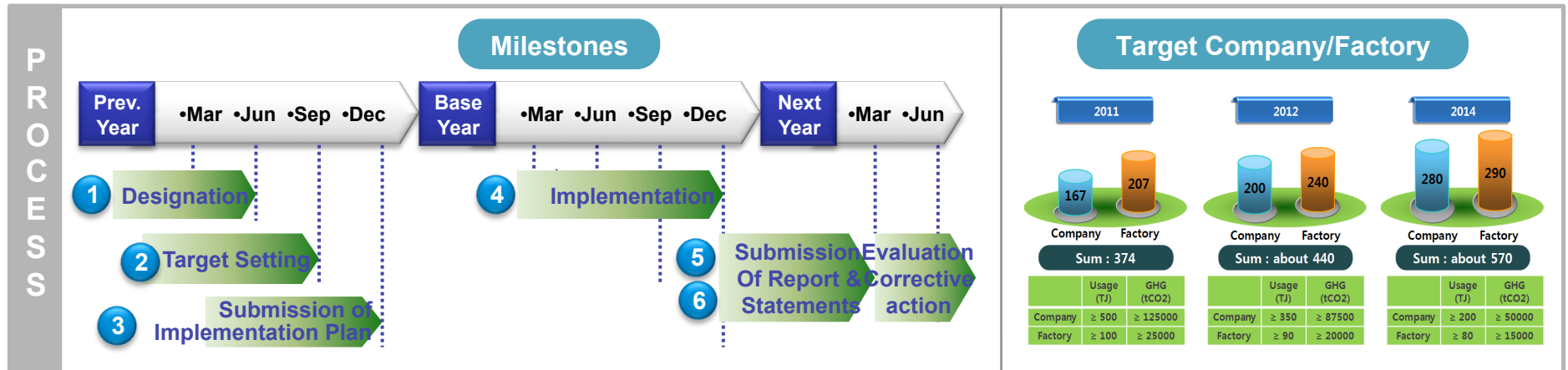
- can monitor efficiency of each green energy generation in the cheon-an factory through android phone.
- is possible to compare generation capacity of renewable energy with current generation output.
- can monitor CO2 emission amount and energy saving cost by renewable energy.
- In addition, we monitor detail information of inverter for AC Drive and Smart Cabinet Panel.



IV. F-EMS Effectiveness

1) Actions for constrained energy management

- As you know, constrained energy management is official institutions for reducing CO2 and saving energy efficiently in large factories.
- As I said before, 374 organizations which are appointed by Korean government must have the energy saving goal and comply with them. To do this, it is essential to introduce Energy Management System.



F - E M S

1 2 Designation/Target Setting

Time series Analysis → Forecasting Designated year and Target Value

4 Implementation

Implementation performance of Reduction target in Real-time monitoring

3 5 6 Submissions

Report/Print Monitoring results

- Energy usage in business sites
- Energy facilities, Emission sources list
- Annual target, Implementation plan for next 5 yrs.
- Calculation method/ Monitoring method
- Annual implementation/Reduction Performance
- A size of firm, output etc. statement

IV. F-EMS Effectiveness

1) Actions for constrained energy management

- Our F-EMS helps setting energy saving strategy by monitoring and analyzing energy consumption, and can take an early action for the government policy.

F-EMS current situation analysis → GHG target management system strategy establishment

[Assumption] 2012 year Cheon-an Factory

- For 3 yrs.('09~'11yr.) Average energy usage 90TJ excess
- For 3 yrs.('09~'11yr.) Average GHG quantity of emission 20,000 tCO₂ excess



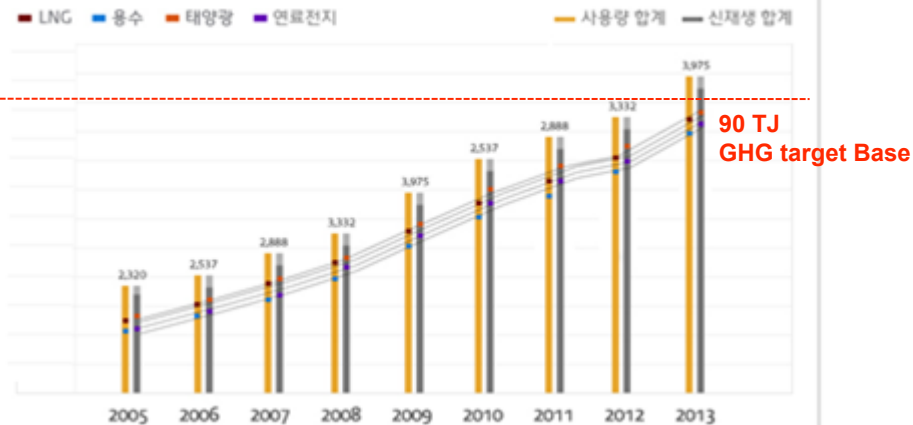
2013 year GHG reduction target setting and performance reporting target



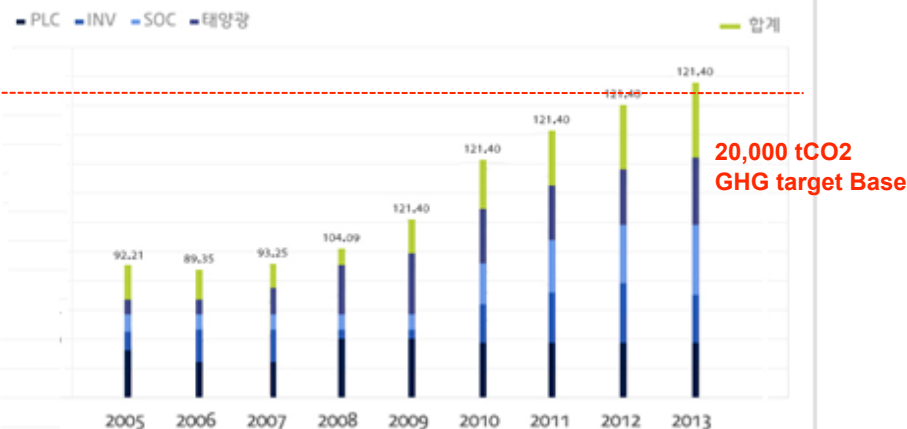
Energy usage and GHG quantity of emission reduction strategy establishment

- renewable energy development and expand an application
- Production department energy reduction KPI enforcement
- Electricity supply efficiency improvement project development
- Steam supply efficiency improvement project development
- Green Factory item development

Energy Usage



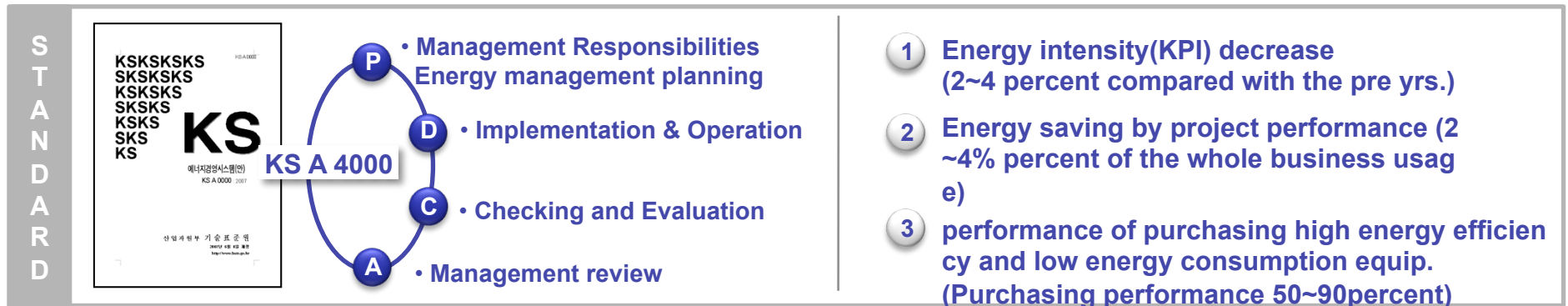
CO₂ Emission



IV. F-EMS Effectiveness

2) Construct infrastructure for EMS certification

- **KS A 4000 (EMS)** was announced in December, 2007, was verified by certification pre-test from 2008 to 2010. It will be implemented with international standards ISO50001_EnMS from June 2011.
 - EMS certification system gives certificate by evaluating current state of EMS construction and energy saving performance.



EMS grade evaluation: evaluation score above 85% : AAA (The best), evaluation score above 70% : AA (Excellent), Standard Satisfaction : A (Normal)

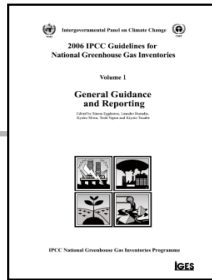
IV. F-EMS effectiveness

3) Verifying GHG inventory

- It defines greenhouse gas emission sources and makes a list. To do this, we need to set organization and operation boundary, also, develop gathering form of GHG data.
- We calculate the amount of GHG emission by considering energy usage and emission factors.

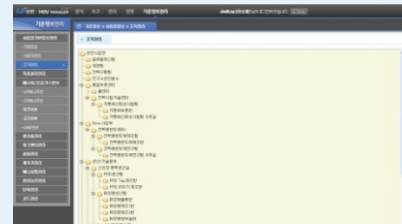
PROCESS

- 1 Setting Organization & Operation boundary
- 2 Definition of Energy Flow
- 3 Definition of Greenhouse Gas Emission Sources & list
- 4 Developing Gathering Form of GHG Data & Emission Factor
- 5 Data Gathering & Emissions Calculation
- 6 Development of Inventory QA/QC
- 7 Supporting Internal Audit & Verification
- 8 Preparing Greenhouse Gas Inventory Report



F-EMS

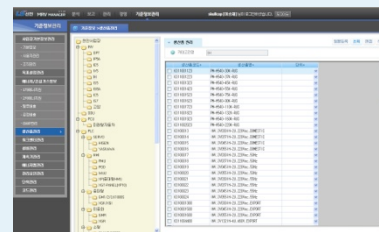
- 1 Setting/ Management of Organization & Boundary



- 4 Management of Emission Factor & Methodology



- 2
- 3 Greenhouse Gas Emission Sources & list



- 5 Calculation of Greenhouse Gas Emission



- Establishment of High Level Greenhouse Gas Inventory
- Obtaining Inventory Verification

Thank you for your attention.

